DÜNYA KATILIM BANKASI ANONİM ŞİRKETİ

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND RELATED DISCLOSURES AT MARCH 31, 2025 TOGETHER WITH LIMITED REVIEW REPORT

(CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT, CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, RELATED DISCLOSURES AND FOOTNOTES ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH, SEE SECTION THREE NOTE I.C)



AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT ON INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

(Convenience translation of the independent auditor's review report originally issued in Turkish, See Note I.a of Section Three)

To the General Assembly of Dünya Katılım Bankası A.Ş.

Introduction

We have reviewed the consolidated balance sheet of Dünya Katılım Bankası Anonim Şirketi ("the Bank") and its consolidated subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group") at 31 March 2025 and the related consolidated statement of profit or loss, consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity, consolidated statement of cash flows and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes to the consolidated financial statements for the three-month-period then ended. The Bank Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of interim financial information in accordance with the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA") Accounting and Reporting Legislation which includes "Regulation on Accounting Applications for Banks and Safeguarding of Documents" published in the Official Gazette no.26333 dated 1 November 2006, and other regulations on accounting records of Banks published by Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency and circulars and interpretations published by BRSA and Turkish Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" for those matters not regulated by the aforementioned regulations. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements (SRE) 2410, "Limited Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial reporting process, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review of interim financial information is substantially less in scope than an independent audit performed in accordance with the Independent Auditing Standards and the objective of which is to express an opinion on the financial statements. Consequently, a review of the interim financial information does not provide assurance that the audit firm will be aware of all significant matters which would have been identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial information does not present fairly in all material respects the financial position of Dünya Katılım Bankası A.Ş. at 31 March 2025 and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-month-period then ended in accordance with the BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation.



Report on other regulatory requirements arising from legislation

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the financial information provided in the accompanying interim activity report in Section Eight, is not consistent with the reviewed consolidated financial statements and disclosures in all material respects.

Additional Paragraph for Convenience Translation:

BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation explained in detail in Section Three differ from International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board including the application of IAS 29 - Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies as of 31 March 2025. Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present fairly the consolidated financial position, results of operations, changes in equity and cash flows of the Bank in accordance with IFRS.

PwC Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş.

Talar Gül, SMMM Independent Auditor

Istanbul, 16 May 2025

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT OF DÜNYA KATILIM BANKASI A.Ş. AS OF AND FOR THE THREE-MONTH MARCH 31, 2025

Parent Bank's headquarter address : Yamanevler Mah. Ahmet Tevfîk İleri Cad. No: 22-26 İç Kapı No: 61

Ümraniye / İstanbul

Parent Bank's phone number : 444 3 166

Parent Bank's facsimile : 00 90 212 272 64 46
Parent Bank's website : www.dunyakatilim.com.tr
Electronic mail contact info : bilgi@dunyakatilim.com.tr

The consolidated interim financial report prepared in accordance with the Communiqué on Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks as regulated by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency is comprised of the following sections.

- GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE PARENT BANK
- CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE PARENT BANK
- EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES APPLIED IN THE RELATED PERIOD
- INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT OF THE GROUP
- EXPLANATORY DISCLOSURES AND FOOTNOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
- OTHER EXPLANATIONS
- LIMITED REVIEW REPORT
- INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT

Subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures whose financial statements have been consolidated in this consolidated financial report are as follows:

| | Subsidiaries | Associates | Joint Ventures |
|----|---|------------|----------------|
| 1. | DK Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş. | П | - |
| 2. | DK Portföy Yönetimi A.Ş. | П | - |
| 3. | DK Varlık Kiralama A.Ş. | П | - |
| 4. | DK Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. | - | - |

The consolidated financial statements and related disclosures and footnotes; presented in **thousands of Turkish Lira** unless otherwise indicated; have been prepared in accordance with the Communiqué on Accounting Applications of Banks and Safeguarding of Documents, Turkish Accounting Standards, Turkish Financial Reporting Standards and the related appendices and interpretations and in compliance with the records of our Bank, have been reviewed and presented as attached.

Ahmet AHLATCI Chairman of the Board of Directors Abdül Latif ÖZKAYNAK Member of the Board of Directors, Chairman of the Audit Committee

Mustafa ER
Member of the Board of
Directors,
Member of the Audit
Committee

İkram GÖKTAŞ Member of the Board of Directors, General Manager İrfan GÜLTAŞ Assistant General Manager Ertuğrul YILMAZ Financial Affairs Manager

Contact information of the personnel in charge of the addressing of questions about this financial report:

Name-Surname/Title : Ertuğrul YILMAZ / Financial Affairs Manager

Telephone : 444 3 166

Facsimile : 00 90 212 272 64 46

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section One General Information

| I. II. | History of the Parent Bank including its incorporation date, initial legal status and amendments to legal status Shareholding structure, shareholders having direct or indirect, joint or individual control over the management and supervision of the Parent Bank and disclosures on related changes in the current year, if any | 1 |
|-----------------|---|----------------|
| III. | Explanation on the chairman and members of board of directors, members of audit committee, general manager and assistant general managers, their | |
| IV. | areas of responsibility and their shares in the Parent Bank, if any Information on the Parent Bank's qualified shareholders | 2 2 |
| V. | Summary on the Parent Bank's service activities and field of operations | 2-3 |
| VI. | Brief explanation on the differences between consolidation transactions made according to the communiqué on arrangement of consolidated financial statements of Parent Banks as well as Turkish accounting standards and on institutions which are subject to full consolidation or proportional consolidation, reduced from own funds or which are not included in all three methods | 3 |
| VII. | The existing or potential, actual or legal obstacles on immediate transfer of equity or reimbursement of liabilities between the Parent Bank and Its subsidiaries | 3 |
| | Section Two | |
| | The Consolidated Financial Statements | |
| I. | Balance sheet (Statement of financial position) Statement of off-balance sheet | 5-6 7 |
| II III. | Statement of profit or loss | 8 |
| IV. | Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income | 10.11 |
| V. VI. | Statement of changes in shareholders' equity Statement of cash flows | 10-11 12 |
| | Section Three | |
| | Accounting Policies | |
| I. | Explanations on basis of presentation | 13 |
| II. III. | Explanations on strategy of using financial instruments and foreign currency transactions Information on consolidated subsidiaries | 14 14-15 |
| IV. | Explanations on forward, option contracts and derivative instruments | 16 |
| V. VI. | Explanations on profit share income and expenses Explanations on fees, commission income and expenses | 16 16 |
| VII. | Explanations on financial assets | 16-18 |
| VIII. IX. | Explanations on impairment of financial assets Explanations on offsetting of financial instruments | 18 18 |
| X. | Explanations on sale and repurchase agreements and lending of securities | 18 |
| XI. XII. | Explanations on assets held for sale and discontinued operations and liabilities related to these assets Explanations on goodwill and other intangible assets | 19 19 |
| XIII. | Explanations on tangible assets | 19 |
| XIV. XV. | Explanations on leasing transactions Explanations on provisions and contingent liabilities | 20-21 21 |
| XVI. | Explanations on liabilities regarding employee rights | 21 |
| XVII. XVIII. | Explanations on taxation Additional explanations on borrowings | 22-24 25 |
| XIX. | Explanations on issued share certificates | 25 |
| XX. | Explanations on acceptances and availed drafts | 25 |
| XXI. XXII. | Explanations on government grants Explanations on other matters | 25 25 |
| | Section Four Information On the Group's Financial Structure and Risk Management | |
| I. | Explanations on equity items | 26-28 |
| II. | Explanations on credit risk | 29 |
| III. IV. | Explanations on currency risk Explanations on position risk of equity securities in banking book | 30 31 |
| V. | Explanations on liquidity risk | 31-37 |
| VI. VII. | Explanations on leverage ratio Explanations on presentation of financial assets and liabilities at fair value | 37 38 |
| VIII. | Explanations regarding the activities carried out on behalf and account of other persons | 38 |
| IX. X. | Explanations on risk management Explanations on business segments | 38-42 42 |
| | 2. Aprillation of Capitolia seguina | |
| | Section Five Explanations And Notes on The Consolidated Financial Statements | |
| ĭ | • | 12 50 |
| I II. | Explanations and notes related to assets Explanations and notes related to liabilities | 43-56 57-63 |
| III. | Explanations and notes related to off-balance sheet | 64-66 |
| IV. V. | Explanations and notes related to the statement of profit or loss Explanations and notes related to the statements of changes in shareholders' equity | 66-72 73 |
| VI. | Explanations and notes related to the statement of cash flows | 73 |
| VII. VIII. | Explanations related to the risk group of the Group Explanations related to domestic, foreign and offshore branches or investments and foreign representative offices | 73-74 74 |
| IX. | Explanations related to subsequent events | 74 |
| | Section Six | |
| I. | Other Explanations Other explanations regarding the Parent Bank's operations | 75 |
| | Section Seven | |
| | Independent Auditor's Report | |
| I. | Explanations on limited review report | 76 |
| II. | Other notes and explanations prepared by the independent auditors Section Eight | 76 |
| | Explanations regarding the interim activity report | |
| I. | Explanations regarding the interim activity report | 77-81 |
| | 1 | 01 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

SECTION ONE

GENERAL INFORMATION

I. HISTORY OF THE PARENT BANK INCLUDING ITS INCORPORATION DATE, INITIAL LEGAL STATUS AND AMENDMENTS TO LEGAL STATUS

Dünya Katılım Bankası Anonim Şirketi (the Parent Bank) was established in 1984 under the name Adabank as a joint-stock company and commenced its banking activities as a deposit bank in 1985. The ownership rights, management, and supervision of Adabank A.Ş. were transferred to the Savings Deposit Insurance Fund (SDIF) by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency (BRSA) on July 25, 2003. The 96.682340% share owned by the Savings Deposit Insurance Fund was offered for sale via a tender process, and following the tender held on May 24, 2023, it was decided to transfer these shares to AHL Ahlatcı Finansal Yönetim A.Ş. The transformation of Adabank A.Ş. into a participation bank was approved by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency on November 23, 2023, according to decision number 10729. This decision came into effect upon its publication in the Official Gazette on November 28, 2023, with issue number 32383. The Bank's trade name was changed from Adabank to Dünya Katılım Bankası Anonim Şirketi with the decision of the General Assembly held on December 25, 2023.

II. SHAREHOLDING STRUCTURE, SHAREHOLDERS HAVING DIRECT OR INDIRECT, JOINT OR INDIVIDUAL CONTROL OVER THE MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION OF THE PARENT BANK AND THE DISCLOSURES ON RELATED CHANGES IN THE CURRENT YEAR, IF ANY

966,823,400 shares owned by the Savings Deposit Insurance Fund (the Fund) with a ratio of 96.682340% were put up for sale through a tender, and the sale process was initiated with the publication of the announcement regarding the sale in the Official Gazette dated 19.04.2023 and numbered 32168. The Fund decided to tender the Bank's shares to AHL Ahlatcı Finansal Yönetim AŞ on 24.05.2023 through a closed envelope and open auction procedure, subject to obtaining permission from the relevant institutions. In this context, with the decision of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board dated 14.08.2023 and numbered 10649; the transfer of 96,682340% of the SDIF's shares of the Bank to AHL Ahlatcı Finansal Yönetim AŞ was permitted in accordance with the first paragraph of Article 18 of the Banking Law No. 5411 and paragraphs (1) and (2) of Article 11 of Regulation on Transactions Subject to Permission and Indirect Shareholding of Banks. The share of AHL Ahlatcı Finansal Yönetim AŞ in the Bank became 96,682340% and was recorded in the share ledger.

As a result of the cash capital payments made by the shareholders who participated in the capital increases of the Parent Bank in 2024, the share of AHL Ahlatcı Finansal Yönetim AŞ in the Parent Bank was realized as 99.945%, while the total share of the other shareholders was realized as 0.055%.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

III. EXPLANATION ON THE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MEMBERS OF AUDIT COMMITTEE, GENERAL MANAGER AND ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGERS, THEIR AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY AND THEIR SHARES IN THE PARENT BANK, IF ANY

| Name and Surname | Administrative Function and Responsibility |
|---|---|
| Members of the Board of Directors (BOD) | |
| Ahmet AHLATCI | Chairman of BOD |
| Murat UYSAL | Deputy Member of BOD |
| Ahmet Emin AHLATCI | Member of BOD |
| Rıza Tuna TURAGAY | Member of BOD |
| Hüseyin Kadri Samsunlu | Member of BOD |
| İkram GÖKTAŞ | Member of BOD / General Manager |
| Members of Audit Committee | |
| Abdül Latif ÖZKAYNAK | Member of BOD and Chairman of Audit Committee |
| Mustafa ER | Member of BOD and Member of Audit Committee |
| Assistant General Managers | |
| Ahmet PARLAK | Sales and Marketing |
| Alpaslan ÖZEN | Legislation and Loans |
| Dr. Eyyüp YILMAZ | Internal Systems |
| Dr. İrfan GÜLTAŞ | Talent and Culture |
| Kadir DOĞUERİ | Operation |
| Kamil KİBAR | Treasury and International Banking |

The Parent Bank's audit committee members, general manager and assistant general managers do not own any shares in the Parent Bank. Although the chairman and members of the board of directors do not directly own shares in the Parent Bank, Ahmet AHLATCI, the Chairman of the Board of Directors, indirectly holds 69,09% of the shares, and Ahmet Emin AHLATCI, a Board Member, indirectly holds 12.09% of the shares.

IV. INFORMATION ON THE PARENT BANK'S QUALIFIED SHAREHOLDERS:

| Name/Commercial Name | Share Amount | Share Ratio (%) | Paid Shares | Unpaid Shares |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| AHL Ahlatcı Finansal | | | | |
| Yönetim A.Ş. | 5.996.679 | 99,96 | 5.996.679 | - |

V. SUMMARY ON THE PARENT BANK'S SERVICE ACTIVITIES AND FIELD OF OPERATIONS

The Parent Bank operates in accordance with the principles of interest-free banking as a participation bank. As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank operates with 20 branches and 497 personnel. Parent Bank conducts operations and transactions within the limits of the Banking Law and relevant legislation as specified in its Articles of Association, including but not limited to: Acceptance of participation funds, and granting cash, non-cash, and all types of loans; Fundraising and account opening from domestic and foreign sources, borrowing, and accepting advances; Partnership or profit-loss partnership, cooperation, or collaboration domestically or internationally with banks, financial institutions, companies, and establishment or procurement of funds for this purpose; Conducting sales, swaps, donations, exchanges, constructions, operations, and similar transactions related to raw or processed materials, machinery, equipment, aircraft, ships, movable properties, and lands, estates, buildings, and all types of immovable properties, domestically or internationally within the framework of the activities carried out; Issuance of lease certificates, profit and loss sharing certificates, participation certificates, profit-sharing bonds, debt instruments, other securities, and capital market instruments; Conducting cash and book payment and fund transfer transactions, including all kinds of payment and collection operations, including correspondent banking or check account usage; Acquisition of checks and other foreign exchange instruments; Custody services; Issuance of all kinds of payment instruments such as credit cards, bank cards, and the conduct of related activities; Foreign exchange transactions, including cash; Buying and selling money market instruments, trading in precious metals and stones, or accepting them as collateral; Trading and brokerage transactions of financial instruments based on economic and financial indicators, capital market instruments, goods, precious metals, and foreign currencies; trading and brokerage of derivative contracts, option contracts, and financial instruments with simple or

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

V. SUMMARY ON THE PARENT BANK'S SERVICE ACTIVITIES AND FIELD OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

complex structures involving multiple derivative instruments; Trading in capital market instruments, repurchase or sale promise transactions;

Execution of previously issued capital market instruments for brokerage purposes; Guarantee activities such as assuming collateral, guarantees, and other obligations for the benefit of others; Market making for trading transactions under a contract established with the Undersecretariat of Treasury and/or the Central Bank and related organizations; Interbank foreign exchange trading brokerage; Financial leasing transactions; Insurance agency and individual pension brokerage services; Acquisition, lease, sale, rental, management, development, establishment of any kind of real and personal movable and immovable properties, and the services and transactions related to rights, ownership, and privileges on these properties.

Services and transactions which can be carried out by the Parent Bank are not limited to the transactions listed above. If any transaction other than those mentioned are considered as beneficial to the Parent Bank, the application must be recommended by the Board of Directors, approved by a resolution of the General Assembly and authorized by relevant legal authorities which then needs to be approved by the Ministry of Trade since such applications are amendments in nature to the Article of Association. The resolution shall be included in the Article of Association as an annex after all necessary approvals are obtained.

VI. BRIEF EXPLANATION ON THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CONSOLIDATION TRANSACTIONS MADE ACCORDING TO THE COMMUNIQUÉ ON ARRANGEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF BANKS AS WELL AS TURKISH ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND ON INSTITUTIONS WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO FULL CONSOLIDATION OR PROPORTIONAL CONSOLIDATION, REDUCED FROM OWN FUNDS OR WHICH ARE NOT INCLUDED IN ALL THREE METHODS

The Bank's subsidiaries DK Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş., DK Portföy Yönetimi A.Ş., DK Varlık Kiralama A.Ş., DK Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. are included in the scope of full consolidation as they are financial institutions in accordance with the 'Communiqué on Preparation of Consolidated Financial Statements of Banks' and Turkish Accounting Standards. Techdünya Bilişim Teknoloji ve Ticaret A.Ş., which is included in subsidiaries, is not consolidated in the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the 'Communiqué on Preparation of Consolidated Financial Statements of Banks' since it is not a financial institution.

VII. THE EXISTING OR POTENTIAL, ACTUAL OR LEGAL OBSTACLES ON IMMEDIATE TRANSFER OF EQUITY OR REIMBURSEMENT OF LIABILITIES BETWEEN THE PARENT BANK AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

There is no immediate transfer of equity between the Parent Bank and its subsidiaries. There is no existing or potential, actual or legal obstacle to the reimbursement of liabilities between the Parent Bank and its subsidiaries.

SECTION TWO

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- I. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION)
- II. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF-BALANCE SHEET
- III. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS
- IV. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
- V. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY
- VI. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION) AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | | Notes (Section | | RRENT PERIO |)D | | EVIOUS PERIC | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ASSE | TS | Five-I) | TL | FC | Total | TL | FC | Total |
| I. 1.1 1.1.1 1.1.2 | FINANCIAL ASSETS (Net) Cash and Cash Equivalents Cash and Balances with Central Bank Banks | (1) | 3.210.512 2.071.849 1.984.728 87.121 | 6.760.911 6.161.773 3.762.907 2.398.866 | 9.971.423 8.233.622 5.747.635 2.485.987 | 3.206.650 2.235.506 610.479 1.625.027 | 6.994.991 6.846.120 4.033.526 2.812.594 | 10.201.641 9.081.626 4.644.005 4.437.621 |
| 1.1.3 1.2 | Money Market Placements Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Profit/Loss (FVTPL) | (2) | 105.864 | 141.563 | 247.427 | 962 | 132.336 | 133.298 |
| 1.2.1 1.2.2 1.2.3 1.3 | Government Securities Equity Securities Other Financial Assets Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other | (3) | 15 105.849 | 141.563 | 15 247.412 | 15 947 | 132.336 | 15 133.283 |
| 1.3.1 1.3.2 | Comprehensive Income (FVOCI) Government Securities | (3) | 997.758 997.758 | 374.265 374.265 | 1.372.023 1.372.023 | 964.443 964.443 | - - - | 964.443 964.443 |
| 1.3.3 1.4 1.4.1 | Other Financial Assets Derivative Financial Assets Derivative Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through | (5) | 35.041 | 83.310 | 118.351 | 5.739 | 16.535 | 22.274 |
| 1.4.2 | Profit/Loss Derivative Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income | | 35.041 | 83.310 | 118.351 | 5.739 | 16.535 | 22.274 |
| II. | FINANCIAL ASSETS MEASURED AT AMORTISED COST (NET) | | 15.841.863 | 10.464.367 | 26.306.230 | 16.311.239 | 7.113.893 | 23.425.132 |
| 2.1 | Loans | (6) | 15.141.756 | 10.464.367 | 25.606.123 | 15.915.566 | 7.113.893 | 23.029.459 |
| 2.2 2.3 | Lease Receivables Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost | (7) (4) | 271.425 428.682 | - | 271.425 428.682 | 4.363 391,310 | - | 4.363 391.310 |
| 2.3.1 | Government Securities | (4) | 428.682 |] | 428.682 | 391.310 |] | 391.310 |
| 2.3.2 | Other Financial Assets | | -120.002 | _ | - 120.002 | - | _ | 571.510 |
| 2.4 | Non-Performing Loans | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.5 III. | Specific Provisions (-) ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND ASSETS OF DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (Net) | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1 | Asset Held for Resale | | - | _ | - | - | _ | _ |
| 3.2 | Assets of Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. 4.1 | OWNERSHIP INVESTMENTS (Net) Associates (Net) | (10) | 1.250 | - | 1.250 | 1.250 | - | 1.250 |
| 4.1.1 4.1.2 | Associates Consolidated Under Equity Accounting Unconsolidated Associates | | - | - | - | - | _ | - |
| 4.2 | Subsidiaries (Net) | (10) | 1.250 | _ | 1.250 | 1.250 | _ | 1.250 |
| 4.2.1 | Unconsolidated Financial Investments in Subsidiaries Unconsolidated Non-Financial Investments in Subsidiaries | (10) | 1.250 | - | 1.250 | 1.250 | - | 1.250 |
| 4.3 4.3.1 | Joint Ventures (Net) Joint-Ventures Consolidated Under Equity Accounting | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.3.2 | Unconsolidated Joint-Ventures | | 522.540 | - | 522.549 | 400.007 | - | 400.005 |
| V. VI. | TANGIBLE ASSETS (Net) INTANGIBLE ASSETS (Net) | | 522.549 272.176 | - | 522.549 272.176 | 490.907 212.558 | - | 490.907 212.558 |
| 6.1 | Goodwill | | 2/2.1/0 - | - | 4/4.1/0 - | 414.336 | - | 414.336 |
| 6.2 | Others | | 272.176 | - | 272.176 | 212.558 | - | 212.558 |
| VII. | INVESTMENT PROPERTY (Net) | (14) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | CURRENT TAX ASSET | (4.5) | 2.692 | - | 2.692 | 34 | - | 34 |
| IX. X. | DEFERRED TAX ASSET OTHER ASSETS | (15) (16) | 101.970 423.138 | - - | 101.970 423.138 | 77.838 225.797 | - - | 77.838 225.797 |
| | TOTAL ASSETS | | 20.376.150 | 17.225.278 | 37.601.428 | 20.526.273 | 14.108.884 | 34.635.157 |

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION) AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | | Notes (Section | | RRENT PERIO March 31, 2025 | D | | PREVIOUS PERIOD December 31, 2024 | | | |
|------------------|--|-------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--|--|
| LIABIL | ITIES | Five-II) | TL | FC | Total | TL | FC | Total | | |
| I. | FUNDS COLLECTED | (1) | 10.095.272 | 15.439.714 | 25.534.986 | 13.422.152 | 10.402.557 | 23.824.709 | | |
| и. П. | FUNDS BORROWED | (2) | 150.729 | 2.803.078 | 2.953.807 | 85.110 | 1.837.130 | 1.922.240 | | |
| III. | BORROWINGS FROM MONEY MARKETS | (2) | 150.729 | 2.803.078 | 2.955.607 | 480.631 | 1.657.150 | 480.631 | | |
| IV. | SECURITIES ISSUED (Net) | | - | - | - | 400.031 | | 400.031 | | |
| v. | FINANCIAL LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE | | - | - | - | - | - 1 | - | | |
| ١,, | THROUGH PROFIT AND LOSS | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | | |
| VI. | DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL LIABILITIES | (3) | 7.183 | 48.933 | 56,116 | 72 | 26.074 | 26.146 | | |
| 6.1 | Derivative Financial Liabilities at Fair Value through | (3) | 7.102 | 401755 | 20.110 | ,- | 20.074 | 20.140 | | |
| 0.1 | Profit or Loss | | 7.183 | 48.933 | 56.116 | 72 | 26.074 | 26.146 | | |
| 6.2 | Derivative Financial Liabilities at Fair Value through | | 7.105 | 10.755 | 50.110 | , - | 20.07. | 20.1.0 | | |
| 0.2 | Other Comprehensive Income | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | | |
| VII. | LEASE PAYABLES | (4) | 132,277 | _ | 132,277 | 118,104 | _ | 118.104 | | |
| VIII. | PROVISIONS | (6) | 322,243 | 167.666 | 489,909 | 283,059 | 116,012 | 399,071 | | |
| 8.1 | General loan loss provisions | (-) | 281.177 | 167.664 | 448.841 | 253,923 | 116.012 | 369,935 | | |
| 8.2 | Restructuring Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8.3 | Reserve for Employee Benefits | | 41.015 | - | 41.015 | 29.085 | - | 29.085 | | |
| 8.4 | Insurance Technical Reserves (Net) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8.5 | Other Provisions | | 51 | 2 | 53 | 51 | - | 51 | | |
| IX. | CURRENT TAX LIABILITY | (7) | 508.743 | - | 508.743 | 299.527 | - | 299.527 | | |
| X. | DEFERRED TAX LIABILITY | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| XI. | LIABILITIES FOR ASSETS HELD FOR SALE | | | | | | | | | |
| | AND ASSETS OF DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS | | | | | | | | | |
| | (Net) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11.1 | Assets Held for Sale | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11.2 | Assets of Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| XII. | SUBORDINATED LOANS | (9) | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12.1 | Loans | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12.2 | Other Debt Instruments | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| XIII. | OTHER LIABILITIES | (10) | 270.152 | 2.133 | 272.285 | 208.385 | 14.254 | 222.639 | | |
| XIV. | SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | (11) | 7.664.446 | (11.141) | 7.653.305 | 7.342.090 | - | 7.342.090 | | |
| 14.1 | Paid-In Capital | | 5.999.337 | - | 5.999.337 | 5.999.337 | - | 5.999.337 | | |
| 14.2 | Capital Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.2.1 | Share Premium | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.2.2 | Share Cancellation Profits | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.2.3 | Other Capital Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.3 | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses | | (5110) | | (5.1.1.) | (5.1.1.1) | | (5.1.1) | | |
| | that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss | | (6.144) | - | (6.144) | (6.144) | - | (6.144) | | |
| 14.4 | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses | | (20, 200) | (11 141) | (41.440) | 0.202 | | 0.202 | | |
| 145 | that will be Reclassified to Profit or Loss | | (30.308) | (11.141) | (41.449) | 8.303 | - | 8.303 | | |
| 14.5 | Profit Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.5.1 | Legal Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.5.2 14.5.3 | Status Reserves Extraordinary Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.5.4 | Other Profit Reserves | | -1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14.5.4 | Profit or Loss | | 1.701.561 | - | 1.701.561 | 1.340.594 | - | 1.340.594 | | |
| 14.6.1 | Prior Years Profit/(Loss) | | 1.340.594 | - | 1.340.594 | (13.048) | - | (13.048) | | |
| 14.6.1 | Current Year Profit/(Loss) | | 360.967 | - | 360.967 | 1.353.642 | - | 1.353.642 | | |
| 14.0.2 | Minority Shares | | 500.707 | | 300.707 | 1.333.042 | [] | 1.555.042 | | |
| 17.7 | minority bilates | | - [| - | - | -[| - [| - | | |
| | TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 19.151.045 | 18.450.383 | 37.601.428 | 22.239.130 | 12.396.027 | 34.635.157 | | |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF-BALANCE SHEET AS OF MARCH 31, 2025 (Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | | Notes | | RRENT PERIO |)D | | EVIOUS PERI | |
|--|--|-----------|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| CON | COLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF DALANCE SHEET | (Section | TL. | March 31, 2025 FC | Total | Do TL | ecember 31, 202 | |
| CON | SOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF-BALANCE SHEET | Five-III) | IL | FC | Total | TL | FC | Tota |
| A. I. 1.1. 1.1.1. | OFF BALANCE SHEET COMMITMENTS (I+II+III) GUARANTEES AND SURETIES Letters of Guarantees Guarantees Subject to State Tender Law | (1) | 23.170.512 8.823.848 8.823.848 4.270.258 | 132.632.067 3.260.739 3.260.739 164.942 | 155.802.579 12.084.587 12.084.587 4.435.200 | 11.606.340 5.279.730 5.279.730 2.419.186 | 23.036.734 2.055.984 2.055.984 190.451 | 34.643.074 7.335.714 7.335.714 2.609.637 |
| 1.1.2. 1.1.3. | Guarantees Given for Foreign Trade Operations Other Letters of Guarantee | | 4.553.590 | 3.095.797 | 7.649.387 | 2.860.544 | 1.865.533 | 4.726.077 |
| 1.2. 1.2.1. 1.2.2. | Bank Loans Import Letter of Acceptances Other Bank Acceptances | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.3. 1.3.1. | Letter of Credits Documentary Letter of Credits | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.3.2. 1.4. 1.5. | Other Letter of Credits Prefinancing Given as Guarantee Endorsements | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.5.1. 1.5.2. | Endorsements to the Central Bank of Türkiye Other Endorsements | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.6. 1.7. II. | Other Guarantees Other Collaterals COMMITMENTS | (1) | 10.140.543 | 10.708.264 | 20.848.807 | 3.486.632 | 8.452.651 | 11.939.283 |
| 2.1. 2.1.1. | Irrevocable Commitments Asset Purchase and Sale Commitments | (1) | 10.140.543 10.138.835 | 10.708.264 10.708.264 | 20.848.807 20.847.099 | 3.486.632 3.486.632 | 8.452.651 8.452.651 | 11.939.283 11.939.283 |
| 2.1.2. 2.1.3. 2.1.4. | Share Capital Commitment to Associates and Subsidiaries Loan Granting Commitments Securities Underwriting Commitments | | - | - | - - | - - - | - | - |
| 2.1.5. 2.1.6. | Commitments for Reserve Deposit Requirements Payment Commitment for Cheques | | 1.708 | - | 1.708 | - | - | - |
| 2.1.7. 2.1.8. 2.1.9. | Tax And Fund Liabilities from Export Commitments Commitments for Credit Card Expenditure Limits Commitments for Promotions Related with Credit Cards and | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.10 | Banking Activities Receivables From Short Sale Commitments of Marketable | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.11 2.1.12 | Securities Payables for Short Sale Commitments of Marketable Securities Other Irrevocable Commitments | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2. 2.2.1. | Revocable Commitments Revocable Loan Granting Commitments | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2. III. 3.1. | Other Revocable Commitments DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS Derivative Financial Instruments for Hedging Purposes | | 4.206.121 | 118.663.064 | 122.869.185 | 2.839.978 | 12.528.099 | 15.368.077 |
| 3.1.1. 3.1.2. | Fair Value Hedge Cash Flow Hedge | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.3. 3.2. 3.2.1 | Hedge of Net Investment in Foreign Operations Held for Trading Transactions Forward Foreign Currency Buy/Sell Transactions | | 4.206.121 1.721.941 | 118.663.064 104.561.016 | 122.869.185 106.282.957 | 2.839.978 190.312 | 12.528.099 4.920.698 | 15.368.077 5.111.010 |
| 3.2.1.1 3.2.1.2 | Forward Foreign Currency Transactions-Buy Forward Foreign Currency Transactions-Sell | | 382.000 1.339.941 | 52.772.667 51.788.349 | 53.154.667 53.128.290 | 142.480 47.832 | 2.406.393 2.514.305 | 2.548.873 2.562.137 |
| 3.2.2. 3.3. B. | Other Forward Buy/Sell Transactions Other CUSTODY AND PLEDGED ITEMS (IV+V+VI) | | 2.484.180 - 513.738.303 | 14.102.048 - 229.458.322 | 16.586.228 - 743.196.625 | 2.649.666 - 365.912.543 | 7.607.401 - 173.681.823 | 10.257.067 - 539.594.366 |
| IV. 4.1. 4.2 | ITEMS HELD IN CUSTODY Assets Under Management Investment Securities Held in Custody | | 580.511 22 | - | 580.511 22 | 733.732 | - | 733.732 |
| 4.2. 4.3. 4.4. | Investment Securities Held in Custody Cheques Received for Collection Commercial Notes Received for Collection | | 580.489 | - | 580.489 | 733.732 | - | 733.732 |
| 4.5. 4.6. | Other Assets Received for Collection Assets Received for Public Offering | | - | - | - - | - | - | - |
| 4.7. 4.8. V. | Other Items Under Custody Custodians PLEDGED ITEMS | | 513.157.792 | 229.458.322 | 742.616.114 | 365.178.811 | 173.681.823 | 538.860.634 |
| 5.1. 5.2. 5.3. | Marketable Securities Guarantee Notes Commodity | | 69.969.726 2.493.254 | - - 357.435 | - 69.969.726 2.850.689 | 48.939.242 1.939.752 | 323.937 | 48.939.242 2.263.689 |
| 5.4. 5.5. | Warranty Properties | | 20.324.050 | - | 20.324.050 | 9.763.000 | - | 9.763.000 |
| 5.6. 5.7. VI. | Other Pledged Items Pledged Items-Depository ACCEPTED INDEPENDENT GUARANTEES AND | | 420.370.732 30 | 229.100.887 | 649.471.619 30 | 304.536.787 30 | 173.357.886 | 477.894.673 30 |
| · 1• | WARRANTIES | | - | | - | | | |
| | TOTAL OFF-BALANCE SHEET ACCOUNTS (A+B) | | 536.908.815 | 362.090.389 | 898.999.204 | 377.518.883 | 196.718.557 | 574.237.440 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025 (Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | | Notes | CURRENT PERIOD | PREVIOUS PERIOD |
|--------|---|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| CONSO | LIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS | (Section Five-IV) | January 1- March 31, 2025 | January 1- March 31, 2024 |
| | | (4) | 2.207.010 | 244 =2= |
| I. | PROFIT SHARE INCOME | (1) | 2.207.018 | 311.727 |
| 1.1 | Profit Share on Loans | | 1.889.068 | 75.878 |
| 1.2 | Income Received from Reserve Deposits | | 126.034 | |
| 1.3 | Income Received from Banks | | 45.745 | 231.356 |
| 1.4 | Income Received from Money Market Placements | | | 4.493 |
| 1.5 | Income Received from Marketable Securities Portfolio | | 131.800 | - |
| 1.5.1 | Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit and Loss | | 1.750 | - |
| 1.5.2 | Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income | | 92.679 | - |
| 1.5.3 | Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost | | 37.371 | - |
| 1.6 | Finance Lease Income | | 13.561 | - |
| 1.7 | Other Profit Share Income | | 810 | - |
| II. | PROFIT SHARE EXPENSE | (2) | 1.441.639 | 61.916 |
| 2.1 | Expense on Profit Sharing Accounts | | 1.407.244 | 60.877 |
| 2.2 | Profit Share Expense on Funds Borrowed | | 26.311 | 86 |
| 2.3 | Profit Share Expense on Money Market Borrowings | | 854 | - |
| 2.4 | Profit Share Expense on Securities Issued | | - | - |
| 2.5 | Finance Lease Expense | | 7.230 | 953 |
| 2.6 | Other Profit Share Expense | | - | - |
| III. | NET PROFIT SHARE INCOME (I – II) | | 765.379 | 249.811 |
| IV. | NET FEES AND COMMISSIONS INCOME/EXPENSES | (3) | 144.491 | 17.311 |
| 4.1 | Fees and Commissions Received | | 149.786 | 17.906 |
| 4.1.1 | Non-Cash Loans | | 19.998 | 52 |
| 4.1.2 | Other | | 129.788 | 17.854 |
| 4.2 | Fees and Commissions Paid (-) | | 5.295 | 595 |
| 4.2.1 | Non-Cash Loans | | 549 | - |
| 4.2.2 | Other | | 4.746 | 595 |
| V. | DIVIDEND INCOME | | - | - |
| VI. | TRADING INCOME/LOSS (net) | (5) | 252.233 | 46.664 |
| 6.1 | Capital Market Transaction Income/(Loss) | () | 66.225 | 25.411 |
| 6.2 | Profit/(Loss) from Derivative Financial Instruments | | (17.041) | 947 |
| 6.3 | Foreign Exchange Income/(Loss) | | 203.049 | 20.306 |
| VII. | OTHER OPERATING INCOME | (6) | 100.916 | 20.456 |
| VIII. | TOTAL OPERATING INCOME (III+IV+V+VI+VII) | (0) | 1.263.019 | 334.242 |
| IX. | PROVISION FOR LOAN LOSSES (-) | (7) | 175.759 | 33.403 |
| X. | PERSONNEL EXPENSES (-) | (7) | 374.116 | 127.624 |
| XI. | OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-) | (8) | 240.971 | 42.993 |
| XII. | NET OPERATING EXPENSES (-) NET OPERATING INCOME/(LOSS) (VIII-IX-X-XI-XII) | (0) | 472.173 | 130.222 |
| XIII. | EXCESS AMOUNT RECORDED AS GAIN AFTER MERGER | | 4/2.1/3 | 130.222 |
| XIV. | PROFIT/(LOSS) ON EQUITY METHOD | | - | - |
| XV. | PROFIT/(LOSS) ON NET MONETARY POSITION | | - | - |
| XVI. | PROFIT/(LOSS) ON NET MONETARY POSITION PROFIT/(LOSS) FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS BEFORE TAXES | | - | - |
| AVI. | | | 472 172 | 130 222 |
| VVIII | (XIII++XVI) TAY PROVISION FOR CONTINUED OPERATIONS (1) | (10) | 472.173 | 130.222 |
| XVII. | TAX PROVISION FOR CONTINUED OPERATIONS (±) | (10) | 111.206 | 28.745 |
| 17.1 | Provision for Current Taxes | | 114.018 | 45.379 |
| 17.2 | Deferred Tax Expense Effect (+) | | 52.609 | 24.507 |
| 17.3 | Deferred Tax Income Effect (-) | | 55.421 | 41.141 |
| XVIII. | NET INCOME/(LOSS) FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS (XVI±XVII) | | 360.967 | 101.477 |
| XIX. | INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS | | - | - |
| 19.1 | Income from Assets Held for Sale | | - | - |
| 19.2 | Income from Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Jointly Controlled Entities (Joint Vent.) | | - | - |
| 19.3 | Income from Other Discontinued Operations | | - | - |
| XX. | LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-) | | - | - |
| 20.1 | Loss from Assets Held for Sale | | - | - |
| 20.2 | Loss on Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Jointly Controlled Entities (Joint Vent.) | | - | - |
| 20.3 | Loss from Other Discontinued Operations | | - | - |
| XXI. | PROFIT/(LOSS) ON DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS BEFORE TAXES (XIX-XX) | | - | - |
| XXII. | TAX PROVISION FOR DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (±) | | - | - |
| 22.1 | Provision for Current Taxes | | - | - |
| 22.2 | Deferred Tax Expense Effect (+) | | - | - |
| 22.3 | Deferred Tax Income Effect (-) | | - | - |
| XXIII. | NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XXI±XXII) | | - | - |
| XXIV. | NET PROFIT/LOSS (XIX+XXIV) | | 360.967 | 101.477 |
| 24.1 | Group's Profit / Loss (-) | | 360.967 | 101.477 |
| 24.2 | Minority Shares Profit / Loss (-) | | - | - |
| | Earnings Per Share | | 0,06016 | 0,03383 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AS OF MARCH 31, 2025 (Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | | CURRENT PERIOD January 1- | PREVIOUS PERIOD January 1- |
|-------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| CONS | SOLIDATED PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | March 31, 2025 | March 31, 2024 |
| I. | CURRENT PERIOD PROFIT/LOSS | 260.067 | 101 477 |
| II. | OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | 360.967 | 101.477 |
| | | (49.752) | 673 |
| 2.1 | Other Income/Expense Items not to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | - | 673 |
| 2.1.1 | Revaluation Surplus on Tangible Assets | - | - |
| 2.1.2 | Revaluation Surplus on Intangible Assets | - | - |
| 2.1.3 | Defined Benefit Plans' Actuarial Gains/Losses | - | 1.025 |
| 2.1.4 | Other Income/Expense Items not to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | - | - |
| 2.1.5 | Deferred Taxes on Other Comprehensive Income not to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | - | (352) |
| 2.2 | Other Income/Expense Items to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | (49.752) | - |
| 2.2.1 | Exchange Rate Conversion Differences | - | - |
| 2.2.2 | Income/Expenses from Valuation and/or Reclassification of Financial Assets Measured at | | |
| | Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income | (71.075) | - |
| 2.2.3 | Gains/losses from Cash Flow Hedges | - | - |
| 2.2.4 | Gains/Losses on Hedges of Net Investments in Foreign Operations | - | - |
| 2.2.5 | Other Income/Expense Items to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | - | - |
| 2.2.6 | Deferred Taxes on Other Comprehensive Income to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | 21.323 | - |
| III. | TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (I+II) | 311.215 | 102.150 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | | | | | | Other Comprehensive Income/Expense Items not to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | | Other Comprehensive Income/Expense Items to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | | | | | Total | | | | |
|--|----------|-----------|---------|--------------|----------|---|---------|---|---|----------|---|----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|
| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF | Notes | | | Share | Other | | | | | | | | Prior | Current Period's | Equity Excluding | | Total |
| CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' | (Section | Paid-in | Share | Cancellation | Capital | | | | | | | Profit | Prior Periods' | Period's Net | Minority | Minority | Shareholders' |
| EQUITY | Five-V) | | Premium | Profits | Reserves | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Reserves | | Profit/Loss | Shares | Shares | Equity |
| CURRENT PERIOD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | • | | |
| January 1 – March 31, 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Closing balance | | 5.999.337 | _ | _ | _ | _ | (6.144) | _ | _ | 8.303 | - | _ | (13.048) | 1.353.642 | 7.342.090 | _ | 7.342.090 |
| II. Correction made as per TAS 8 | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | • | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1. Effect of Corrections | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2. Effect of Changes in Accounting | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Policies III. Adjusted Balances at Beginning | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| of Period (I+II) | | 5.999.337 | _ | _ | _ | _ | (6.144) | | _ | 8.303 | _ | _ | (13.048) | 1,353,642 | 7.342.090 | _ | 7.342.090 |
| IV. Total Comprehensive Income | | - | - | _ | - | - | (01211) | | - | (49.752) | _ | _ | (101010) | 360.967 | 311.215 | - | 311.215 |
| V. Capital Increase in Cash | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VI. Capital Increase from Internal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sources | | • | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VII. Capital Reserves from Inflation Adjustments to Paid-in Capital | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VIII. Convertible Bonds | | • | • | - | • | - | • | - | - | • | • | • | - | - | - | - | - |
| IX. Subordinated Liabilities | | | | - | - | | | | | | | | | - | - | - | - |
| X. Others Changes | | | - | _ | - | - | | - | - | - | | | _ | _ | - | - | _ |
| XI. Profit Distribution | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.353.642 | (1.353.642) | - | - | - |
| 11.1 Dividends | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11.2 Transfers to Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11.3 Others | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.353.642 | (1.353.642) | - | - | - |
| Balances at end of the period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (III+IV+X+XI) | | 5.999.337 | - | - | - | - | (6.144) | - | - | (41.449) | - | - | 1.340.594 | 360.967 | 7.653.305 | - | 7.653.305 |

^{1.} Tangible and Intangible Assets Revaluation Reserve,

^{2.} Accumulated Gains/Losses on Remeasurements of Defined Benefit Plans,

^{3.} Others (Other Comprehensive Income of Associates and Joint Ventures Accounted for Using Equity Method that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss and Other Accumulated Amounts of Other Comprehensive Income that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss)

Exchange Rate Conversion Differences,

^{5.} Accumulated gains/ (losses) due to revaluation and/or reclassification of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income,

^{6.} Others (Accumulated Gains or Losses on Cash Flow Hedges, Other Comprehensive Income of Associates and Joint Ventures Accounted for Using Equity Method that will be Reclassified to Profit or Loss and Other Accumulated Amounts of Other Comprehensive Income that will be Reclassified to Profit or Loss).

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | | | | Other Comprehensive Income/Expense Items not to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | | Other Comprehensive Income/Expense Items to be Recycled to Profit or Loss | | | | | | Total | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------|---------|---|------------------|---|---------|---|---|---|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| CONCOVER A MEDICAL MEDICAL CONT | N | | | G. | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | Current | Equity | | |
| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' | Notes (Section | Paid-in | Share | Share Cancellation | Other Capital | | | | | | | Profit | Prior Periods' | Period's Net | Excluding Minority | Minority | Total Shareholders' |
| EQUITY EQUITY | Five-V) | Capital | Premium | Profits | Reserves | 1 | 2. | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Reserves | | Profit/Loss | Shares | Shares | Equity |
| PREVIOUS PERIOD | 1110-1) | Capitai | Tranium | 1101113 | reserves | | | | - | | <u> </u> | ICCCT VCS | 110110110000 | 110Ht/Loss | Shares | Shares | Equity |
| January 1 – March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Closing balance | | 99.337 | - | - | - | - | (2.245) | - | - | - | - | - | (21.140) | 8.092 | 84.044 | - | 84.044 |
| II. Correction made as per TAS 8 | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1. Effect of Corrections 2.2. Effect of Changes in Accounting | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Policies | | _ | | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| III. Adjusted Balances at Beginning of | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Period (I+II) | | 99.337 | _ | _ | _ | _ | (2.245) | | _ | _ | _ | _ | (21.140) | 8.092 | 84.044 | _ | 84.044 |
| IV. Total Comprehensive Income | | - | - | - | - | - | 673 | - | - | - | _ | _ | - | 101.477 | 102.150 | - | 102.150 |
| V. Capital Increase in Cash | | 2.900.000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.900.000 | - | 2.900.000 |
| VI. Capital Increase from Internal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sources | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VII. Capital Reserves from Inflation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjustments to Paid-in Capital VIII. Convertible Bonds | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | • | - | - | - | - | - |
| IX. Subordinated Liabilities | | - | | | | | | : | | | - : | | _ | | - | | - |
| X. Others Changes | | - | | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | | _ | _ | _ | _ | - |
| XI. Profit Distribution | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | | 8.092 | (8.092) | - | - | - |
| 11.1 Dividends | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11.2 Transfers to Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11.3 Others | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.092 | (8.092) | - | - | - |
| Polonoog at and of the named | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balances at end of the period (III+IV+X+XI) | | 2.999.337 | | | - | - | (1.572) | | | | | - | (13.048) | 101.477 | 3.086.194 | | 3.086.194 |

^{1.} Tangible and Intangible Assets Revaluation Reserve,

^{2.} Accumulated Gains/Losses on Remeasurements of Defined Benefit Plans,

^{3.} Others (Other Comprehensive Income of Associates and Joint Ventures Accounted for Using Equity Method that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss and Other Accumulated Amounts of Other Comprehensive Income that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss)

Exchange Rate Conversion Differences,

^{5.} Accumulated gains/ (losses) due to revaluation and/or reclassification of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income,

^{6.} Others (Accumulated Gains or Losses on Cash Flow Hedges, Other Comprehensive Income of Associates and Joint Ventures Accounted for Using Equity Method that will be Reclassified to Profit or Loss and Other Accumulated Amounts of Other Comprehensive Income that will be Reclassified to Profit or Loss).

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025 (Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

| | CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS | Notes (Section Five- VI) | CURRENT PERIOD January 1- | PREVIOUS PERIOD January 1- |
|----------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS | V1) | March 31, 2025 | March 31, 2024 |
| A. | CASH FLOWS FROM BANKING OPERATIONS | | | |
| 1.1 | Operating Profit Before Changes in Assets and Liabilities of Banking Activities | | 224.552 | 236.817 |
| 1.1.1 | Profit Share Income Received | | 2.513.887 | 382.302 |
| 1.1.2 1.1.3 | Profit Share Expense Paid Dividend Received | | (1.973.724) | (7.341) |
| 1.1.4 | Fees and Commissions Received | | 145.552 | 17.906 |
| 1.1.5 1.1.6 | Other Income Collections from Previously Written Off Loans | | 100.916 | 20.456 |
| 1.1.7 | Payments to Personnel and Service Suppliers | | (362.185) | (127.624) |
| 1.1.8 | Taxes Paid | | (100.804) | (28.745) |
| 1.1.9 | Others | | (199.894) | (20.137) |
| 1.2 | Changes in operating assets and liabilities subject to banking operations | | (2.539.032) | 2.464.638 |
| 1.2.1 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss | | (114.129) | (612.316) |
| 1.2.2 1.2.3 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Due from Banks and Other Financial Institutions Net (Increase) Decrease in Loans | | (1.573.001) (3.024.938) | (2.281.236) |
| 1.2.3 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Loans Net (Increase) Decrease in Other Assets | | (491.193) | (2.281.236) |
| 1.2.5 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Bank Deposits | | - | - |
| 1.2.6 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Other Deposits | | 2.259.838 | 1.851.247 |
| 1.2.7 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Financial Liabilities Measured at Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss | | - | |
| 1.2.8 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Funds Borrowed | | 1.029.123 | (500.000) |
| 1.2.9 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Matured Payables | | - | - |
| 1.2.10 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Other Liabilities | | (624.732) | 4.084.921 |
| I. | Net Cash Flow from Banking Operations | | (2.314.480) | 2.701.455 |
| В. | CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| п. | Net cash flow from investing activities | | (474.109) | (1.163.667) |
| 2.1 | Cash Paid for Acquisition of Investments, Associates and Subsidiaries | | - | (1.250) |
| 2.2 | Cash Obtained from Disposal of Investments, Associates and Subsidiaries | | - | - |
| 2.3 2.4 | Purchases of Property and Equipment Disposals of Property and Equipment | | (23.047) | (4.065.385) 2.295 |
| 2.4 | Purchase of Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income | | (488.432) | 2.293 |
| 2.6 | Sale of Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income | | - | - |
| 2.7 | Purchase of Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost | | 37.370 | - |
| 2.8 2.9 | Sale of Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost Other | | - | 2.900.673 |
| C. | CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | _ | 2.500.075 |
| | | | 1 200 | |
| III. | Net Cash Flow from Financing Activities | | 1.388 | - |
| 3.1 | Cash Obtained from Funds Borrowed and Securities Issued | | - | - |
| 3.2 | Cash Used for Repayment of Funds Borrowed and Securities Issued | | - | - |
| 3.3 3.4 | Issued Capital Instruments Dividends Paid | | - | - |
| 3.5 | Leases Paid | | 1.388 | - |
| 3.6 | Other | | - | - |
| IV. | Effect of Change in Foreign Exchange Rate on Cash and Cash Equivalents | | 240.003 | - |
| v. | Net (Decrease) Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents | | (2.547.198) | 1.537.788 |
| VI. | Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period | | 7.038.960 | 429.773 |
| VII. | Cash and Cash Equivalents at the End of the Period | | 4.491.762 | 1.967.561 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

SECTION THREE

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

I. EXPLANATIONS ON BASIS OF PRESENTATION

a. Preparation of financial statements and related explanations and footnotes in accordance with the Turkish Accounting Standards and the Regulation on the Procedures and Principles Regarding Banks' Accounting Practices and Preservation of Documents

The Parent Bank has prepared its financial statements in accordance with the "BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation," which includes the Regulation on Procedures and Principles Regarding Banks' Accounting Practices and the Retention of Documents published in the Official Gazette dated November 1, 2006, No. 26333, other regulations published by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency concerning the banks' accounting and record-keeping procedures, and directives and explanations from the Banking Regulation and Supervision Authority ("BRSA"), as well as topics not regulated by these involving Turkish Accounting Standard 34 (TAS 34) Interim Financial Reporting Standard enacted by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("KGK") and the provisions of Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS").

The format and content of the prepared consolidated financial statements to be disclosed to the public and their explanations and footnotes have been prepared in accordance with the "Communiqué on Financial Statements to be Disclosed to the Public by Banks and the Relevant Explanations and Footnotes" published in the Official Gazette dated June 28, 2012 and numbered 28337, and the communiqués that supplement and amend this communiqué. The Parent Bank keeps its accounting records in Turkish currency in accordance with the Banking Law, the Turkish Commercial Code and Turkish tax legislation. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared based on the historical cost principle, except for the financial assets and liabilities shown at their fair values.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in thousands of Turkish Lira ('TL') unless otherwise stated, except for the financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value, which are carried at historical cost.

According to the TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies standard, businesses whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy report their financial statements according to the purchasing power of the money at the end of the reporting period. TAS 29 defines the characteristics that may indicate that an economy is a hyperinflationary economy. At the same time, all businesses reporting in the currency of a hyperinflationary economy according to TAS 29 are required to apply this Standard as of the same date. In its announcement made on November 23, 2023, the POA explained that the financial statements of businesses applying TFRS for the annual reporting period ending on or after December 31, 2023 should be presented by adjusting them according to the inflation effect in accordance with the relevant accounting principles in the TAS 29 standard, and on the other hand, institutions or organizations authorized to regulate and audit in their fields may determine different transition dates for the application of the provisions of TAS 29. With the BRSA decision dated December 12, 2023 and numbered 10744, it was announced that the financial statements of banks and financial leasing, factoring, financing, savings, financing and asset management companies as of December 31, 2023 will not be subject to the inflation adjustment required to be made within the scope of TAS 29, and with the decision dated January 11, 2024 and numbered 10825, it was announced that inflation accounting will be implemented as of January 1, 2025. However, in accordance with the BRSA decision dated December 5, 2024 and numbered 11021, it was decided that banks and financial leasing, factoring, financing, savings, financing and asset management companies will not apply inflation accounting in 2025 either. Based on this, TAS 29 was not applied and inflation adjustment was not made in the financial statements as of March 31, 2025.

b. Accounting policies and valuation principles used in the preparation of financial statements:

The preparation of financial statements requires making estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, or contingent assets and liabilities disclosed, as well as the amounts of revenues and expenses reported during the period. While these estimates are based on management's best judgment and knowledge, actual results may differ from these estimates. The assumptions and estimates used and the effects of changes are disclosed in the related footnotes.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS ON STRATEGY OF USING FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS

The Group creates its strategies on financial instruments considering its sources of financing. The Parent Bank's financing sources are mainly composed of funds collected in special current accounts and participation accounts. The Parent Bank preserves its liquidity structure, which ensures the affordability of matured liabilities, by maintaining adequate levels of cash and cash equivalents.

The Parent Bank's gains and losses arising from foreign currency transactions are recognized in the period in which the transaction is effected in accordance with "Accounting Standard on the Effect of Changes in Foreign Currency Rates" ("TAS 21"). At the end of the periods, foreign currency assets and liabilities evaluated with the Central Bank of Türkiye's spot purchase rates and the differences are recorded as foreign exchange gain or loss in the income statement.

Foreign currency loans are continued to be monitored in foreign currency loans accounts when they become non-performing and are valued at current exchange rates.

Differences on the conversion of debt securities and monetary financial assets into Turkish Lira are included in the income statement.

Precious metals (gold and silver) accounted under assets and liabilities which do not have fixed maturity are converted into Turkish Lira by valuation with the reference prices of Borsa Istanbul at the end of the period and resulting evaluation differences are reflected as foreign exchange gain or loss. There are no foreign currency differences capitalized by the Group.

III. INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with 'Turkish Accounting Standard for Consolidated Financial Statements' ('TFRS 10').

The Parent Bank and the consolidated subsidiaries are collectively referred to as the 'Group'.

The titles of the entities included in the scope of consolidation, their head offices, nature of their businesses and the Parent Bank's shareholding percentages are as follows

| | | | | Parent Bank's Share | | |
|---|---|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Title | Address (City/Country) | Main Activities | Percentage (%) | Consolidation Method | |
| 1 | DK Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş. | İstanbul/Türkiye | Venture Capital | 100 | Full Consolidation | |
| 2 | DK Portföy Yönetimi A.Ş. | İstanbul/Türkiye | Portfolio Management | 100 | Full Consolidation | |
| 3 | DK Varlık Kiralama A.Ş. | İstanbul/Türkiye | Sukuk Issuance | 100 | Full Consolidation | |
| 4 | DK Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. | İstanbul/Türkiye | Brokerage Houses | 100 | Full Consolidation | |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

III. INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

DK Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş. was established on 04.02.2024 with a capital of TL 200.000, fully paid by the Parent Bank and registered to the trade registry. The Company was established to issue shares in order to operate a portfolio consisting of venture capital investments, capital market instruments and other assets and transactions to be determined by the Capital Markets Board.

DK Portföy Yönetimi A.Ş. was established on 04.02.2024 with a capital of TL 100.000, fully paid by the Parent Bank, and registered with the trade registry. The Company was established to carry out portfolio management activities within the scope of the Communiqué on Principles Regarding Portfolio Management Companies and Their Activities published in the Official Gazette dated 02.07.2013 and numbered 28695.

DK Varlık Kiralama A.Ş. was established on 06.02.2025 in accordance with the permission obtained from the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency and the Capital Markets Board, with a capital of TL 250 fully paid by the Parent Bank and registered to the trade registry. It was established exclusively for the purpose of issuing sukuk within the framework of the Capital Markets Board's Communiqué on Sukuk (III-61.1) published in the Official Gazette dated 7 June 2013 and numbered 28760.

DK Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. was established on 19.03.2025 with a capital of TL 350.000, fully paid by the Parent Bank, and registered to the trade registry. The Company was established to operate in accordance with the Communiqué on the Principles of Establishment and Operation of Investment Institutions published in the Official Gazette dated 17.12.2023 and numbered 28854.

Consolidation principles for subsidiaries

Subsidiaries (including special purpose entity) are all entities, in which the Parent Bank has power to control the financial and operating policies for the benefit of the Parent Bank, either (a) through the power to exercise more than 50% of the voting rights relating to shares in the companies owned directly and indirectly by itself; or (b) although not having the power to exercise more than 50% of the using rights, otherwise having the power to exercise control over the financial and operating policies.

Control is evident when the Parent Bank owns, either directly or indirectly, the majority of the share capital of the company or owns the privileged shares or owns the right of controlling the operations of the company in accordance with the agreements made with other shareholders or owns the right of appointment or the designation of the majority of the board of directors of the company.

Subsidiaries are consolidated with full consolidation method by considering the outcomes of their activities and the size of their assets and shareholders' equity in scope of the materiality principle.

Financial statements of the related subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements beginning from the date control on their activities are transferred to the Group. Where necessary, accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

According to the full consolidation method, 100% of the balance sheet, profit or loss statement and off-balance sheet items of the subsidiaries are consolidated with the balance sheet, profit or loss statement and off-balance sheet items of the Parent Bank. The book value of the investments of the Group in each subsidiary has been netted off with the portion of each subsidiary's capital that belongs to the Group. Unrealized gains and losses and balances resulting from the transactions among the subsidiaries included in consolidation have been eliminated. There are no minority rights in the consolidated net income of the subsidiary.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS ON FORWARD, OPTION CONTRACTS AND DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

The derivative transactions portfolio changes during the period according to market conditions. The Group accounts for spot foreign exchange transactions with value dates as forward asset or liability purchase and sale commitments.

Liabilities and receivables arising from derivative transactions are recorded in the off-balance sheet accounts at their contract amounts. Derivative financial instruments are initially recognized at their fair values. In the periods following the recognizing of derivative transactions, depending on whether the fair value is positive or negative, the portion which is reflected to Income Statement for derivative assets and derivative liabilities are represented in Balance Sheet. Differences in fair value arising as a result of the valuation are recognized in the statement of profit or loss under trading profit/loss, gain/loss on derivative financial transactions and foreign exchange gains/losses.

V. EXPLANATIONS ON PROFIT SHARE INCOME AND EXPENSES

Profit share income

Profit share income is accounted for using the internal rate of return method, which equals the present value of the future cash flows of the financial asset as defined in TFRS 9 and recognized on an accrual basis.

Profit share expense

The Parent Bank records profit share expenses on accrual basis. The profit share expense accrual calculated in accordance with the unit value method on profit sharing accounts has been included under the account "Funds Collected" in the balance sheet.

VI. EXPLANATIONS ON FEES, COMMISSION INCOME AND EXPENSES

Other than commission income and fees and expenses for various banking services that are reflected as income/expense when collected/paid, fees and commission income and expenses are reflected to income statement depending on the term of the related transaction. The commissions and fees other than those whose amortised costs are integral part of their effective profit rate, are accounted for in accordance with the TFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers Standard.

In accordance with provisions of TFRS, the portion of the commission and fees which are related to the reporting period and collected in advance for cash and non-cash loans granted is reflected to the income statement by using the internal rate of return method and straight line methods, respectively over the commission period of the related loan. Fees and commissions collected in advance which are related to the future periods are recorded under the account "Unearned Revenues" and included in "Other Liabilities" in the balance sheet. The commission received from cash loans corresponding to the current period is presented in "Profit Share from Loans" in the statement of profit or loss.

In the correspondence of BRSA dated June 8, 2012 and numbered B.02.1.BDK.0.13.00.0-91.11-12061, it has been stated that there is no objection to recording the commissions received from long term non-cash loans collected in quarterly periods or periods less than a quarter directly as income. Consequently, the Parent Bank records the related cash and non-cash loans commissions directly as income.

VII. EXPLANATIONS ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

The Parent Bank classifies and accounts its financial assets as "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss", "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income" or "Financial Assets Measured at Amortized Cost". The relevant financial assets are recognized or derecognized in accordance with the "Recognition and Derecognition" provisions in the third section of the "TFRS 9 Financial Instruments" standard on the classification and measurement of financial instruments, published by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (POA) in the Official Gazette dated January 19, 2017, and numbered 29953.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

VII. EXPLANATIONS ON FINANCIAL ASSETS (Continued)

Financial assets are initially measured at their fair value when they are first recognized in the financial statements. For financial assets other than those classified as "Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss," transaction costs are either added to or deducted from the fair value upon initial measurement. The Parent Bank includes a financial asset in its financial statements only when it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. When initially recognizing a financial asset in the financial statements, the Parent Bank considers the business model it has established and the characteristics of the contractual cash flows of the financial asset.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost portfolios of the Parent Bank include Consumer Price Index (CPI) indexed sukuks. The valuation of these sukuks during the year is made according to the effective internal rate of return method based on real coupon rates and the treasury reference index. The actual coupon payment amounts of these securities, purchase and sale transactions and year-end valuations are calculated by using the index announced by the treasury. Index calculations related to CPI indexed sukuk are made by the method specified in Ministry of Treasury and Finance's CPI Indexed Bonds Investor Guide.

a. Financial assets at the fair value through profit of loss

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are those managed under a business model that does not aim to hold for collecting contractual cash flows or to collect and sell contractual cash flows. These include financial assets where the contractual terms do not lead to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and profit share on specific dates. They are held to profit from short-term fluctuations in prices and similar factors in the market or are part of a portfolio intended to generate profit in the short term, regardless of the reason for holding the financial asset. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are initially recognized at fair value and subsequently measured at fair value. Any gains or losses arising from the valuation are included in the profit and loss account.

b. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are initially recognized at acquisition cost reflecting their fair value plus transaction costs. After initial recognition, debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income are remeasured at fair value. Unrealized gains or losses resulting from changes in fair value, representing the difference between the securities' amortized cost and their fair value, are recorded in equity under "Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expense to be Reclassified to Profit or Loss." In case of disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, the increase/decrease in value of the financial assets recognized in the "Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expense to be Reclassified to Profit or Loss" account in equity is transferred to the income statement. Instruments classified as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and unquoted equity instruments are carried at cost less impairment losses, if any.

c. Financial assets measured at amortized cost

If a financial asset is held within a business model aimed at collecting contractual cash flows, and the contractual terms of the asset result in cash flows on specified dates that consist solely of payments of principal and dividends on the outstanding principal amount, the asset is classified as a financial asset measured at amortized cost.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost are initially recognized at acquisition cost, which reflects their fair value plus transaction costs, and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the internal rate of return method. Profit share income related to financial assets measured at amortized cost is recognized in the income statement.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

VII. EXPLANATIONS ON FINANCIAL ASSETS (Continued)

d. Loans

Loans represent non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. These loans are initially recognized at acquisition cost which reflects their fair value plus transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the "internal rate of return method".

The Parent Bank management categorizes the loans in line with the methods to be applied by banks not implementing TFRS 9 within the scope of the "Regulation on Procedures and Principles Regarding the Classification of Loans and Provisions to be set aside for them". Additionally, the Parent Bank regularly reviews its loan portfolio, and in cases where doubts arise regarding the recoverability of disbursed loans, loans deemed problematic are classified in accordance with the principles outlined in the "Regulation on Procedures and Principles for Classification of Loans and Provisions to be Set Aside," published in the Official Gazette dated September 22, 2016, numbered 29750, and amended by the regulation published in the Official Gazette dated October 18, 2018, numbered 30569 ("Provisions Regulation"). These classifications are conducted in line with the methods applicable to banks not applying TFRS 9, as stipulated in the Provisions Regulation.

VIII. EXPLANATIONS ON IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

The Parent Bank, with the approval of BRSA dated October 3, 2017 and numbered 32521522-101.02.02(27)-E.81, does not apply the impairment provisions of TFRS 9 which is effective from January 1, 2018.

In this context, the provision calculation method is not based on the expected credit loss model according to TFRS 9, but until otherwise decided, it is calculated and accounted in accordance with "the General and specific provisions to be set aside by banks that do not apply TFRS 9" within the scope of Articles 10, 11, 13 and 15 of the Regulation on the Procedures and Principles Regarding the Classification of Loans and the Provisions to be set aside for them.

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON OFFSETTING OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet when the Group has a legally enforceable right to set off the recognized amounts and intends either to settle on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously

X. EXPLANATIONS ON SALE AND REPURCHASE AGREEMENTS AND LENDING OF SECURITIES

Securities sold under repurchase agreements are categorized into the portfolios of "Fair Value Through Profit/Loss," "Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income," or "Amortized Cost," depending on the purpose for which they are held in the Group's portfolio. They are then valued according to the principles applicable to the respective portfolio.

Funds obtained under these agreements are recorded under "Payables to Money Markets" in the liabilities account. Expense accruals are calculated for the difference between the sale and repurchase prices specified in the agreements using the internal rate of return method. The profit share distributed in exchange for funds acquired through these transactions are monitored in the income statement under the category "Profit Shares Paid on Money Market Transactions."

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

XI. EXPLANATIONS ON ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS AND LIABILITIES RELATED TO THESE ASSETS

A non-current asset classified as held for sale (or a group of assets classified as held for sale) is measured at the lower of its carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell, and depreciation is ceased on these assets. In order for an asset to be classified as held for sale, it should be in a condition where it can be readily sold under typical market conditions, with a high likelihood of immediate sale. To ensure a high likelihood of sale, an appropriate management level should have devised a plan for the asset's sale and initiated an active program aimed at its completion through identifying potential buyers. In addition, the asset must be actively marketed at a price that is consistent with its fair value. The sale should be recognized as a completed sale within one year from the classification date and the transactions required to complete the plan should demonstrate that it is unlikely that the plan will be materially modified or cancelled.

A discontinued operation represents a part of the Group that has been disposed of or classified as held for sale. The results of discontinued operations are disclosed separately in the income statement. The Group has no discontinued operations.

XII. EXPLANATIONS ON GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill and other intangible assets are recorded at cost in accordance with TAS 38 "Turkish Accounting Standards for Intangible Assets". As of the balance sheet date, there is no goodwill in the financial statements of the Parent Bank. The Parent Bank's intangible assets consist of software programs, activated information technology services and intangible rights.

The costs of the intangible assets purchased before December 31, 2004 have been restated from the purchasing dates to December 31, 2004, the date the hyperinflationary period is considered to be ended. Intangible assets purchased after this date have been recorded at their historical costs. Intangible assets are amortized by the Parent Bank over their estimated economic useful lives in equal amounts on a straight-line basis. Useful lives of the Parent Bank's software have been determined as 3 to 4 years and other intangible assets' useful lives have been determined as 15 years. If there is objective evidence of impairment, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated in accordance with the TAS 36 "Turkish Accounting Standard for Impairment of Assets" and if the recoverable amount is less than the carrying value of the related asset, a provision for impairment loss is provided.

XIII. EXPLANATIONS ON TANGIBLE ASSETS

The cost of the tangible assets purchased before December 31, 2004 have been restated by inflationary index from the purchasing dates to December 31, 2004, the date the hyperinflationary period is considered to be ended. The tangible assets purchased after this date are recorded at their historical costs. Tangible assets are recorded at cost less accumulated depreciation and provision for impairment, if any in compliance with the TAS 16 "Turkish Accounting Standards for Tangible Assets" in the financial statements.

There are no restrictions such as pledges, mortgages or any other restriction on tangible assets.

There are no changes in the accounting estimates which are expected to have an impact in the current or subsequent periods.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis. Depreciation rates used are determined by considering the estimated economic useful life of the assets. The annual rates used are as follows:

| | Depreciation Rate (%) |
|--|--------------------------|
| Furniture, fixture and office equipment | 4–33 |
| Safe-deposit boxes | 2–20 |
| Operational lease improvement costs (Leasehold improvements) | Leasing period – 5 years |
| Leased Assets | 1-10 years |

Gain or loss resulting from disposals of the tangible assets is calculated as the difference between the net proceeds from the sale and the net book value of the related asset. The repair and maintenance costs of the tangible assets are capitalized, if the expenditure increases the economic life of the asset. Other repair and maintenance costs are expensed. There are no purchase commitments for tangible assets.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

XIV. EXPLANATIONS ON LEASING TRANSACTIONS

Assets acquired under finance lease contracts are recorded both as an asset and as a liability at the beginning date of the lease. The basis for the determination of the balances recorded in the balance sheet as asset and liability is the lower of fair value of the leased asset at the inception of the lease and the present value of the lease payments. Finance costs incurred on leases are recognized as an expense over the lease term, based on the internal rate of return.

Assets acquired under finance lease contracts are depreciated over their useful lives and impairment provision is provided in case a decrease in recoverable amount has been determined. The Parent Bank, as a participation bank, acts as a lessor in finance leasing transactions. The Parent Bank presents finance leased assets as a receivable equal to the net investment in the lease. Financial income is based on a pattern reflecting a constant periodic rate of return on the net investment outstanding. With the "TFRS 16 Leases" standard, which became effective as of January 1, 2019, the difference between the operating lease and financial lease was removed and the lease transactions were started to be recognized under "Tangible Fixed Assets" as an asset (tenure) and under "Lease Payables" as a liability.

TFRS 16 standard abolishes the dual accounting model currently applied for lessees through recognizing finance leases in the balance sheet whereas not recognizing operational lease. Instead, it is set forth a single model similar to the accounting of finance leases (on balance sheet). For lessors, the accounting continues almost the same to current practices.

The Parent Bank has the exemption for not applying this standard to short-term leases (leases with a period of 12 months or less) or to leases where the underlying asset is of low value (e.g. personal computers, some office equipment, etc.). At the effective date of the lease, the Parent Bank measures its leasing liability at the present value of the lease payments not paid at that time and depreciates the existence of the right to use as of the same date and is amortized over the lease term. If this ratio can be determined easily, lease payments are discounted using the Parent Bank's average profit rate. If the ratio cannot be easily determined, the Parent Bank uses its own alternative borrowing rate. The profit share expense on the lease liability and the depreciation charge of the right to use is recorded separately. The lessee re-measures the lease obligation if certain events occur (for example, changes in lease duration, forward lease payments due to changes in a particular index or rate, etc.). In this case, the lessee records the reassignment effect of the lease obligation as a correction on the right to use.

Right Of Use Assets

The right of use asset is first recognized by the cost method and includes the following:

- The initial measurement amount of the lease obligation,
- The amount obtained by deducting all rental incentives received from all rental payments made on or before the date the lease actually commenced,
- All initial direct costs incurred by the Parent Bank.

When applying the cost method, the existence of the right to use:

- Accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses are deducted and
- Measures the restatement of the lease obligation at the restated cost.

While the Parent Bank is depreciating the right-to-use asset, it utilizes the provisions for depreciation in TAS 16 Tangible Assets Standard.

Lease Liabilities:

On the date on which the lease actually commences, the Group measures the lease obligation on the present value of the lease payments that have not been paid on that date. If this ratio can be determined easily, lease payments are discounted using the Parent Bank's average profit rate. If the ratio cannot be easily determined, the Parent Bank uses its own alternative borrowing rate. The lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability consist of the payments to be made for the right of use during the lease term of the underlying asset and the unpaid payments at the effective date of the lease.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

XIV. EXPLANATIONS ON LEASING TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

After the effective date of the lease, the Parent Bank measures the leasing liability as follows:

- Increases the book value to reflect the profit share rate on the lease obligation,
- Reduces the book value to reflect the lease payments made,
- Measures the book value to reflect reassessments and restructuring, or reflect the fixed lease payments, which is revised but inherently fixed.

The profit rate on the lease liability for each period in the lease period is the amount calculated by applying a fixed periodic profit rate to the remaining balance of the lease liability.

XV. EXPLANATIONS ON PROVISIONS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Provisions and contingent liabilities, excluding the expected loss provisions for loans, are accounted in accordance with TAS 37: "Turkish Accounting Standard for Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets".

Provisions are recognized when the Parent Bank has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate of the amount of the obligation can be made.

A provision for contingent liabilities arising from past events should be recognized in the same period of occurrence in accordance with the cut-off principle.

A liability is recognized as a "contingent" liability where a possible obligation that arises from past events and whose existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of more than one events not wholly within the control of the Parent Bank; or a present obligation that arises from past events but it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation; or the amount of the obligation cannot be measured with sufficient reliability and disclosed in the footnotes.

XVI. EXPLANATIONS ON LIABILITIES REGARDING EMPLOYEE RIGHTS

Provision for employee severance benefits has been accounted for in accordance with TAS 19 "Employee Benefits".

According to the relevant legislation, the Group must provide a lump sum payment to employees whose employment ends due to retirement or reasons other than resignation or misconduct as outlined in labor laws. The provision for severance pay is calculated and reflected in the financial statements based on the net present value of the estimated provision for the future probable obligation of the Group arising from the retirement of all employees in accordance with the Turkish Labor Law or termination of employment after completing at least one year of service, being called up for military service or death.

The Group sets aside and reports a provision for unused vacation days of its employees in compliance with TAS 19 standards in its financial statements.

There are no short-term liabilities arising from employee benefits that require additional provision in the financial statements as of the balance sheet date. There are no foundations, funds and similar organizations of which the Group's employees are members.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

XVII. EXPLANATIONS ON TAXATION

Corporate Tax

The Group is governed by the tax laws applicable in Türkiye. As per the Corporate Tax Law No. 5520, detailed in Official Gazette No. 26205 dated June 21, 2006, effective from January 1, 2006, the corporate tax rate stands at 20%. However, in line with Article 25 of Law No. 7394 published in Official Gazette No. 31810 dated April 15, 2022, the corporate tax rate for banks, entities falling under Law No. 6361, electronic payment and money institutions, authorized foreign exchange institutions, asset management companies, capital market institutions, insurance and reinsurance companies, and pension companies has been adjusted to 25%. This new rate came into effect for corporate income beginning from January 1, 2022, and for declarations to be submitted as of July 1, 2022.

As per Article 21 of Law No. 7456 outlined in Official Gazette No. 32249 dated July 15, 2023, starting from declarations due on October 1, 2023, the corporate tax rate for earnings of institutions in 2023 and beyond has been raised from 25% to 30% for banks and other entities specified in the law. Consequently, as of December 31, 2023, the financial statements reflect a corporate tax rate of 30%.

Corporate tax is payable at a rate applicable to taxable income calculated by adding back non-deductible expenses, deducting exemptions (such as participation exemption) and deductions from taxable income. If profits are not distributed, no additional tax is incurred.

Profit shares (dividends) disbursed to non-resident corporations with a presence in Türkiye or resident corporations are exempt from withholding tax. Whereas, profit shares paid to individuals and institutions not falling under these categories were previously subject to a 15% withholding tax rate. Addition of profit to capital is not considered as profit distribution and withholding tax is not applied.

Corporations are mandated to compute advance tax on their quarterly financial profits using the prevailing corporate tax rate for that year. They must declare and remit advance tax by the 17th day of the second month following each quarter. The advance tax payments made throughout the year are subtracted from the corporate tax due, as calculated in the subsequent year's corporate tax return. Should there be any excess advance tax paid after this offset, it can also be applied towards settling other financial obligations to the state.

As stipulated in Article 5.1.e. of the Corporate Tax Law, a significant tax exemption utilized by the Parent Bank entails that 50% of profits from the sale of immovable properties held in assets for a minimum of two full years (730 days) and 75% of profits from the sale of participation shares, founders' shares, redeemed shares, and preemptive rights held for the same duration are exempt from corporate tax. However, the exemption for real estate held in the Parent Bank's assets for at least two years was rescinded by Article 19 of Law No. 7456, published in Official Gazette dated July 15, 2023, numbered 32249. Article 22 of the same law specifies that "...the rate of 50% in subparagraph (e) of the first paragraph of Article 5 of this Law is adjusted to 25% for gains from immovable sales made after the enactment of this article." It clarifies that the exemption rate remains at 50% for sales made before July 15, 2023, and decreases to 25% for sales thereafter.

During the period of sale, this exemption is applicable, and the portion of the sales proceeds benefiting from the exemption is retained in a dedicated fund account under liabilities until the end of the fifth year following the year of sale. However, the sales proceeds must be collected by the end of the second calendar year following the sale year. Taxes that are not accrued in due time due to the exemption, corresponding to the sales proceeds not collected within this timeframe, shall be considered forfeited.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

XVII. EXPLANATIONS ON TAXATION (Continued)

Furthermore, taxes not accrued on time due to the exemption applied for the portion of the exempted income transferred to another account, excluding capital addition, within five years, or withdrawn from the enterprise, or transferred to the head office by limited taxpayer institutions, are also considered forfeited. This provision applies even in cases of enterprise liquidation (excluding transfers and divisions in compliance with this Law) within the same period.

Additionally, as per Article 5.1.f of the Corporate Tax Law, immovable properties, participation shares, founder's shares, usufruct shares, and preemptive rights owned by institutions undergoing legal scrutiny due to debts owed to banks or indebtedness to the Savings Deposit Insurance Fund, as well as their guarantors and mortgage lenders, benefit from certain exemptions. All profits corresponding to the proceeds obtained from transferring these debts to the banks or the Fund against these debts, and 50% of profits arising from the sale of immovables acquired by the banks in this manner, along with 75% of profits from the sale of others, are exempt from corporate tax.

According to Turkish tax legislation, financial losses shown on tax declaration may be deducted from corporation income for the period provided that they do not exceed 5 years. However, financial losses cannot be carried back to offset profits from previous periods.

Corporate tax returns must be filed with the tax office by the end of the fourth month following the conclusion of the accounting period, and the accrued tax is to be settled by the end of that same month. Nonetheless, tax authorities retain the authority to inspect accounting records until the end of the subsequent fifth year. Should any erroneous transactions be identified during this examination, the amount of tax due will be reassessed accordingly.

On the other hand, within the framework of Article 298/A of the Tax Procedure Law, the conditions required for inflation adjustment in corporate tax calculations have been met as of the end of the 2021 calendar year.

However, with Law No. 7352 on "Amending the Tax Procedure Law and the Corporate Tax Law," published in the Official Gazette dated January 29, 2022, and numbered 31734, provisional Article 33 was added to the Tax Procedure Law No. 213. According to this amendment, the financial statements for the fiscal periods of 2021 and 2022 (for those assigned a special accounting period, the fiscal periods ending in 2022 and 2023) and the interim tax periods of the 2023 fiscal period will not be subject to inflation adjustment, regardless of whether the conditions for inflation adjustment under Article 298 have been met. However, the financial statements dated December 31, 2023, will be subject to inflation adjustment regardless of whether the conditions for inflation adjustment have been met. The profit/loss differences arising from the inflation adjustment will be shown in the previous years' profit/loss account and will not be added to the corporate tax base. This provision has been enacted into law. According to Article 17 of Law No. 7491 on "Amendments to Certain Laws and Decree Laws," published in the Official Gazette dated December 28, 2023, and numbered 32413, it has been enacted that banks, companies within the scope of the Financial Leasing, Factoring, Financing, and Savings Financing Companies Law No. 6361 dated November 21, 2012, payment and electronic money institutions, authorized exchange offices, asset management companies, capital market institutions, insurance and reinsurance companies, and pension companies will not take into account the profit/loss differences arising from inflation adjustment in determining their income for the fiscal periods of 2024 and 2025, including interim tax periods. The President has been granted the authority to extend the periods specified within this clause, including interim tax periods, by an additional fiscal period.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

XVII. EXPLANATIONS ON TAXATION (Continued)

According to the Tax Procedure Law (VUK) Communiqué No. 582 published in the Official Gazette No. 32814 on February 15, 2025, it has been decided not to apply inflation adjustment for the first, second, and third provisional tax periods of the 2025 fiscal year. Within the framework of Article 33 of the Provisional Tax Procedure Law, the tax effects arising from the inflation adjustment applied to the financial statements as of March 31, 2025, in accordance with the VUK, have been included in the calculation of deferred tax as of March 31, 2025.

Deferred taxes

Deferred tax assets or liabilities are determined by calculating the tax effects of temporary differences arising between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases which are used in the computation of taxable profit in accordance with "Turkish Accounting Standard for Income Taxes" ("TAS 12"). Offset deferred tax assets and liabilities are reported on a net basis in financial statements. Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences whereas deferred tax assets resulting from deductible temporary differences are recognized to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which these differences can be utilized. Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realized, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date and are recognized as an expense or income in profit or loss. However, deferred tax is recognized directly in equity if it relates to items recognized directly in equity in the same or a different period. As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank has applied a tax rate of 30% for anticipated temporary differences to be realized or settled.

However, with the regulation made by the Law No. 7491 on the Amendment of Certain Laws and Decree Laws, it has been regulated that the profit / loss difference arising from the inflation adjustment to be made by the banks in the 2024 and 2025 accounting periods, including the provisional tax periods, will not be taken into account in the determination of earnings. Within the framework of the Temporary Article 33 of the Tax Procedure Law, the tax effects arising from the inflation adjustment of the financial statements dated March 31, 2025, in accordance with the Tax Procedure Law (TPL), have been included in the deferred tax calculation as of March 31, 2025.

Transfer Pricing

The transfer pricing is subject to regulation under Article 13 of the Corporate Tax Law titled "Disguised Profit Distribution through Transfer Pricing" and detailed explanations regarding the implementation of the subject are included in the "General Communiqué on Disguised Profit Distribution through Transfer Pricing". In accordance with the aforementioned regulations, if goods or services are bought or sold with related parties or individuals at a price that violates the arm's length principle, any resulting profit is considered as covertly distributed through transfer pricing. Such distributions of profit are not eligible for corporate tax deduction.

Local and Global Minimum Complementary Corporate Income Tax

In September 2023, POA issued amendments to TAS 12, which introduce a mandatory exception in TAS 12 from recognizing and disclosing deferred tax assets and liabilities related to Pillar Two income taxes. The amendments clarify that TAS 12 applies to income taxes arising from tax laws enacted or substantively enacted to implement the Pillar Two Model Rules published by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The amendments also introduced targeted disclosure requirements for entities affected by the tax laws. The temporary exception from recognition and disclosure of information about deferred taxes and the requirement to disclose the application of the exception apply immediately and retrospectively upon issue of the amendments.

Pillar 2 regulations agreed upon by OECD member countries entered into force in Türkiye with the Law No. 7524 on Amendments to Tax Laws and Certain Laws and Decree Law No. 375 published in the Official Gazette dated 2 August 2024. Although the secondary legislation on the subject has not been published, preliminary assessments based on the regulations published by the OECD indicate that these regulations have no impact on the financial statements.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (Continued)

XVIII. ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS ON BORROWINGS:

The Parent Bank recognizes financial liabilities at acquisition cost, including transaction costs, except for liabilities related to financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss, which are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the "internal rate of return method".

There are no debt instruments issued by the Parent Bank. The Parent Bank has not issued any bonds that are convertible into shares.

In the case of assets (qualifying assets) that take a substantial period of time to be ready for their intended use or sale, any borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of the asset are included in the cost of the asset until the asset is ready for its intended use or sale. The amount of borrowing costs that may be capitalized in a period relating to funds borrowed to acquire a qualifying asset is the total borrowing costs incurred for those assets in the relevant period, less any income from temporary investments of those funds. All other borrowing costs are recognized in the income statement in the period in which they are incurred.

XIX. EXPLANATIONS ON ISSUED SHARE CERTIFICATES:

None.

XX. EXPLANATIONS ON ACCEPTANCES AND AVAILED DRAFTS:

Acceptances and availed drafts are realized simultaneously with the payment dates of the customers and they are presented as commitments in the off-balance sheet accounts.

XXI. EXPLANATIONS ON GOVERNMENT GRANTS:

As of the balance sheet date, there are no government grants received by the Group.

XXII. EXPLANATIONS ON OTHER MATTERS:

There are no other matters.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

SECTION FOUR

INFORMATION ON THE GROUP'S FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT

I. EXPLANATIONS ON EQUITY ITEMS

Total capital and capital adequacy ratio have been calculated in accordance with the "Regulation on Equity of Banks" and "Regulation on Measurement and Assessment of Capital Adequacy of Banks".

According to the Decision of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board dated December 12, 2023, and numbered 10747, when calculating the credit risk exposure, the exchange rate of The Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye as of June 26, 2023, was used for valuing foreign currency amounts. Within the framework of the regulation dated December 12, 2023, and numbered 10747, for the securities held by banks, if the net revaluation difference of those included in the "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income" portfolio as of January 1, 2024, is negative, it has been allowed not to consider these differences in the equity calculation.

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank's total capital has been calculated as TL 7.328.932, and the capital adequacy standard ratio is 32.93%. As of December 31, 2024, the equity amount is TL 7.068.728, and the capital adequacy standard ratio is 46.94%. The Parent Bank's capital adequacy standard ratio is above the minimum ratio required by the legislation.

a. Information on capital:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| COMMON EQUITY TIER 1 CAPITAL | | |
| Paid-in capital following all debts in terms of claim in liquidation of the Bank | 5.999.337 | 5.999.337 |
| Share issue premiums | - | - |
| Reserves | - | - |
| Gains recognized in equity as per TAS | - | 8.303 |
| Profit | 1.701.561 | 1.353.642 |
| Current Period Profit | 360.967 | 1.353.642 |
| Prior Period Profit | 1.340.594 | - |
| Shares acquired free of charge from subsidiaries, affiliates and jointly controlled partnerships and cannot | | |
| be recognised within profit for the period | - | - |
| Minority Shares | - | - |
| Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Before Deductions | 7.700.898 | 7.361.282 |
| Deductions from Common Equity Tier 1 Capital | | |
| Common Equity as per the 1st clause of Provisional Article 9 of the Regulation on the Equity of Banks | - | - |
| Portion of the current and prior periods' losses which cannot be covered through reserves and losses | | |
| reflected in equity in accordance with TAS | 47.593 | 19.192 |
| Improvement costs for operating leasing | 148.985 | 147.382 |
| Goodwill (net of related tax liability) | - | - |
| Other intangibles other than mortgage-servicing rights (net of related tax liability) | 272.176 | 212.558 |
| Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary differences (net | | |
| of related tax liability) | - | - |
| Differences are not recognized at the fair value of assets and liabilities subject to hedge of cash flow risk | - | - |
| Communiqué Related to Principles of the amount credit risk calculated with the Internal Ratings Based | | |
| Approach, total expected loss amount exceeds the total provision | - | - |
| Gains arising from securitization transactions | - | - |
| Unrealized gains and losses due to changes in own credit risk on fair valued liabilities | - | - |
| Defined-benefit pension fund net assets Direct and indirect investments of the Bank in its own Common Favity. | - | - |
| Direct and indirect investments of the Bank in its own Common Equity Shares obtained contrary to the 4th clause of the 56th Article of the Law | - | - |
| Portion of the total of net long positions of investments made in equity items of banks and financial | - | - |
| institutions outside the scope of consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or less of the issued common | | |
| share capital exceeding 10% of Common Equity of the Bank | | |
| Portion of the total of net long positions of investments made in equity items of banks and financial | - | - |
| institutions outside the scope of consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or more of the issued common | | |
| share capital exceeding 10% of Common Equity of the Bank | | |
| Portion of mortgage servicing rights exceeding 10% of the Common Equity | - | - |
| Portion of deferred tax assets based on temporary differences exceeding 10% of the Common Equity | - | - |
| Amount exceeding 15% of the common equity as per the 2nd clause of the Provisional Article 2 of the | - | - |
| Regulation on the Equity of Banks | _ | _ |
| Excess amount arising from the net long positions of investments in common equity items of banks and | _ | _ |
| financial institutions outside the scope of consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or more of the issued | | |
| common share capital | _ | _ |
| Excess amount arising from mortgage servicing rights | - | - |
| Excess amount arising from deferred tax assets based on temporary differences | _ | _ |
| Other items to be defined by the BRSA | - | - |
| Deductions to be made from common equity due to insufficient Additional Tier I Capital or Tier II Capital | - | - |
| Total Deductions from Common Equity Tier 1 Capital | 468.754 | 379.132 |
| Total Common Equity Tier 1 Capital | 7.232.144 | 6.982.150 |
| Total Common Equity 110 1 Capital | 1,434,177 | 0.702.130 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS ON EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)

a. Information on capital (Continued):

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|--|----------------|-------------------|
| ADDITIONAL TIER I CAPITAL | • | · |
| Preferred Stock not Included in Common Equity and the Related Share Premiums | - | - |
| Debt instruments and premiums approved by BRSA | - | - |
| Debt instruments and premiums approved by BRSA (Temporary Article 4) | - | - |
| Additional Tier I Capital before Deductions | - | - |
| Deductions from Additional Tier I Capital | | |
| Direct and indirect investments of the Bank in its own Additional Tier I Capital | - | - |
| Investments of Bank to Banks that invest in Bank's additional equity and components of equity issued by | | |
| financial institutions with compatible with Article 7. | - | - |
| Total of Net Long Positions of the Investments in Equity Items of Unconsolidated Banks and Financial | | |
| Institutions where the Bank Owns 10% or less of the Issued Share Capital Exceeding the 10% Threshold of | | |
| above Tier I Capital | - | - |
| The Total of Net Long Position of the Direct or Indirect Investments in Additional Tier I Capital of | | |
| Unconsolidated Banks and Financial Institutions where the Bank Owns more than 10% of the Issued Share | | |
| Capital | - | - |
| Other items to be defined by the BRSA | - | • |
| Transition from the Core Capital to Continue to deduce Components | - | - |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets and related deferred tax liabilities which will not deducted from | | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 capital for the purposes of the first sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article 2 of the | | |
| Regulation on Banks' Own Funds (-) | - | - |
| Net deferred tax asset/liability which is not deducted from Common Equity Tier 1 capital for the purposes | | |
| of the sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on Banks' Own Funds (-) | - | - |
| Deductions to be made from common equity in the case that adequate Additional Tier I Capital or Tier II | | |
| Capital is not available (-) | | - |
| Total Deductions from Additional Tier I Capital Total Additional Tier I Capital | <u>-</u> | - |
| Total Tier I Capital (Tier I Capital=Common Equity+Additional Tier I Capital) | 7.232.144 | 6.982.150 |
| TIER II CAPITAL | 7.232.144 | 0.962.150 |
| Debt instruments and share issue premiums deemed suitable by the BRSA | | |
| Debt instruments and share issue premiums deemed suitable by BRSA (Temporary Article 4) | | |
| Provisions (Article 8 of the Regulation on the Equity of Banks) | 96.788 | 86.578 |
| Tier II Capital Before Deductions | 96.788 | 86.578 |
| Deductions From Tier II Capital | 70.700 | 00.570 |
| Direct and indirect investments of the Bank on its own Tier II Capital (-) | | |
| Investments of Bank to Banks that invest on Bank's Tier 2 and components of equity issued by financial | _ | _ |
| institutions with the conditions declared in Article 8. | _ | _ |
| Portion of the total of net long positions of investments made in equity items of banks and financial | | |
| institutions outside the scope of consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or less of the issued common share | | |
| capital exceeding 10% of Common Equity of the Bank (-) | - | _ |
| Portion of the total of net long positions of investments made in Additional Tier I Capital item of banks and | | |
| financial institutions outside the scope of consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or more of the issued | | |
| common share capital exceeding 10% of Common Equity of the Bank | - | - |
| Other items to be defined by the BRSA (-) | - | - |
| Total Deductions from Tier II Capital | - | - |
| Total Tier II Capital | 96.788 | 86.578 |
| Total Capital (The sum of Tier I Capital and Tier II Capital) | 7.328.932 | 7.068.728 |
| The sum of Tier I Capital and Tier II Capital (Total Capital) | | |
| Deductions from Capital Loans granted contrary to the 50 th and 51 th Article of the Law | _ | _ |
| Net Book Values of Movables and Immovables Exceeding the Limit Defined in the Article 57, Clause 1 | _ | _ |
| of the Banking Law and the Assets Acquired against Overdue Receivables and Held for Sale but Retained | | |
| more than Five Years | _ | - |
| Other items to be defined by the BRSA | - | - |
| | | |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS ON EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)

a. Information on capital (Continued):

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| In transition from Total Core Capital and Supplementary Capital (the capital) to Continue to | 2023 | 2024 |
| Download Components | | |
| The Sum of net long positions of investments (the portion which exceeds the 10% of Banks Common | | |
| Equity) in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of | | |
| regulatory consolidation, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share | | |
| capital of the entity which will not deducted from Common Equity Tier 1 capital, Additional Tier 1 | | |
| capital, Tier 2 capital for the purposes of the first sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article 2 of the | | |
| Regulation on Banks' Own Funds | - | - |
| The Sum of net long positions of investments in the Additional Tier 1 capital and Tier 2 capital of | | |
| banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, where | | |
| the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity which will | | |
| not deducted from Common Equity Tier 1 capital, Additional Tier 1 capital, Tier 2 capital for the | | |
| purposes of the first sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on Banks' Own | | |
| Funds | - | - |
| The Sum of net long positions of investments in the common stock of banking, financial and | | |
| insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, where the bank does not own | | |
| more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity, mortgage servicing rights, deferred | | |
| tax assets arising from temporary differences which will not deducted from Common Equity Tier1 | | |
| capital for the purposes of the first sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on | | |
| Banks' Own Funds | - | - |
| Total Capital (Total Core Capital and Supplementary Capital) | 7.328.932 | 7.068.728 |
| Total risk weighted amounts | 22.253.039 | 15.057.976 |
| Capital Adequacy Ratios | | |
| Core Capital Adequacy Ratio (%) | 32,50 | 46,37 |
| Tier 1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (%) | 32,50 | 46,37 |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio (%) | 32,93 | 46,94 |
| BUFFERS | - | |
| The total additional capital requirement ratio $(a + b + c)$ | 2,54 | 2,57 |
| a) Capital conservation buffer requirement (%) | 2,50 | 2,50 |
| b) Bank specific counter-cyclical buffer requirement (%) | 0,04 | 0,07 |
| c) Systemic significant bank buffer ratio (%) | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| The ratio of Additional Common Equity Tier 1 capital which will be calculated by the first paragraph | | |
| of the Article 4 of Regulation on Capital Conservation and Countercyclical Capital buffers to Risk | | |
| Weighted Assets (%) | 24,50 | 38,37 |
| Amounts below the Excess Limits as per the Deduction Principles | | |
| Portion of the total of net long positions of investments in equity items of unconsolidated banks and | | |
| financial institutions where the bank owns 10% or less of the issued share capital exceeding the 10% | | |
| threshold of above Tier I capital | - | - |
| Portion of the total of investments in equity items of unconsolidated banks and financial institutions | | |
| where the bank owns 10% or less of the issued share capital exceeding the 10% threshold of above | | |
| Tier I capital | - | - |
| Amount arising from deferred tax assets based on temporary differences | - | - |
| Limits related to provisions considered in Tier II calculation | - | - |
| Limits related to provisions considered in Tier II calculation | | |
| General provisions for standard based receivables (before tenthousandtwentyfive limitation) | 96.788 | 86.578 |
| Up to 1.25% of total risk-weighted amount of general reserves for receivables where the standard | | |
| approach used | 96.788 | 86.578 |
| Excess amount of total provision amount to credit risk Amount of the Internal Ratings Based | | |
| Approach in accordance with the Communiqué on the Calculation | - | - |
| Excess amount of total provision amount to 0,6 % of risk weighted receivables of credit risk Amount | | |
| of the Internal Ratings Based Approach in accordance with the Communiqué on the Calculation | - | - |
| Debt instruments subjected to Article 4 (to be implemented between January 1, 2018 and | | |
| | | |
| January 1, 2022) | | |
| January 1, 2022) Upper limit for Additional Tier I Capital subjected to temporary Article 4 | - | - |
| January 1, 2022) | - - | |
| January 1, 2022) Upper limit for Additional Tier I Capital subjected to temporary Article 4 | - - - | - - - |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS ON CREDIT RISK

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

III. EXPLANATIONS ON CURRENCY RISK

Foreign currency risk arises from the Group's possible exposure to the changes in foreign currencies.

- a. The Parent Bank is exposed to currency risks as a market risk and tries to balance the currency risks by avoiding to keep any long or short positions. The currency risk of the Parent Bank is monitored on a daily basis. Net foreign currency position/shareholders' equity ratio is also controlled on a daily basis. All foreign currency assets, liabilities and foreign currency forward transactions are taken into consideration while capital requirement to be employed for foreign currency risk is calculated. Standard Method used in legal reporting and amount subject to risk is calculated on a monthly basis.
- **b.** The Group does not have any derivative financial instruments held for hedging purposes.
- **c.** As a result of the uncertainty and volatility in the markets, foreign currency position is kept at a balance, and accordingly, no currency risk is anticipated. The Parent Bank takes necessary measures to keep the currency risk at a minimum level.
- **d.** Foreign exchange buying rates of the last five working days before the balance sheet date as publicly announced by the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye are as follows:

| <u> </u> | USD | EUR |
|--|---------|---------|
| As of March 31, 2025 - Balance sheet evaluation rate | 37,7656 | 40,7019 |
| As of March 24, 2025 | 37,8600 | 41,0400 |
| As of March 25, 2025 | 37,9086 | 40,9489 |
| As of March 26, 2025 | 37,9287 | 40,9326 |
| As of March 27, 2025 | 37,9323 | 40,8740 |
| As of March 28, 2025 | 37,7656 | 40,7019 |
| As of March 31, 2025 | 37,7656 | 40,7019 |
| Simple arithmetical average of the thirty days | 37,0406 | 39,9427 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

III. EXPLANATIONS ON CURRENCY RISK (Continued)

Information on currency risk of the Group:

| | | | Other | |
|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| 77 1 24 404 | EUR | USD | FC ^(*) | Total |
| March 31, 2025 | | | | |
| Assets | | | | |
| Cash (cash in vault, foreign currency, money in transit, cheques | | | | |
| purchased) and balances with the Central Bank of Republic of | 2.1.50.250 | 4.445.500 | 1.17.010 | 2.5.2.005 |
| Türkiye | 2.168.369 | 1.446.598 | 147.940 | 3.762.907 |
| Banks | 1.477.425 | 688.476 | 232.965 | 2.398.866 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss (*****) | 3.668 | 221.205 | - | 224.873 |
| Money market placements | - | - | - | - |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive | | | | |
| Income | - | 374.265 | - | 374.265 |
| Loans and financial lease receivables | 3.209.148 | 5.024.392 | 2.230.827 | 10.464.367 |
| Subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures | - | - | - | - |
| Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost | - | - | - | - |
| Derivative financial assets for hedging purposes | - | - | - | - |
| Tangible assets | - | - | - | - |
| Intangible assets | - | - | - | - |
| Other assets | - | - | - | - |
| Total assets | 6.858.610 | 7.754.936 | 2.611.732 | 17.225.278 |
| | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Current account and funds collected from banks via participation | | | | |
| accounts | - | - | 2.681 | 2.681 |
| Other current and profit sharing accounts (**) | 3.703.181 | 6.101.891 | 5.631.961 | 15.437.033 |
| Money market borrowings | - | - | - | - |
| Funds provided from other financial institutions and subordinated | | | | |
| loans | 610.885 | 2.192.193 | - | 2.803.078 |
| Marketable securities issued | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous payables | 112 | 2.021 | - | 2.133 |
| Derivative financial liabilities for hedging purposes | - | - | - | - |
| Other liabilities (******) | 61.199 | 122.521 | 32.879 | 216.599 |
| Total liabilities | 4.375.377 | 8.418.626 | 5.667.521 | 18.461.524 |
| | | | | |
| Net balance sheet position | 2.483.233 | (663.690) | (3.055.789) | (1.236.246) |
| NT 4 CC I I 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | (2.001.117) | (04.177 | 2 0 42 10 4 | 926164 |
| Net off balance sheet position Derivative financial instruments assets (***) | (2.901.117) | 684.177 | 3.043.104 3.062.042 | 826.164 |
| | 29.754.477 | 32.282.227 | | 65.098.746 |
| Derivative financial instruments liabilities (***) | 32.655.594 | 31.598.050 | 18.938 | 64.272.582 |
| Non-cash loans (****) | 1.889.689 | 1.371.050 | - | 3.260.739 |
| 31 December 2024 | | | | |
| Total assets | 6.215.760 | 6.299.982 | 1.593.142 | 14.108.884 |
| Total liabilities | 5.131.056 | 5.618.541 | 1.646.430 | 12.396.027 |
| | | | | |
| Net balance sheet position | 1.084.704 | 681.441 | (53.288) | 1.712.857 |
| Net off balance sheet position | (1.085.003) | (900.571) | 50.204 | (1.935.370) |
| Derivative financial instruments assets | 1.840.484 | 5.240.477 | 2.441.729 | 9.522.690 |
| Derivative financial instruments assets Derivative financial instruments liabilities | 2.925.487 | 5.240.477 6.141.048 | 2.391.525 | 9.522.690 |
| | | | | |
| Non-cash loans | 991.284 | 1.064.700 | - | 2.055.984 |

Precious metals are also presented in the "Other FX" column.

^{(**) 5.629.323} TL of the balance shown as other FC in the other special current account and participation accounts line consists of precious metal accounts.

^(***) As of 31 March 2025, derivative financial instruments include foreign exchange purchase commitments of TL 6.480.572 (31 December 2024: TL 4.634.521), and derivative financial liabilities include foreign exchange sale commitments of TL 4.227.692 (31 December 2024: TL 3.818.130).

^(****) There is no effect on net off-balance sheet position.

^(*****) Derivative financial instruments are included.

^(******) General provisions and derivative financial liabilities are shown.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS ON POSITION RISK OF EQUITY SECURITIES IN BANKING BOOK

The Parent Bank does not have any equity position.

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDITY RISK

Liquidity Risk is managed by the Asset and Liability Committee (ALCO) within the framework of risk management policies and appetite approved by the Board of Directors, with the aim of ensuring that necessary measures are taken in a timely and accurate manner against potential liquidity constraints that may arise from market conditions and the Parent Bank's balance sheet structure. Liquidity risk management under stress conditions is conducted within the framework of the Emergency Action Plan.

The Board of Directors reviews strategies, policies, and practices related to liquidity risk management. The Board of Directors approves liquidity risk strategies and policies within the framework of risk management strategies and policies, ensures the effective implementation of these strategies, processes, and policies, and their full integration into the Parent Bank's risk management system. It determines the key criteria to be considered in measuring and monitoring liquidity risk. Additionally, it determines the Parent Bank's risk appetite in liquidity risk management and the liquidity risk limits that can be taken in line with this risk appetite, reviewing them regularly.

ALCO evaluates the liquidity risk to which the Parent Bank is exposed and, taking into account the Parent Bank's strategies and competitive conditions, makes decisions to be executed by relevant units for managing the Parent Bank's balance sheet and monitors the implementations.

The Risk Management Department identifies the Parent Bank's liquidity risk, measures risks using liquidity risk measurement methods compliant with legal regulations, monitors them, and periodically presents them to relevant units, committees, and senior management. It also coordinates relevant parties to ensure that the liquidity management process, which is compatible with the Parent Bank's risk profile, operating environment, and strategic plans, is operated in accordance with legal regulations. Liquidity risk analyses and significant early warning signals are periodically reported to relevant senior management. Additionally, analyses conducted along with legal and internal prudential limit ratios monitored for liquidity risk are included in the ALCO report. Prudential limit ratios and warning levels approved by the Board of Directors are regularly monitored and reported to relevant parties.

- Monitors liabilities consisting of domestic and foreign currencies.

To determine liquidity risk management strategies, the Parent Bank's senior management:

- Identifies concentration risks related to placements.
- Actively tracks funding sources.
- Considers portfolio diversity.
- Monitors fund flows related to assets and liabilities based on maturities.

Market conditions are continuously monitored to analyze access issues regarding the Parent Bank's funding needs, and the impact of sudden changes in funding sources is evaluated. Liquidity adequacy is measured by applying stress tests to factors affecting liquidity. Through liquidity risk stress testing, the Parent Bank analyzes the alignment between potential cash flow deterioration and cash generation capacity within the framework of predetermined scenarios. Scenarios required for stress tests are developed considering the changing balance sheet structure. The results obtained are taken into account in determining liquidity risk policies and creating emergency action plans. Compliance with strategies implemented to mitigate the liquidity risk to which the Parent Bank may be exposed is effectively monitored by the Parent Bank's senior management, observing legal and prudential limits.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Liquidity Coverage Ratio

| | | Rate of "Percentage to be taken into account" not Implemented Total Value(*) | | Rate of "Percentage to be tal into account" Implemented Total Value(*) | | |
|----|---|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|
| | March 31, 2025 | TL+FC | FC | TL+FC | FC | |
| | HIGH QUALITY LIQUID ASSETS (HQLA) | ILITE | 10 | ILITE | 10 | |
| 1 | HIGH QUALITY LIQUID ASSETS | | | 6.067.778 | 3.529.858 | |
| | CASH OUTFLOWS | | | 0.00 | 0.027.000 | |
| 2 | Retail and Small Business Funds Collected | 2.728.482 | 1.316.216 | 272.848 | 131.622 | |
| 3 | Stable Funds Collected | - | - | - | _ | |
| 4 | Less stable Funds Collected | 2.728.482 | 1.316.216 | 272.848 | 131.622 | |
| 5 | Unsecured Funding other than Retail and Small Business | | | | | |
| | Customers Deposits | 15.957.738 | 7.173.497 | 9.449.937 | 4.302.064 | |
| 6 | Operational Funds Collected | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | Non-Operational Funds Collected | 14.136.482 | 5.885.869 | 7.628.681 | 3.014.436 | |
| 8 | Other Unsecured Funding | 1.821.256 | 1.287.628 | 1.821.256 | 1.287.628 | |
| 9 | Secured funding | | | | | |
| 10 | Other Cash Outflows | 502.187 | 117.192 | 118.177 | 65.339 | |
| 11 | Liquidity needs related to derivatives and market valuation | | | | | |
| | changes on derivatives transactions | 75.513 | 59.578 | 75.513 | 59.578 | |
| 12 | Debts related to the structured financial products | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | Commitment related to debts to financial markets and other | | | | | |
| | off balance sheet liabilities | 426.674 | 57.614 | 42.664 | 5.761 | |
| 14 | Commitments that are unconditionally revocable at any time | | | | | |
| | by the Bank and other contractual commitments | - | - | - | - | |
| 15 | Other irrevocable or conditionally revocable commitments | - | - | - | - | |
| 16 | TOTAL CASH OUTFLOWS | | | 9.840.962 | 4.499.025 | |
| | CASH INFLOWS | | | | | |
| 17 | Secured Lending Transactions | - | - | - | - | |
| 18 | Unsecured Lending Transactions | 7.161.780 | 2.840.351 | 5.607.919 | 2.476.609 | |
| 19 | Other contractual cash inflows | 139.936 | 105.145 | 139.936 | 105.145 | |
| 20 | TOTAL CASH INFLOWS | 7.301.716 | 2.945.496 | 5.747.855 | 2.581.754 | |
| | | | | Upper limit app | | |
| 21 | TOTAL HQLA | | | 6.067.778 | 3.529.858 | |
| 22 | TOTAL NET CASH OUTFLOWS | | | 4.093.107 | 1.917.271 | |
| 23 | Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%) | | | 148,24 | 184,11 | |

^{*} Average of the last three months of liquidity coverage ratios calculated considering weekly simple arithmetic averages.

As per "Regulation on Liquidity Coverage Ratio Calculation" published in the Official Gazette numbered 28948, dated March 21, 2014, the dates on which the minimum and maximum liquidity coverage ratios have been calculated for the last three months are as follows:

| Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%) | March 31, 2025 | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|
| | TL+FC | FC | | |
| Lowest | 99,97 | 96,91 | | |
| Date | February 3, 2025 | March 30, 2025 | | |
| Highest | 312,93 | 401,28 | | |
| Date | January 2, 2025 | January 10, 2025 | | |
| Average | 148,24 | 184,11 | | |

The liquidity coverage ratio is calculated as the ratio of the Parent Bank's high quality liquid assets to net cash outflows in the 30-day maturity window. Important balance sheet items that significantly affect the ratio include required reserves held at the CBRT, securities not subject to repurchase agreements, receivables from banks, funds collected, and funds sourced from abroad. Since these items constitute a large portion of liquid assets and net cash outflows, have high consideration rates, and can vary over time, their impact on the liquidity coverage ratio is greater than that of other items.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Liquidity Coverage Ratio (Continued):

| | | Rate of "Percentage to be taken | | Rate of "Perce | Rate of "Percentage to be taken | | |
|----|--|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | | into account" no | | | nplemented Total | | |
| | | Total V | | | lue ^(*) | | |
| | December 31, 2024 | TL+FC | FC | TL+FC | FC | | |
| | HIGH QUALITY LIQUID ASSETS (HQLA) | | | | | | |
| 1 | HIGH QUALITY LIQUID ASSETS | | | 4.301.413 | 2.631.654 | | |
| | CASH OUTFLOWS | | | | | | |
| 2 | Retail and Small Business Funds Collected | 920.565 | 586.825 | 92.057 | 58.683 | | |
| 3 | Stable Funds Collected | - | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | Less stable Funds Collected | 920.565 | 586.825 | 92.057 | 58.683 | | |
| 5 | Unsecured Funding other than Retail and Small Business | | | 5.956.242 | 2.779.449 | | |
| | Customers Deposits | 10.568.062 | 5.152.822 | 3.930.242 | 2.119.449 | | |
| 6 | Operational Funds Collected | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | Non-Operational Funds Collected | 9.499.519 | 4.565.768 | 4.887.699 | 2.192.395 | | |
| 8 | Other Unsecured Funding | 1.068.543 | 587.054 | 1.068.543 | 587.054 | | |
| 9 | Secured funding | | | - | - | | |
| 10 | Other Cash Outflows | 16.793 | 11.526 | 12.876 | 11.108 | | |
| 11 | Liquidity needs related to derivatives and market valuation | | | 12.441 | 11.062 | | |
| | changes on derivatives transactions | 12.441 | 11.062 | 12.441 | 11.002 | | |
| 12 | Debts related to the structured financial products | - | - | - | - | | |
| 13 | Commitment related to debts to financial markets and other off | | | 435 | 46 | | |
| | balance sheet liabilities | 4.352 | 464 | 433 | 40 | | |
| 14 | Commitments that are unconditionally revocable at any time by | | | | | | |
| | the Bank and other contractual commitments | - | - | - | - | | |
| 15 | Other irrevocable or conditionally revocable commitments | - | - | - | - | | |
| 16 | TOTAL CASH OUTFLOWS | | | 6.061.175 | 2.849.240 | | |
| | CASH INFLOWS | | | | | | |
| 17 | Secured Lending Transactions | - | - | - | - | | |
| 18 | Unsecured Lending Transactions | 4.529.801 | 2.445.422 | 3.511.387 | 2.131.474 | | |
| 19 | Other contractual cash inflows | 51.413 | 17.794 | 51.413 | 17.794 | | |
| 20 | TOTAL CASH INFLOWS | 4.581.214 | 2.463.216 | 3.562.800 | 2.149.268 | | |
| | | | | Upper limit a | pplied amounts | | |
| 21 | TOTAL HQLA | | | 4.301.413 | 2.631.654 | | |
| 22 | TOTAL NET CASH OUTFLOWS | | | 2.498.375 | 712.310 | | |
| 23 | Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%) | | | 172,17 | 369,45 | | |

^(*) Average of the last three months of liquidity coverage ratios calculated considering weekly simple arithmetic averages.

As per "Regulation on Liquidity Coverage Ratio Calculation" published in the Official Gazette numbered 28948, dated March 21, 2014, the dates on which the minimum and maximum liquidity coverage ratios have been calculated for the last three months for 2024 are as follows:

| Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%) | Decen | ıber 31, 2024 |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | TL+FC | FC |
| Lowest | 54,48 | 119,09 |
| Date | October 31, 2024 | December 31, 2024 |
| Highest | 390,15 | 855,07 |
| Date | October 7, 2024 | October 10, 2024 |
| Average | 172,17 | 369,45 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Presentation of assets and liabilities according to their remaining maturities

| March 31, 2025 | Demand | Up to 1 month | 1-3 months | 3-12 months | 1-5 years | Over 5 years | Unallocated | Total |
|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash (cash in vault, foreign | | | | | | | | |
| currency, money in transit, | | | | | | | | |
| cheques purchased) and | | | | | | | | |
| balances with the Central Bank | | | | | | | | |
| of Republic of Türkiye | 2.072.790 | 3.674.845 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.747.635 |
| Banks Financial Assets at Fair Value | 2.485.987 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.485.987 |
| Through Profit and Loss (**) | 247.427 | 93.528 | 24.823 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 365.778 |
| Money Market Placements | - | - | - | _ | - | _ | - | - |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value | | | | | | | | |
| Through Other Comprehensive | | | | | | | | |
| Income | - | - | - | - | 1.372.023 | - | - | 1.372.023 |
| Loans Financial Assets Measured at | - | 2.800.668 | 5.474.566 | 10.579.680 | 7.022.634 | - | - | 25.877.548 |
| Amortised Cost | | _ | | | 428.682 | | | 428.682 |
| Other Assets | - | - | - | - | 420.002 | - | 1.323.775 | 1.323.775 |
| Total Assets | 4.806.204 | 6.569.041 | 5.499.389 | 10.579.680 | 8.823.339 | _ | 1.323.775 | 37.601.428 |
| Total Assets | 4.000.204 | 0.303.041 | 3.477.307 | 10.575.000 | 0.043.337 | | 1.323.773 | 37.001.428 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Current account and funds | | | | | | | | |
| collected from banks via | | | | | | | | |
| participation accounts | 2.681 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.681 |
| Other current and profit sharing accounts | 2 527 602 | 12.598.882 | 7.734.413 | 1.671.318 | | | | 25.532.305 |
| Funds provided from other | 3.527.692 | 12.396.662 | 7.734.413 | 1.0/1.516 | - | - | - | 23.332.303 |
| financial institutions and | | | | | | | | |
| subordinated loans | - | 2.953.807 | - | - | - | _ | _ | 2.953.807 |
| Money Market Borrowings | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marketable securities issued | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous payables | - | | - | - | - | - | 272.285 | 272.285 |
| Other liabilities (*) | - | 60.564 | 1.292 | 10.230 | 89.006 | 28.986 | 8.650.272 | 8.840.350 |
| Total Liabilities | 3.530.373 | 15.613.253 | 7.735.705 | 1.681.548 | 89.006 | 28.986 | 8.922.557 | 37.601.428 |
| Net Liquidity Gap | 1.275.831 | (9.044.212) | (2.236.316) | 8.898.132 | 8.734.333 | (28.986) | (7.598.782) | - |
| Net Off-balance sheet Position | | 99.533 | | | | | | 99.533 |
| Financial Derivative Assets | _ | 61.484.359 | - | - | _ | _ | - | 61.484.359 |
| Financial Derivative Liabilities | - | 61.384.826 | - | - | - | - | - | 61.384.826 |
| Non-cash Loans | | 123.172 | 473.435 | 5.881.379 | 3.152.662 | 2.453.939 | - | 12.084.587 |
| January 1, 2024 | | | | | | | | |
| Total Assets | 5.477.387 | 8.178.969 | 5.915.902 | 8.549.637 | 5.504.878 | - | 1.008.384 | 34.635.157 |
| Total Liabilities | 2.410.561 | 14.501.550 | 7.763.461 | 1.590.258 | 75.321 | 30.680 | 8.263.326 | 34.635.157 |
| Net Liquidity Gap | 3.066.826 | (6.322.581) | (1.847.559) | 6.959.379 | 5.429.557 | (30.680) | (7.254.942) | - |
| Net Off-balance sheet Position | | (7.449) | | | | | | (7.449) |
| Financial Derivative Assets | <u> </u> | 7.680.314 | - | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | 7.680.314 |
| Financial Derivative Assets Financial Derivative Liabilities | - | 7.687.763 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.687.763 |
| Non-cash Loans | _ | 45.408 | 251.719 | 3.820.710 | 1.614.136 | 1.603.741 | | 7.335.714 |
| | | 00 | ======= | 2.02020 | | | | |

^(*) Other liabilities that are necessary for the banking activities such as lease liabilities, provisions, current tax liabilities and shareholders' equity are recorded here.

^(**) Derivative financial instruments are included.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Net Stable Funding Ratio

The net stable funding ratio is calculated by dividing the amount of available stable funding by the amount of required stable funding. The current stable fund refers to the portion of banks' liabilities and equity that is expected to be permanent.

Required stable funding refers to the portion of banks' on balance sheet assets and off-balance sheet liabilities that are expected to be refunded. The Parent Bank's ability to provide stable funding is effective in reducing the funding risk to which it may be exposed. In this form, the headings constitute the net stable funding ratio by applying consideration rates that vary from the most liquid to the least liquid. The ratio of a bank's available stable funding to the required stable funding must be greater than 100%

| | | Unweighted / | mount Aggar | ding to Docidu | al Maturity | |
|------|---|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| Marc | ch 31, 2025 | Onweighted F | Amount Accord | Residual maturity of six months and | | |
| | | Non Maturity | maturity of less than 6 months | longer but less than one year | Residual maturity of one year or more | Total Weighted Amount |
| | able stable funding | | | | | |
| 1 | Capital Instruments | 7.328.932 | - | - | - | 7.328.932 |
| 2 | Tier 1 Capital and Tier 2 Capital | 7.328.932 | - | - | - | 7.328.932 |
| 3 | Other Capital Instruments | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | Real-person and Retail Customer Deposits | 1.349.106 | 4.617.284 | 52.065 | - | 5.416.610 |
| 5 | Stable Deposits | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | Less Stable Deposits | 1.349.106 | 4.617.284 | 52.065 | - | 5.416.610 |
| 7 | Other Obligations | 2.165.448 | 13.697.285 | 456.173 | - | 8.159.453 |
| 8 | Operational deposits | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | Other Obligations | 2.165.448 | 13.697.285 | 456.173 | - | 8.159.453 |
| 10 | Liabilities equivalent to interconnected assets | | | | | |
| 11 | Other Liabilities | 244.670 | 6.830.471 | - | 63.485 | - |
| 12 | Derivative liabilities | | | | - | |
| 13 | All other equity not included in the above categories | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | Available stable funding | | | | | 20.904.995 |
| | red stable funding | | | | | 5.010.520 |
| 15 | High Quality Liquid Assets | | | | | 5.819.530 |
| 16 | Deposits held at financial institutions for operational purposes | - | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | Performing Loans | 2.418.859 | 19.077.399 | 6.798.094 | 192.489 | 12.840.940 |
| 18 | Encumbered loans to financial institutions, where the loan is secured against Level 1 assets | - | - | _ | - | - |
| 19 | Unencumbered loans to financial institutions or encumbered loans that are not secured against Level 1 assets | 2.418.859 | 1.672.117 | 378.460 | - | 802.876 |
| 20 | Loans to corporate customers, real persons and or retail customers, central banks, other than credit agencies and/or financial institutions | - | 17.405.282 | 6.416.375 | - | 11.910.828 |
| 21 | Loans with a risk weight of less than or equal to 35% | - | - | _ | - | - |
| 22 | Residential mortgages | - | - | 3.259 | 192.489 | 127.236 |
| 23 | Residential mortgages with a risk weight of less than or equal to 35% | - | - | 3.259 | 192.489 | 127.236 |
| 24 | Securities that are not in default and do not qualify as HQLA and exchange-traded equities | - | - | _ | - | _ |
| 25 | Assets equivalent to interconnected liabilities | | | | | |
| 26 | Other Assets | - | - | - | - | 5.619.914 |
| 27 | Physical traded commodities, including gold | - | | | | |
| 28 | Initial margin posted or given guarantee fund to central counterparty | | | | 3.535.271 | 3.004.980 |
| 29 | Derivative Assets | | | | 160.596 | 160.596 |
| 30 | Derivative Liabilities before the deduction of the variation margin | | | | - | - |
| 31 | Other Assets not included above | 468.754 | - | - | 1.985.584 | 2.454.338 |
| 32 | Off-balance sheet commitments | | 1.507.334 | 4.949.117 | 5.622.224 | 603.934 |
| 33 | Total Required stable funding | | | | | 19.136.685 |
| 34 | Net Stable Funding Ratio (%) | | | | | 109,24 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Net Stable Funding Ratio (Continued):

NSFR ratio development in the last 3 months of 2025 is shown in the table below:

| March 31, 2025 | Ratio |
|-------------------|--------|
| January 31, 2025 | 120,86 |
| February 28, 2025 | 116,01 |
| March 31, 2025 | 106,67 |

3 Month Average 114,51

| | | Unweighted A | Amount Accor | ding to Residua | l Maturity | |
|------|---|--------------|--|--|--------------------------------|---|
| | | | Residual maturity of less than 6 | Residual maturity of six months and longer but less | Residual maturity of one | Total Weighted Amount |
| | ember 31, 2024 | Non Maturity | months | than one year | year or more | |
| Avai | lable stable funding | | | | | |
| 1 | Capital Instruments | 7.068.728 | - | - | - | 7.068.728 |
| 3 | Tier 1 Capital and Tier 2 Capital | 7.068.728 | - | - | - | 7.068.728 |
| 4 | Other Capital Instruments Real-person and Retail Customer Deposits | 574.728 | 3.974.677 | 53.849 | - | 4.142.928 |
| 5 | Stable Deposits | 3/4./26 | 3.974.077 | 33.649 | | 4.142.926 |
| 6 | Less Stable Deposits | 574.728 | 3.974.677 | 53.849 | | 4.142.928 |
| 7 | Other Obligations | 1.825.401 | 12.330.831 | 740.253 | - | 7.448.242 |
| 8 | Operational deposits | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | Other Obligations | 1.825.401 | 12.330.831 | 740.253 | - | 7.448.242 |
| 10 | Liabilities equivalent to interconnected assets | | | | | |
| 11 | Other Liabilities | 212.532 | 7.489.209 | - | 53.447 | - |
| 12 | Derivative liabilities | | | | - | |
| 13 | All other equity not included in the above | | | | | |
| | categories | - | - | - | - | 40 (50 000 |
| 14 | Available stable funding uired stable funding | | | | | 18.659.898 |
| 15 | High Quality Liquid Assets | | | | | 4.644.005 |
| | Deposits held at financial institutions for operational | | | | | 4.044.003 |
| 16 | purposes | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| 17 | Performing Loans | 2,800,048 | 22.305.619 | 3.221.304 | 987.262 | 10.872.533 |
| 18 | Encumbered loans to financial institutions, where | | | | | |
| 10 | the loan is secured against Level 1 assets | - | 475.539 | - | 880.215 | 67.788 |
| | Unencumbered loans to financial institutions or | | | | | |
| 19 | encumbered loans that are not secured against | 2 000 040 | 6 216 127 | | | 1 267 420 |
| | Level 1 assets Loans to corporate customers, real persons and or | 2.800.048 | 6.316.137 | - | | 1.367.428 |
| 20 | retail customers, central banks, other than credit | | | | | |
| 20 | agencies and/or financial institutions | _ | 15.513.943 | 3.220.547 | _ | 9.367.245 |
| 21 | Loans with a risk weight of less than or | | | 0.220.0 | | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |
| 21 | equal to 35% | - | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | Residential mortgages | - | - | 757 | 107.047 | 70.073 |
| 23 | Residential mortgages with a risk weight | | | | | |
| | of less than or equal to 35% | - | - | 757 | 107.047 | 70.073 |
| 24 | Securities that are not in default and do not qualify as HQLA and exchange-traded equities | | | | | |
| 25 | Assets equivalent to interconnected liabilities | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | Other Assets | _ | - | _ | _ | 3.408.153 |
| 27 | Physical traded commodities, including gold | _ | | | | 5.400.133 |
| | Initial margin posted or given guarantee fund to | | | | | |
| 28 | central counterparty | | | | 2.519.205 | 2.141.324 |
| 29 | Derivative Assets | | | | 22.273 | 22.273 |
| 30 | Derivative Liabilities before the deduction of the variation margin | | | | | |
| 31 | Other Assets not included above | 380.008 | - | - | 864.547 | 1.244.555 |
| 32 | Off-balance sheet commitments | | 1.045.860 | 3.083.441 | 3.206.413 | 366.786 |
| 33 | Total Required stable funding | | | | | 14.647.472 |
| 34 | Net Stable Funding Ratio (%) | | | | | 127,39 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Net Stable Funding Ratio (Continued):

NSFR ratio development in the last 3 months of 2024 is shown in the table below.

| Decembe 31, 2024 Period | Ratio |
|-------------------------|--------|
| October 31, 2024 | 110,58 |
| November 30, 2024 | 109,68 |
| December 31, 2024 | 127,39 |
| | |
| 3 Month Average | 115,88 |

VI. EXPLANATIONS ON LEVERAGE RATIO

As of March 31, 2025, leverage ratio of the Parent Bank calculated from the arithmetic average of the last three months is 22,18% (December 31, 2024: 15,68%). Leverage ratio is required to remain minimum 3% as per "Communiqué on Measurement and Evaluation for Leverage Ratios of Banks". In the current period, the total risk amount increased due to the increase in on-balance sheet and off-balance sheet items. Leverage ratio increased compared to the previous period and maintained its strong course above the legal limit of 3%.

| | | March 31, 2025 ^(*) | December 31, 2024 ^(*) |
|----|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Balance sheet assets | 2023 | 2024 |
| 1 | Balance sheet assets (excluding derivative financial assets and | | |
| | credit derivatives, including collaterals) | 17.222.767 | 29.135.001 |
| 2 | (Assets deducted from Core capital) | (162.768) | (296.084) |
| 3 | Total risk amount of balance sheet assets (sum of lines 1 and 2) | 17.059.999 | 28.838.917 |
| | Derivative financial assets and credit derivatives | | |
| 4 | Cost of replenishment for derivative financial assets and credit | | |
| | derivatives | 11.290 | 74.945 |
| 5 | Potential credit risk amount of derivative financial assets and credit | | |
| | derivatives | 17.809 | 226.590 |
| 6 | Total risk amount of derivative financial assets and credit | | |
| | derivatives (sum of lines 4 and 5) | 29.099 | 301.535 |
| | Financing transactions secured by marketable security or | | |
| | commodity | | |
| 7 | Risk amount of financing transactions secured by marketable | | |
| | security or commodity (excluding Balance sheet) | - | - |
| 8 | Risk amount arising from intermediary transactions | - | - |
| 9 | Total risk amount of financing transactions secured by marketable | | |
| | security or commodity (sum of lines 7 and 8) | - | - |
| | Off-balance sheet transactions | | |
| 10 | Gross notional amount of off-balance sheet transactions | 14.981.533 | 15.091.191 |
| 11 | (Correction amount due to multiplication with credit conversion | | |
| | rates) | - | - |
| 12 | Total risk of off-balance sheet transactions (sum of lines 10 and 11) | 14.981.533 | 15.091.191 |
| | Capital and total risk | | |
| 13 | Core Capital | 6.603.477 | 6.917.686 |
| 14 | Total risk amount (sum of lines 3, 6, 9 and 12) | 32.070.631 | 44.231.643 |
| | Leverage ratio | | |
| 15 | Leverage ratio (%) | 20,59 | 15,64 |

^(*) The average amounts for the last three months.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

VII. EXPLANATIONS ON PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

VIII. EXPLANATIONS REGARDING THE ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT ON BEHALF AND ACCOUNT OF OTHER PERSONS

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON RISK MANAGEMENT

The Parent Bank has developed a risk appetite framework that is aligned with the budget and strategically significant from a management perspective, in order to conduct its activities most efficiently and achieve its budget targets. This framework operates in an integrated manner with budget planning and management processes. The Parent Bank's risk appetite is shaped by considering its areas of operation, risk profile, ICAAP results, long-term strategies, and capital planning processes. The Parent Bank's risk appetite is shaped by its areas of operation, risk profile, Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process (ICAAP) results, long-term strategies, and capital planning processes. Various factors play a crucial role in determining risk appetite, including macroeconomic indicators, sectoral trends, regional and national economic-political conditions, competitive analysis, regulatory requirements, customer and shareholder expectations, equity position, ICAAP results, the Parent Bank's risk capacity, and growth objectives. Throughout the process, all units of the Parent Bank contribute to the establishment of this structure by providing the necessary information and documents.

Risk appetite is structured within a framework encompassing risk capacity, risk limits, and early warning levels across risk types. This structure is approved by the Board of Directors and is associated with strategic planning, operational processes, and budgeting activities.

The comparison of ICAAP (Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process) results with risk appetite is conducted by the Parent Bank's Senior Management, and preventive measures are taken when deemed necessary. It is updated at least annually or as required when changes occur in the Parent Bank's activities or risk profile.

Additionally, necessary modifications are made to the principles and practices of asset-liability management in alignment with risk appetite, and risk matrix criteria are utilized in this process. In the event of exceeding the determined risk appetite limits, relevant units are informed about the situation. The evaluation of these exceedances and the development of solution proposals are carried out by the business units. Prepared action plans are presented to the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors for assessment. Ensuring the applicability of risk appetite throughout the organization and compliance with risk appetite is one of the objectives of the Parent Bank's Senior Management. Management oversees the allocation of sufficient authority and resources to achieve this objective.

The internal system units within the Parent Bank's organizational structure are report directly to the Board of Directors. The general responsibility for internal systems is carried out by the Audit Committee, which does not hold any executive function within the Parent Bank.

The Audit Committee, established by the Board of Directors in accordance with the provisions of the Banking Law and relevant Banking Legislation, contributes to the effective execution of the Board of Directors' supervisory and auditory processes. This committee monitors the adequacy and functioning of the risk management system, examines the risk reports, risk assessments, and documents presented to it, and performs compliance checks. Furthermore, it oversees the coordination among the Inspection Board, Internal Control Department, Compliance Department, and Risk Management Department, ensuring collaboration among these units. The Audit Committee ensures a regular flow of information to the Board of Directors, leads the development of policies, procedures, and principles on relevant matters, and submits them for the Board's approval.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Risk Management Department:

The Parent Bank's risk management system aims to monitor, control, and regulate when necessary, the credit, market, and operational risk structures, as well as the nature and scope of the Parent Bank's activities in relation to these risks. In this process, the identification, measurement, reporting, monitoring, and control of risks are ensured using established policies, implementation procedures, and limits. Additionally, efforts are made to determine the Parent Bank's internal capital requirements in alignment with risk profiles.

The Risk Management Department operates under the Audit Committee and is responsible for establishing processes for identifying, measuring, monitoring, controlling, and reporting risks. The department consists of the following units: "Credit Risk, Risk Analysis and Modeling," "Validation," and "Market Risk, Operational Risk, and Reporting."

To implement and maintain a strong, independent, and effective risk management system within the Parent Bank, fully aligned with the corporate risk culture, the following are among the primary objectives:

- Establishing an integrated risk management structure covering all risks, including the Parent Bank's information system risks,
- Determination of risk management processes and related activities by the Board of Directors, and their regular monitoring and auditing,
- Establishing policies, implementation procedures, and limits that will enable effective management of various dimensions of risks arising from the Parent Bank's activities,
- Designing a risk appetite structure aligned with the Parent Bank's risk profile, strategic plan, capital strategies, and ICAAP analyses; concurrently determining and continuously reviewing risk appetite limits,
- Conducting consistent and comprehensive risk measurement, analysis, and monitoring studies by employing qualified and sufficient personnel within the Risk Management Department,
- Ensuring access to a reliable management information system and advanced technology,
- Testing and approving the accuracy of risk models to be used,
- Preserving the accuracy and integrity of data.

Market risk, credit risk, operational risk, and other critical risks, although assessed using different measurement methods, are addressed in an integrated manner across the Parent Bank in line with a comprehensive risk management approach. The Parent Bank evaluates all risks holistically and determines the capital requirements generated by these risks.

Risk policies and implementation methods, prepared under the guidance of the Audit Committee, are put into effect following the approval of the Board of Directors. The Risk Management Department ensures that these procedures and documents remain up-to-date and conducts revisions as needed. Additionally, the Risk Management Department communicates risk policies and relevant implementation details—containing written standards set by Senior Management—to employees across the Parent Bank. It also provides risk-focused opinions and recommendations to other business units when necessary.

In cases of exceedances within the limits determined under risk appetite, relevant units are informed, and necessary steps are taken regarding these violations. In addition to the reports prepared in line with Basel principles, regular reports are submitted to the Board of Directors, Audit Committee, Operational Risk Committee, and Asset-Liability Committee.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Risk Management Department: (Continued)

At least quarterly, reports pertaining to Internal Systems functions are presented to the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee conveys its assessments to the Board of Directors regarding operational results, policy changes that need to be implemented, measures that should be applied in the Parent Bank, and matters it deems critical for the secure operation of the Parent Bank.

The Committee reviews findings from the Parent Bank's internal audit units and issues raised by independent audit firms or BRSA (Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency). Audit teams, escalating significant matters to the Board of Directors' agenda

Monthly Risk Appetite Reports include assessments of the Parent Bank's risk appetite results and credit performance, as well as comparisons with the sector. These assessments encompass criteria such as non-performing loans, delinquency rates, restructuring transactions, and portfolio growth. Reports presented to the Asset and Liability Committee (ALCO) include evaluations of the Parent Bank's liquidity position. Within this framework, limit compliance of early warning indicators determined within the scope of liquidity risk and liquidity buffer calculation results are reported. The Operational Risk Committee is informed of agenda items containing critical operational risks, and updates are provided on the status of action plans developed to mitigate these risks.

In the Parent Bank, stress tests and scenario analyses are conducted within the scope of ICAAP to support risk measurements. These studies aim to measure the impact of changes in risk factors and assess the potential effects of unexpected market conditions on core activities. The foundation of bankwide stress tests lies in determining macroeconomic and market-driven stress scenarios that would affect the entire bank. When creating scenarios, events based on current, stressful, and worst-case conditions are selected in line with the views of relevant departments.

Stress tests are performed by applying shocks to risks considered in the calculation of capital and liquidity adequacy ratios, Pillar II risks, and sub-components of regulatory capital. Additionally, sensitivity analyses and reverse stress tests are conducted by categorizing risks into main categories. Furthermore, potential changes in equity are calculated in case the identified scenarios materialize.

The committees established within the Parent Bank perform the following activities:

General Management Credit Committee: The primary responsibility of the committee is to comprehensively monitor the credit portfolio, credit risk-bearing transactions, and related processes. Additionally, within its authority and at its discretion, the committee evaluates, recommends, and follows up on risk-mitigating and improvement measures.

Operational Risk Committee: This committee addresses significant or high-risk findings and issues raised by senior management, internal systems units, other departments, external auditors, and regulatory authorities. It operates to effectively discuss, evaluate, and develop solution plans and schedules for matters that may pose operational risks to the Parent Bank.

Asset / Liability Management Committee: Responsible for managing the Parent Bank's assets and liabilities, and evaluating profit share, liquidity, and market risks. The committee makes decisions regarding balance sheet management, taking into account Parent Bank strategies and competitive conditions, and monitors the implementation of these decisions.

Executive Management Committee: This committee forms a forum for senior management to monitor the Parent Bank's financial performance, oversee the execution of strategic priorities, enhance customer experience, and resolve issues arising from General Management Committees.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Risk Management Department: (Continued)

Information Security Committee: Established to guide information security activities encompassing all business processes of the Parent Bank.

Occupational Health and Safety Committee: Operates to ensure the fulfilment of obligations specified in the Occupational Health and Safety Law and related regulations.

Information Sharing Committee: Established to coordinate information sharing processes in line with the principle of protecting Parent Bank and customer confidentiality, and to evaluate and record the appropriateness of incoming requests.

IT Strategy and Steering Committee: Functions on behalf of the Board of Directors to ensure the proper utilization of IT investments within the framework of the information systems strategic plan and to align business objectives with information systems goals.

Additionally, the Parent Bank has a Procurement Committee that manages purchasing processes, a Personnel Committee that oversees human resources and recruitment processes, a Disciplinary Committee that evaluates disciplinary actions, and a Business and IT Continuity Committee that aims to ensure business continuity in conjunction with information technology.

a. General Explanations on Risk Management and Risk Weighted Amounts

Risk weighted amounts overview

| | | | | Minimum capital |
|----|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | _ | Risk Weigh | ted Amount | requirement |
| | | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2025 |
| 1 | Credit risk (excluding counterparty credit risk) (CCR) | 18.064.666 | 14.541.780 | 1.445.173 |
| 2 | Standardised approach (SA) | 18.064.666 | 14.541.780 | 1.445.173 |
| 3 | Internal rating-based (IRB) approach | - | - | - |
| 4 | Counterparty credit risk | 520.042 | 64.898 | 41.603 |
| 5 | Standardised approach for counterparty credit risk (SA-CCR) | 520.042 | 64.898 | 41.603 |
| 6 | Internal model method (IMM) | - | - | - |
| 7 | Basic risk weight approach to internal models | | | |
| | equity position in the banking account | - | - | - |
| 8 | Investments made in collective investment | | | |
| | companies – look-through approach | 105.849 | 948 | 8.468 |
| 9 | Investments made in collective investment | | | |
| | companies – mandate-based approach | - | - | - |
| 10 | Investments made in collective investment | | | |
| | companies – 1250% weighted risk approach | - | - | - |
| 11 | Settlement risk | - | - | - |
| 12 | Securitization positions in banking accounts | - | - | - |
| 13 | IRB ratings-based approach (RBA) | - | - | - |
| 14 | IRB Supervisory Formula Approach (SFA) | - | - | - |
| 15 | SA/simplified supervisory formula approach (SSFA) | - | - | - |
| 16 | Market risk | 861.825 | 378.763 | 68.946 |
| 17 | Standardised approach (SA) | 861.825 | 378.763 | 68.946 |
| 18 | Internal model approaches (IMM) | - | - | - |
| 19 | Operational Risk | 2.050.407 | 71.588 | 164.033 |
| 20 | Basic Indicator Approach | 2.050.407 | 71.588 | 164.033 |
| 21 | Standard Approach | - | - | - |
| 22 | Advanced measurement approach | - | - | - |
| 23 | The amount of the discount threshold under the equity | | | |
| | (subject to a 250% risk weight) | - | - | - |
| 24 | Floor adjustment | - | - | - |
| 25 | Total (1+4+7+8+9+10+11+12+16+19+23+24) | 21.602.789 | 15.057.977 | 1.728.223 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

b. Information to be announced to public on Securitization:

There is not any information to be announced to public on securitization (December 31, 2024: None).

c. Qualitative disclosure on market risk:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

X. EXPLANATIONS ON BUSINESS SEGMENTS:

The Parent Bank operates in Retail, Commercial, Corporate, SME and Treasury segments.

| March 31, 2025 | Retail Banking | Commercial, Corporate and SME Banking | Treasury, Other and Undistributable | Total |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---|---|------------|
| 17141 (11 51, 2025 | Danking | SWIL Danking | Chaistributable | 10141 |
| Operating Income | 15.661 | 2.097.660 | 596.632 | 2.709.953 |
| Operating Expenses | 14.448 | 1.748.679 | 474.653 | 2.237.780 |
| Operating Income/Expenses | 1.213 | 348.981 | 121.979 | 472.173 |
| Profit/(Loss) Before Tax | 1.213 | 348.981 | 121.979 | 472.173 |
| Tax Expense | - | - | 111.206 | 111.206 |
| Current Year Profit/(Loss) | 1.213 | 348.981 | 10.773 | 360.967 |
| Total Assets | 52.114 | 25.277.720 | 12.271.594 | 37.601.428 |
| Total Liabilities | 1.924.108 | 24.445.922 | 11.231.398 | 37.601.428 |

| December 31, 2024 | Retail Banking | Commercial, Corporate and SME Banking | Treasury, Other and Undistributable | Total |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---|---|------------|
| Operating Income | 3 | 110.291 | 286.459 | 396.753 |
| Operating Expenses | 2 | 94.277 | 172.252 | 266.531 |
| Operating Income/Expenses | 1 | 16.014 | 114.207 | 130.222 |
| Profit/(Loss) Before Tax | 1 | 16.014 | 114.207 | 130.222 |
| Tax Expense | - | - | 28.745 | 28.745 |
| Current Year Profit/(Loss) | 1 | 16.014 | 85.462 | 101.477 |
| Total Assets | 876 | 20.678.224 | 13.956.057 | 34.635.157 |
| Total Liabilities | 580.440 | 22.346.465 | 11.708.252 | 34.635.157 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

SECTION FIVE

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS:

1. a. Cash and balances with the Central Bank of Republic of Türkiye (CBRT):

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| _ | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Cash/Foreign currency | 74.378 | 187.069 | 56.979 | 470.569 |
| CBRT | 1.910.350 | 3.429.019 | 553.500 | 3.540.927 |
| Other ^(*) | - | 146.819 | - | 22.030 |
| Total | 1.984.728 | 3.762.907 | 610.479 | 4.033.526 |

^(*) Includes precious metals amounting to TL 146.819 as of March 31, 2025.

b. Information related to CBRT:

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Unrestricted demand deposit | 1.599.672 | 64.853 | 553.500 | 1.535.726 |
| Unrestricted time deposit | - | - | - | _ |
| Restricted time deposit | 310.678 | 3.364.166 | - | 2.005.201 |
| | | | | _ |
| Total | 1.910.350 | 3.429.019 | 553.500 | 3.540.927 |

In accordance with the "Communiqué Regarding the Reserve Requirements numbered 2005/1", banks operating in Türkiye are required to maintain reserves in CBRT for TL and foreign currency liabilities. According to the Communiqué Regarding the Reserve Requirements, reserve requirements can be maintained in TL, USD and/or EURO and standard gold.

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank's applicable rates for Turkish lira required reserves are between 3% and 33%, (December 31, 2024: 3% and 33%) depending on the maturity structure for participation funds and other liabilities and the applicable rates for FX required reserves are between 5% and 30% (December 31, 2024: 5% and 30%) depending on the maturity structure of participation funds and other liabilities.

c.1. Information on Banks:

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| _ | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Banks | | | | |
| Domestic | 86.819 | 1.205.040 | 1.625.027 | 1.745.541 |
| Abroad | 302 | 1.193.826 | - | 1.067.053 |
| Foreign head offices and branches | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 87.121 | 2.398.866 | 1.625.027 | 2.812.594 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued)

c.2. Information on foreign bank accounts:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

2. Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss:

a. Information on financial assets measured at fair value through profit/loss subject to repurchase transactions and given as collateral or blocked:

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank has not any nominal investment amount subject to repurchase agreements (December 31, 2024: None).

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank has not any collateraled /blocked nominal investment amount (December 31, 2024: None).

d. Financial assets measured at fair value through profit/loss

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | |
|--|----------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Investment fund participation certificates (Net) | 105.849 | - | 947 | _ |
| Sukuk | - | 141.563 | - | 132.336 |
| Equity Securities | 15 | - | 15 | - |
| Other | - | | | |
| Total | 105.864 | 141.563 | 962 | 132.336 |

- 3. Information on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income:
- a. Information on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income subject to repurchase transactions, given as a collateral or blocked:

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank has no nominal investments subject to sale with a repurchase agreement (December 31, 2024: TL 240.377).

As of March 31, 2025, the nominal investment amount given as collateral/blocked is TL 59.939 (December 31, 2024: None).

b. Detailed table of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Debt Securities | 1.384.430 | 964.443 |
| Quoted on a stock exchange | 1.384.430 | 964.443 |
| Unquoted | - | - |
| Share Certificates | - | - |
| Quoted on a stock exchange | - | _ |
| Unquoted | - | - |
| Impairment Provision (-) | 12.407 | |
| <u>Total</u> | 1.372.023 | 964.443 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

4. Information on financial assets measured at amortised cost:

a. Information on financial assets measured at amortised cost subject to repurchase transactions, given as collateral or blocked:

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank has no nominal investment subject to sale with a repurchase promise (December 31, 2024: TL 194.307).

As of March 31, 2025, the nominal investment amount given as collateral/blocked is TL 249.696 (December 31, 2024: None).

b. Information on debt securities measured at amortised cost:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Government Bonds | - | - |
| Treasury Bills | _ | _ |
| Other Government Securities (*) | 428.682 | 391.310 |
| Other Debt Securities | - | - |
| | | |
| Total | 428.682 | 391.310 |

^{*)} Consists of sukuk certificates issued by Ministry of Treasury and Finance of Türkiye.

c. Information related to financial assets measured at amortised cost:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Debt Securities | 428.682 | 391.310 |
| Quoted on a stock exchange | 428.682 | 391.310 |
| Unquoted | - | - |
| Impairment provision (-) | - | = |
| Total | 428.682 | 391.310 |

d. Movements of the financial investments measured at amortised cost:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31,2024 |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|
| Balance at beginning of period | 391.310 | - |
| Foreign currency differences on monetary assets | - | - |
| Purchases during period | 37.372 | 391.310 |
| Disposals through sales and redemptions | - | - |
| Impairment provision (-) | - | <u>-</u> |
| Closing balance | 428.682 | 391.310 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):
- 5. Information on derivative financial assets
- a. Table of positive differences related to derivative financial assets:

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| 9 | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| E. a. a. I Tanana di ana | 5.042 | 50.727 | 1 462 | 12.024 |
| Forward Transactions | 5.042 | 58.737 | 1.463 | 13.824 |
| Swap Transactions | 29.999 | 24.573 | 4.276 | 2.711 |
| Futures Transactions | = | - | - | - |
| Options | = | - | - | - |
| Others | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 35.041 | 83.310 | 5.739 | 16.535 |

The Parent Bank has not any derivative financial assets for hedging purposes.

- 6. Information on loans:
- Information on all types of loans and advances given to shareholders and employees of the Parent Bank:

| | Current Period | | Prior Period | |
|--|----------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| | Cash | Non-cash | Cash | Non-cash |
| 5. | | | | |
| Direct loans granted to shareholders | - | - | - | - |
| Corporate shareholders | - | - | - | - |
| Real person shareholders | - | - | - | - |
| Indirect loans granted to shareholders | - | - | - | - |
| Loans granted to employees | 1.519 | - | - | - |
| Total | 1.519 | - | - | |

- b. Information on standard loans and loans under close monitoring including restructured or rescheduled loans:
 - b1. Detailed table for standard loans and loans under close monitoring including restructured or rescheduled loans:

| | | Loa | ans Under Close Monitor | ring |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| | | | der the Scope Restructured | |
| March 31, 2025 | Standard | of Restructuring or | Amendments to the | |
| Cash Loans | Loans | Rescheduling | Terms of Contracts | Refinancing |
| Loans | 25.523.178 | 82.945 | - | - |
| Export loans | - | - | - | - |
| Import loans | - | - | - | - |
| Business loans | 21.388.296 | 52.065 | - | - |
| Consumer loans | 21.282 | - | - | - |
| Credit cards | - | - | - | - |
| Loans given to financial | | | | |
| sector | 276.852 | - | - | - |
| Other (*) | 3.836.748 | 30.880 | - | - |
| Other receivables | _ | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | |
| Total | 25.523.178 | 82.945 | - | - |

^(*) Details of other loans are provided below:

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

6. Information on loans: (Continued)

| Commercial loans with installments | 1.636.508 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Precious Metals Loans | 2.230.826 |
| Other | 294 |

Total 3.867.628

| | | Loans Under Close Monitoring | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--|
| December 31, 2024 | | Not Under the | Restructured | | |
| | | Scope of | | | |
| | Standard | Restructuring or | Amendments to the | | |
| Cash Loans | Loans | Rescheduling | Terms of Contracts | Refinancing | |
| Loans | 23.029.459 | - | - | - | |
| Export loans | - | - | - | - | |
| Import loans | = | - | - | - | |
| Business loans | 16.721.167 | - | - | - | |
| Consumer loans | 876 | - | - | - | |
| Credit cards | = | - | - | - | |
| Loans given to | | | | | |
| financial sector | 4.061.952 | - | - | - | |
| Other | 2.245.464 | - | - | - | |
| Other receivables | - | | - | | |
| Total | 23.029.459 | | | | |

^(*) Details of other loans are provided below:

| Commercial loans with installments | 1.459.905 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Precious Metals Loans | 702.660 |
| Other | 82.899 |
| | |

Total 2.245.464

c. Maturity analysis of cash loans:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):
- 6. Information on loans (Continued):
- d. Information on consumer loans, retail credit cards, loans given to personnel and personnel credit cards:

| March 31, 2025 | Medium and Short-term long-term | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------|
| Hurch 61, 2020 | Short term | iong term | Total |
| Consumer loans-TL | 4.487 | 15.276 | 19.763 |
| Housing loans | - | 9.336 | 9.336 |
| Vehicle loans | 1.729 | 5.478 | 7.207 |
| Consumer loans | 2.758 | 462 | 3.220 |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans-FC indexed | - | - | - |
| Housing loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans-FC | - | - | - |
| Housing loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Retail credit cards-TL | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| Retail credit cards-FC | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | _ | _ |
| Personnel loans-TL | 307 | 1.212 | 1.519 |
| Housing loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | _ | 1.161 | 1.161 |
| Consumer loans | 307 | 51 | 358 |
| Other | _ | - | - |
| Personnel loans-FC indexed | _ | - | - |
| Housing loans | _ | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | _ |
| Consumer loans | - | _ | _ |
| Other | - | _ | _ |
| Personnel loans-FC | - | - | _ |
| Housing loans | - | _ | _ |
| Vehicle loans | - | _ | _ |
| Consumer loans | _ | - | _ |
| Other | _ | _ | _ |
| Personnel credit cards-TL | _ | - | _ |
| With installment | _ | _ | _ |
| Without installment | _ | _ | _ |
| Personnel credit cards-FC | _ | _ | _ |
| With installment | _ | _ | _ |
| Without-installment | _ _ | _ | _ |
| Overdraft account-TL (Real Person) | _ _ | _ | _ |
| Overdraft account-FC (Real Person) | - - | - - | - |
| Total | 4.794 | 16.488 | 21.282 |
| 1 Utai | 4./74 | 10.400 | 41,404 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

| December 31, 2024 | Short-term | Medium and long-term | Total |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------|
| Consumer loans-TL | 755 | 121 | 876 |
| Housing loans | 755 | 121 | - |
| Vehicle loans | 356 | _ | 356 |
| Consumer loans | 399 | 121 | 520 |
| Other | 377 | 121 | 520 |
| Consumer loans-FC indexed | | _ | _ |
| Housing loans | - | _ | _ |
| Vehicle loans | - - | _ | _ |
| Consumer loans | _ | _ | _ |
| Other | | _ | |
| Consumer loans-FC | _ | | _ |
| Housing loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Retail credit cards-TL | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| | - | - | - |
| Retail credit cards-FC | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| Personnel loans-TL | - | - | - |
| Housing loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Personnel loans-FC indexed | - | - | - |
| Housing loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Personnel loans-FC | - | - | - |
| Housing loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Personnel credit cards-TL | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| Personnel credit cards-FC | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without-installment | - | - | - |
| Overdraft account-TL (Real Person) | - | - | - |
| Overdraft account-FC (Real Person) | - | - | - |
| Total | 755 | 121 | 876 |
| | ,,,, | 121 | 0.0 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):
- 6. Information on loans (Continued)
- e. Information on commercial loans with installments and corporate credit cards:

| | | Medium and | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|
| March 31, 2025 | Short-term | long-term | Total |
| Commercial installment loans-TL | 170.184 | 1.165.867 | 1.336.051 |
| Business loans | 8.186 | 71.362 | 79.548 |
| Vehicle loans | 161.998 | 1.094.505 | 1.256.503 |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Commercial installment loans-FC indexed | - | - | - |
| Business loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Commercial installment Loans-FC | 2.717 | 297.740 | 300.457 |
| Business loans | - | 14.323 | 14.323 |
| Vehicle loans | 2.717 | 283.417 | 286.134 |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Corporate credit cards-TL | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| Corporate credit cards-FC | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | _ |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| Overdraft account-TL (Legal Entity) | - | - | - |
| Overdraft account-FC (Legal Entity) | - | - | <u>-</u> |
| Total | 172.901 | 1.463.607 | 1.636.508 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

| | | Medium and | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|
| December 31, 2024 | Short-term | long-term | Total |
| Commercial installment loans-TL | 119.161 | 1.050.004 | 1.169.165 |
| Business loans | 5.144 | 40.012 | 45.156 |
| Vehicle loans | 114.017 | 1.009.992 | 1.124.009 |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Commercial installment loans-FC indexed | - | - | - |
| Business loans | - | - | - |
| Vehicle loans | - | - | - |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Commercial installment Loans-FC | 5.013 | 285.727 | 290.740 |
| Business loans | - | 14.527 | 14.527 |
| Vehicle loans | 5.013 | 271.200 | 276.213 |
| Consumer loans | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - |
| Corporate credit cards-TL | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| Corporate credit cards-FC | - | - | - |
| With installment | - | - | - |
| Without installment | - | - | - |
| Overdraft account-TL (Legal Entity) | - | - | - |
| Overdraft account-FC (Legal Entity) | - | - | - |
| Total | 124.174 | 1.335.731 | 1.459.905 |

f. Allocation of loans by customers:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

g. Breakdown of domestic and foreign loans:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Domestic loans Foreign loans | 25.606.123 | 22.951.448 78.011 |
| Total | 25.606.123 | 23.029.459 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

6. Information on loans (Continued)

h. Loans granted to subsidiaries and associates:

None (December 31, 2024: None).

i. Specific provisions for loans

None (December 31, 2024: None).

j. Information on non-performing loans (net):

None (December 31, 2024: None).

k. Liquidation policy for uncollectible loans:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

I. Information on write-off policies:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

7. Information on lease receivables (net):

a. Presentation of remaining maturities of funds lent under finance lease method:

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, | 2024 |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|-------|
| | Gross | Net | Gross | Net |
| Less than a year | 78.132 | 59.466 | - | _ |
| 1 to 4 years | 304.797 | 211.959 | 5.840 | 4.363 |
| More than 4 years | - | = | | - |
| Total | 382.929 | 271.425 | 5.840 | 4.363 |

b. Information on net investments through finance lease:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---|----------------|--------------------------|
| Financial lease receivables (Gross) | 382.929 | 5.840 |
| Unearned financial lease receivable (-) | 111.504 | 1.477 |
| Net receivable from financial leases | 271.425 | 4.363 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

c. General explanation on finance lease contracts:

Finance lease contracts are realized in accordance with the related articles of Finance Lease, Factoring and Financing Companies Act numbered 6361. There are no restrictions due to finance lease contracts, no renewals or contingent rent payments that materially affect the financial statements.

Information on leasing receivables:

| | | Loans Under Close Monitoring | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | | Not Under the | Restructured | | |
| | Standard Loans | Scope of Restructuring or Rescheduling | Loans with Revised Contract Terms | Refinancing | |
| March 31, 2025 | | | | | |
| Financial lease receivables | | | | | |
| (Net) | 262.551 | 8.874 | - | | |
| December 31, 2024 | | | | | |
| Financial lease receivables | | | | | |
| (Net) | 4.363 | - | - | | |

8. Explanations on assets held for sale and discontinued operations:

None (December 31, 2024: None).

9. Associates:

None (December 31, 2024: None).

10. Information on subsidiaries (net):

a. Information on consolidated non financial subsidiaries:

Techdünya Bilişim Teknoloji ve Ticaret A.Ş. was established with a paid-in capital of TL 1.250 and registered in the Trade Registry Gazette on March 15, 2024

| Name | Add (City/C | ress ountry) | | percentage- ferent voting rcentage (%) | | Risk share tage of other eholders (%) |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Techdünya | | | | | | - |
| Bilişim Tekno | loji | | | | | |
| ve Ticaret A. | Ş. İstanbul | Türkiye/ | | 100% | | 100% |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | Current | | |
| | Shareholders | Total Fixed | Profit Share | Period | Prior Years | |
| Total Assets | ' Equity | Assets | Income | Profit/Loss | Profit/Loss | Fair Value |
| 1.835 | 1.795 | | 152 | 113 | 244 | |
| 1.033 | 1.793 | | 132 | 113 | | - |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

b. Information on subsidiaries within the scope of consolidation:

| | Name | Address (City/Country) | Parent Bank's share percentage- If different voting percentage (%) | Risk share percentage of other shareholders (%) |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | DK Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş. | İstanbul/Türkiye | 100 | 100 |
| 2 | DK Portföy Yönetimi A.Ş. DK Varlık Kiralama A.Ş. | İstanbul/Türkiye İstanbul/Türkiye | 100 100 | 100 100 |
| 4 | DK Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. | İstanbul/Türkiye | 100 | 100 |

c. Significant financial statement information of subsidiaries within the scope of consolidation in the order listed above:

| | Total Assets | Shareholde rs' Equity | Total Fixed Assets | Profit Share Income | Current Period Profit/Loss | Prior Years Profit/Loss | Fair Value | Total Assets |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| - | 200.000 | 200.000 | | | | | | |
| 1 | 200.000 | 200.000 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 100.000 | 100.000 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | 250 | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 350.000 | 350.000 | - | - | - | _ | - | - |

d. Movement information on subsidiaries within the scope of consolidation:

| | Current Period | Prior Period |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | |
| Amount at the beginning of the period | - | - |
| Movements inside the term | 650.250 | - |
| Purchases/new incorporations/capital increases/capital decreases (-) | 650.250 | - |
| Bonus shares | - | - |
| Profit received from current year share | - | - |
| Sales | - | - |
| Revaluation increases | - | - |
| Impairments | - | - |
| Amount at the end of the period | 650.250 | - |
| Capital commitments | = | = |
| | | |
| Share of the capital at the end of the period (%) | 100 | - |

e. Sectoral information on subsidiaries within the scope of consolidation:

| | Current Period | Prior |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | |
| Banks | - | - |
| Insurance Companies | - | - |
| Factoring Companies | - | _ |
| Leasing Companies | - | - |
| Financing Companies | - | - |
| Other Financial Subsidiaries | 650.250 | - |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

11. Information on investments in joint-ventures:

None (December 31, 2024: None).

12. Information on tangible assets:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

13. Information on intangible assets:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

14. Information on investment property:

The Parent Bank has not any investment properties as of March 31, 2025 (December 31, 2024: None).

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|------------------------|----------------|---|
| Opening Balance | - | 1.486 |
| Additions | - | - |
| Sales (-) | - | - |
| Transfers (*) | - | (1.486) |
| Revaluation amount | - | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| | | |
| Total | - | - |

^(*) The Parent Bank's real estates in Istanbul, Izmir and Mersin have been transferred from investment property to tangible assets.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO ASSETS (Continued):

15. Information related to deferred tax asset:

As of March 31, 2025, the Group calculated net deferred tax asset of TL 165.455 by netting off deferred tax asset of TL 63.485 and deferred tax liability of TL 101.970 on all tax deductible/taxable temporary differences arising between the carrying amounts and the tax base of assets and liabilities in the financial statements that will be considered in the calculation of taxable earnings in the future periods.

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| Rediscount On Profit Share and Prepaid Fees and Commission Income | | |
| Unearned Revenues | 15.476 | 23.178 |
| Provisions For Retirement Premium and Vacation Pay Liabilities | 14.938 | 11.359 |
| Provisions | 92.073 | 89.419 |
| TFRS 16 Leasing Profit Share Expenses | 2.169 | 4.147 |
| Securities Valuation Difference | 17.764 | - |
| Spot transactions valuation difference | 18.888 | 2.019 |
| Other | 4.147 | 1.162 |
| Deferred tax asset | 165.455 | 131.284 |
| | | |
| TFRS 16 Amortization of Leases | 17.280 | 13.108 |
| Difference Between Carrying Value and Tax Base of Tangible Assets (Amortisation Differences) | 17.561 | 26.144 |
| Derivative Financial Liabilities | 18.670 | - |
| Marketable Securities Valuation Difference | - | 3.558 |
| Spot transactions valuation difference | 9.886 | 10.636 |
| Other | 88 | - |
| Deferred Tax Liability | 63.485 | 53.446 |
| Deferred Tax Asset (Net) | 101.970 | 77.838 |

16. If the other assets item of the balance sheet exceeds 10% of the balance sheet total, excluding commitments in off-balance sheet accounts, the items and amounts of sub-accounts constituting at least 20% of them:

As of the balance sheet date, the Group's other assets balance does not exceed 10% of total assets.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES:

- 1. Information on funds collected:
- a. Information on maturity structure of funds collected:

| March 31, 2025 | Demand | Up to 1 month | Up to 3 months | Up to 6 months | Up to 9 months | Up to 1 year | Over 1 year | Accumulated participation accounts | Total |
|--|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Real Persons Current Accounts Non-Trade TL | 34.828 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.828 |
| II.Real Persons Participation Accounts Non-Trade TL | | 446.825 | 378.503 | 8.093 | - | 12.081 | 551.113 | - | 1.396.615 |
| III.Current Account other- | | | | | | | | | |
| TL | 276.812 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 276.812 |
| Public Sector Commercial Institutions | 276.423 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 276.423 |
| Other Institutions | 13 | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 |
| Commercial and Other | 13 | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Institutions | 376 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 376 |
| Banks and Participation Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central Bank of Türkiye | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Domestic Banks Foreign Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Participation Banks | _ | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | _ |
| Other | _ | _ | - | - | - | - | _ | _ | _ |
| IV. Participation Accounts- | | | | | | | | | |
| TL | - | 1.293.843 | 3.805.898 | 3.287.276 | - | - | - | - | 8.387.017 |
| Public Sector | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Commercial Institutions Other Institutions | - | 1.058.199 235.644 | 3.589.453 216.445 | 3.287.276 | - | - | - | - | 7.934.928 |
| Commercial and Other | - | 255.044 | 210.443 | - | - | - | - | - | 452.089 |
| Institutions | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Banks and Participation Banks | - | _ | - | - | - | - | _ | - | - |
| V. Real Persons Current | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts Non- Trade FC | 483.602 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 483.602 |
| VI. Real Persons Participation | _ | 63.277 | 285.041 | 7.815 | | 123 | | | 256 256 |
| Accounts Non-Trade FC VII. Other Current Accounts | - | 03.277 | 285.041 | 7.815 | - | 123 | • | - | 356.256 |
| FC | 835.690 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | | _ | 835.690 |
| Residents in Türkiye- | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate | 835.671 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 835.671 |
| Residents Abroad-Corporate | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19 |
| Banks and Participation Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central Bank of Türkiye Domestic Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Foreign Banks | _ | | _ | - | - | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Participation Banks | _ | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | _ |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIII. Participation Accounts | | | | | | | | | |
| other- FC | - | 485.444 | 5.892.125 | 1.179.790 | - | 541.533 | 35.952 | - | 8.134.844 |
| Public sector Commercial institutions | - | 477.609 | 4.135.450 | 1.179.790 | - | 541.533 | 35.952 | _ | 6.370.334 |
| Other institutions | _ | 1.317 | 623.707 | 1.177.770 | _ | 541.555 | - | _ | 625.024 |
| Commercial and Other | | | 0_01101 | | | | | | |
| Institutions | - | 6.518 | 1.132.968 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.139.486 |
| Banks and Participation Banks | | | - | . | - | | | - | |
| IX. Precious Metals Deposits | 1.899.441 | 105.113 | 2.093.662 | 1.466.279 | - | 16.113 | 48.714 | - | 5.629.322 |
| X. Participation Accounts Special Fund Pools TL | | | | | | _ | | _ | |
| Residents in Türkiye | - | | - | - | - | - | _ | - | - |
| Residents Abroad | _ | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | _ |
| XI.Participation Accounts | | | | | | | | | |
| Special Fund Pools – FC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Residents in Türkiye | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Residents Abroad | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Total (I+II++IX+X+XI) | 3.530.373 | 2.394.502 | 12.455.229 | 5.949.253 | - | 569.850 | 635.779 | - | 25.534.986 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Accumulated

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES (Continued):

- 1. Information on funds collected: (Continued)
 - a. Information on maturity structure of funds collected: (Continued)

| | | | T7 . 1 | | Accumulated | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|
| December 31, 2024 | Demand | Up to 1 month | Up to 3 months | Up to 6 months | Up to 9 months | Up to 1 year | Over 1 year | participation accounts | Total |
| December 31, 2024 | Demand | month | montus | montus | Op to 3 months | yeai | Over 1 year | accounts | Total |
| I. Real Persons Current | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts Non-Trade TL | 11.138 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.138 |
| II. Real Persons | | | | | | | | | |
| Participation Accounts | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Trade TL | - | 118.901 | 236.847 | 18.317 | - | 16.869 | 2.762.266 | - | 3.153.200 |
| III. Current Account | 225 252 | | | | | | | | 225 252 |
| other-TL Public Sector | 225.273 | - | - | - | - | - | - | • | 225,273 |
| Commercial | - | - | - | - | = | - | - | - | - |
| Institutions | 225.140 | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | 225.140 |
| Other Institutions | 84 | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 84 |
| Commercial and Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | 49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49 |
| Banks and | | | | | | | | | |
| Participation Banks | - | - | - | - | = | - | = | = | = |
| Central Bank of | | | | | | | | | |
| Türkiye Domestic Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Foreign Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Participation Banks | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Other | _ | _ | - | - | - | _ | - | - | - |
| IV. Participation Accounts- | | | | | | | | | |
| TL | - | 4.828.611 | 2.326.280 | 2.877.650 | - | - | - | - | 10.032.541 |
| Public Sector | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Commercial | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | - | 4.828.611 | 1.952.257 | 2.877.650 | - | - | - | - | 9.658.518 |
| Other Institutions Commercial and Other | - | - | 374.023 | - | - | - | - | = | 374.023 |
| Institutions | | | | | | | | | |
| Banks and | | | | | | | | | |
| Participation Banks | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | - |
| V.Real Persons Current | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts Non- Trade FC | 124.081 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 124.081 |
| VI. Real Persons | | | | | | | | | |
| Participation Accounts | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Trade FC | - | 38.111 | 175.434 | 39.077 | - | - | - | - | 252.622 |
| VII.Other Current | 1 007 006 | | | | | | | | 1 007 004 |
| Accounts FC Residents in Türkiye- | 1.097.986 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.097.986 |
| Corporate | 1.097.192 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 1.097.192 |
| Residents abroad- | 1.057.152 | | | | | | | | 1.077.172 |
| Corporate | 794 | - | - | - | = | - | - | <u>-</u> | 794 |
| Banks and | | | | | | | | | |
| Participation Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central Bank of | | | | | | | | | |
| Türkiye | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Domestic Banks Foreign Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Participation Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | | | _ | _ | - | _ | _ | - | - |
| VIII. Participation | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts other- FC | - | 2.298.163 | 2.997.850 | 1.169.771 | - | 125.633 | 706.416 | - | 7.297.833 |
| Public Sector | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Commercial | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | - | 2.297.437 | 2.750.908 | 1.165.613 | - | 125.633 | 706.416 | - | 7.046.007 |
| Other Institutions | - | 726 | 246.942 | 4.158 | - | - | - | - | 251.826 |
| Commercial and Other Institutions | | | | | | | | | |
| Banks and | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Participation Banks | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| IX. Precious Metals | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits | 952.083 | 1.549 | 354.787 | 307.405 | - | 11.783 | 2.428 | - | 1.630.035 |
| X. Participation Accounts | | | | | | | | | |
| Special Fund Pools TL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Residents in Türkiye | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Residents abroad | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| XI. Participation Accounts Special Fund Pools -FC | | | | | | | | | |
| Residents in Türkiye | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | • | • |
| Residents abroad | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (I+II++IX+X+XI) | 2.410.561 | 7.285.335 | 6.091.198 | 4.412.220 | - | 154.285 | 3.471.110 | - | 23.824.709 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES (Continued):

1. Information on funds collected: (Continued)

b. Information on participation fund under the guarantee of insurance:

Under the guarantee of Insurance and Exceeding the limit of Insurance Fund:

| | Under the gu | arantee of | Exceeding the guarantee of Insurance | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------|---|--------------|--|
| | Insura | nce | | | |
| _ | March 31, December 31, | | March 31, | December 31, | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Real persons' current and | | | | | |
| participation accounts | 654.166 | 221.416 | 5.321.505 | 4.147.973 | |
| Turkish Lira accounts | 278.386 | 110.646 | 1.153.057 | 3.053.689 | |
| Foreign currency accounts | 375.780 | 110.771 | 4.168.448 | 1.094.284 | |
| Foreign branches' deposits subject | | | | | |
| to foreign authorities' insurance | - | - | - | - | |
| Off-shore deposits under foreign | | | | | |
| authorities' insurance | - | - | - | - | |

| | Under the gu Insura | | Exceeding the guarantee of Insurance | | |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| _ | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | |
| Legal Entities' current and | | | | | |
| participation accounts | 291.102 | 202.577 | 19.910.872 | 19.239.577 | |
| Turkish Lira accounts | 189.432 | 144.693 | 9.124.646 | 10.113.122 | |
| Foreign currency accounts Foreign branches' deposits subject | 101.670 | 57.884 | 10.786.226 | 9.126.455 | |
| to foreign authorities' insurance | - | - | - | - | |
| Off-shore deposits under foreign authorities' insurance | - | - | - | - | |

c. Funds collected of real persons which are not under the guarantee of insurance fund:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| Foreign Branches' Profit Sharing Accounts and Other Accounts | - | - |
| Profit Sharing Accounts and Other Accounts of Controlling Shareholders and | | |
| Profit Sharing Accounts and Other Accounts of Their Mother, Father, Spouse, | | |
| and Children in Care | - | - |
| Profit Sharing Accounts and Other Accounts of Chairman and Members of | | |
| Board of Directors or Managers, General Manager and Assistant General | | |
| Managers and Profit Sharing Accounts and Other Accounts of Their Mother, | | |
| Father, Spouse, and Children in Care | 241.058 | 169.615 |
| Profit Sharing Accounts and Other Accounts in Scope of the Property | | |
| Holdings Derived from Crime Defined in article 282 of Turkish Criminal Law | | |
| no:5237 dated 26.09.2004 | - | - |
| Profit Sharing Accounts in Participation Banks Established in Türkiye in | | |
| order to engage solely in Off-Shore Banking Activities | - | _ |

Funds collected in special current accounts and participation accounts opened in Turkish Lira or foreign currency in domestic branches of Participation Banks, excluding those belonging to official institutions, credit institutions and financial institutions, are under the guarantee of the Savings Deposit Insurance Fund within the scope of the Banking Law No. 5411, provided that the total principal and profit shares of the accounts belonging to a real person or legal entity do not exceed TL 950 (December 31, 2024: TL 650).

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES (Continued):

2. Information on borrowings:

2.1. Information on banks and other financial institutions:

| | March 3 | 1, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | | |
|--|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC | |
| Loans from CBRT | - | _ | - | - | |
| Loans from domestic banks and institutions | 150.729 | 2.803.078 | 85.110 | 1.837.130 | |
| Loans from foreign banks, institutions and funds | - | - | _ | | |
| Total | 150.729 | 2.803.078 | 85.110 | 1.837.130 | |

2.2. Maturity analysis of funds borrowed:

| | March 3 | March 31, 2025 | | 31, 2024 |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Short-Term Medium and Long-Term | 150.729 | 2.803.078 | 85.110 | 1.837.130 |
| Total | 150.729 | 2.803.078 | 85.110 | 1.837.130 |

3. Information on derivative financial liabilities:

| | March 31, | March 31, 2025 | | 1, 2024 |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------|----|---------|
| | TP | YP | TP | YP |
| Forward transactions | 7.183 | 41.739 | 72 | 25.797 |
| Swap transactions | - | 7.194 | - | 277 |
| Futures transactions | - | - | - | - |
| Options | - | - | - | - |
| Other | = | - | - | - |
| Total | 7.183 | 48.933 | 72 | 26.074 |

4. Lease payables (Net):

| | March 31, 20 | March 31, 2025 | | 2024 |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Less than a year | 5.643 | _ | 6.515 | - |
| 1 to 4 years | 63.328 | _ | 50.423 | - |
| Over 4 years | 63.306 | | 61.166 | |
| Total | 132.277 | - | 118.104 | |

5. Information on the hedging derivative financial liabilities:

The Parent Bank has not any derivative financial liabilities for hedging purposes (December 31, 2024: None).

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES (Continued):

6. Information on provisions:

a. Information on general provisions

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | |
|--|----------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Reserves for I. Group Loans and Receivables | 214.948 | 143.272 | 214.646 | 100.615 |
| Reserves for II. Group Loans and Receivables | 1.330 | _ | - | _ |
| Reserved for Non-cash Loans | 64.899 | 24.392 | 39.277 | 15.397 |
| Total | 281.177 | 167.664 | 253.923 | 116.012 |

b. Information on provisions for employee rights:

The Group recognises liability for employment termination benefits and vacation pay liability in accordance with TAS 19 'Turkish Accounting Standard for Employee Benefits' and calculates the net present value of the future obligation arising from employment termination benefits and notice pay liability and reflects it in the financial statements.

Provisions for employee benefits consist of reserve for employee termination benefits amounting to TL 25.741 (December 31, 2024: TL 15.383) and vacation pay liability amounting to TL 15.274 (December 31, 2024: TL 13.702).

The Group has calculated the reserve for employee termination benefits using actuarial valuation methods as indicated in TAS 19. Accordingly, following actuarial assumptions were used in the calculation of the total liability.

| | | December 31, |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|
| | March 31, 2025 | 2024 |
| Discount rate (%) | 29,32 | 29,32 |
| Estimated increase rate of salary ceiling (%) | 35,00 | 35,00 |
| Movement of the reserve for employment termination benefits in the balar | ice sheet is as follows: | , |
| | | December 31, |
| | March 31, 2025 | 2024 |
| | 12.502 | 10.501 |
| Prior period ending balance | 13.702 | 10.731 |
| Allocation the in period | 1.572 | - |
| Reversal of provision | - | (3.560) |
| Actuarial (gain)/loss | | 6.531 |
| Balance at the end of the period | 15.274 | 13.702 |

c. If other provisions exceed 10% of the total provisions, information on the items causing the excess and their amounts:

Although the Group's other provisions do not exceed 10% of the total provisions as of March 31, 2025, the amount of provision for 3 ongoing lawsuits filed against the Group is TL 51 (December 31, 2024: 51). The Parent Bank does not expect any significant impact on the consolidated financial statements related to these lawsuits.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES (Continued):

7. Information on taxes payable:

d. Explanations on current tax liability

a.1. Information on taxes payable:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Corporate taxes payable | 293.486 | 179.467 |
| Banking insurance transaction tax | 66.815 | 41.235 |
| Taxation on securities income | 36.667 | 26.003 |
| Value added tax payable | 6.836 | 9.941 |
| Taxation on real estate income | 352 | 339 |
| Foreign exchange transaction tax | 1.300 | 204 |
| Income tax deducted from wages | 70.847 | 23.543 |
| Other | 2.213 | 1.277 |
| Total | 478.516 | 282.009 |

a.2. Information on premiums:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---|----------------|--------------------------|
| Social security premiums-employee | 12.215 | 7.266 |
| Social security premiums-employer | 15.503 | 8.758 |
| Bank pension fund premium-employees | - | - |
| Bank pension fund premium-employer | - | - |
| Pension fund membership fees and provisions- employees | - | - |
| Pension fund membership fees and provisions- employer | - | - |
| Unemployment insurance-employee | 836 | 498 |
| Unemployment insurance-employer | 1.673 | 996 |
| Other | | |
| Total | 30.227 | 17.518 |

8. Liabilities for assets held for sale and discontinued operations:

None (December 31, 2024: None).

9. Detailed explanations on number, maturity, profit share rate, creditor and option to convert to share certificates; if any; of subordinated loans:

Information on subordinated loans:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES (Continued):
- 10. Breakdown of items in other liabilities, which exceed 10% of the balance sheet total, and breakdown of items, which constitute at least 20% of grand total:

As of the balance sheet date, the Parent Bank's other liabilities balance does not exceed 10% of total liabilities.

- 11. Information on shareholders' equity:
- a. Presentation of paid-in capital:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Common stock | 5.999.337 | 5.999.337 |
| Preferred stock | = | |

b. Paid-in capital amount, explanation as to whether the registered share capital system is applicable at the Parent Bank and if so, amount of the registered share capital ceiling:

The Parent Bank does not apply the registered share capital system.

c. Information on the share capital increases during the period and their sources; other information on increased capital in the current period:

None.

d. Information on share capital increases from capital reserves during the current period:

There is no share capital increase from capital reserves during the current period.

e. Capital commitments in the last fiscal year and by the end of the following interim period, general purpose of these commitments and projected resources required to meet these commitments:

There are no capital commitments until the end of the last fiscal year and following interim period.

f. Estimated effects on the shareholders equity of the Parent Bank, of predictions to be made by taking into account previous period indicators regarding the Parent Bank's income, profitability and liquidity, and uncertainties regarding such indicators:

The Parent Bank continues its operations in a profitable manner and majority of the profits are kept in shareholders' equity through transfer to reserves. Moreover, the Parent Bank's shareholders' equity is invested in liquid and earning assets.

g. Information on privileges given to stocks representing the capital:

There are no privileges given to stocks representing the capital.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES (Continued):
- 11. Information on shareholders' equity: (Continued)
- h. Information on marketable securities valuation reserve:

| | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | |
|--|----------------|----------|-------------------|----|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| From investments in associates, subsidiaries, and joint ventures | - | - | - | - |
| Valuation difference | (30.308) | (11.141) | 8.303 | _ |
| Foreign exchange difference | = | - | - | |
| Total | (30.308) | (11.141) | 8.303 | |

i. Information on other capital reserves:

None.

III. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO OFF-BALANCE SHEET:

- 1. Explanations on off balance sheet:
- a. Type and amount of irrevocable loan commitments:

| | March 31, | December 31, |
|--|------------|--------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Commitments for credit card limits Payment commitments for cheques | 1.708 | - - |
| Asset purchase and sale commitments | 20.847.099 | 11.939.283 |
| Loan granting commitments | - | = |
| Tax and funds liabilities arising from export commitments | - | - |
| Commitments for promotions related with credit cards and | | |
| banking activities | _ | - |
| Other irrevocable commitments | - | - |
| Other revocable commitments | - | |
| Total | 20.848.807 | 11.939.283 |

- b. Type and amount of possible losses and commitments arising from off-balance sheet items:
- b.1. Non-cash loans including guarantees, bank acceptances, collaterals and others that are accepted as financial commitments and other letters of credit:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Letters of guarantees | 12.084.587 | 7.335.714 |
| Bank loans | - | - |
| Letters of credit | - | - |
| Other guaranties and sureties | - | - |
| Total | 12.084.587 | 7.335.714 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

III. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO OFF-BALANCE SHEET (Continued):

1. Explanations on off balance sheet (Continued):

b.2. Revocable, irrevocable guarantees and other similar commitments and contingencies:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| Letters of guarantees | 12.084.587 | 7.335.714 |
| Long standing letters of guarantees | 9.701.159 | 4.861.004 |
| Temporary letters of guarantees | 1.415.851 | 1.631.122 |
| Advance letters of guarantees | 967.576 | 843.587 |
| Letters of guarantees given to customs | 1 | 1 |
| Sureties and similar transactions | - | |
| Total | 12.084.587 | 7.335.714 |

c. Within the Non-cash Loans

c.1. Total amount of non-cash loans:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| Non-cash loans given against cash loans | - | - |
| With original maturity of 1 year or less | - | - |
| With original maturity of more than 1 year | _ | - |
| Other non-cash loans | 12.084.587 | 7.335.714 |
| Total | 12.084.587 | 7.335.714 |

c.2. Sectoral risk concentration of non-cash loans:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

c.3. Information on the non-cash loans classified in Group I and Group II:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

2. Explanations on derivative transactions:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

3. Explanations on contingent assets and liabilities:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

III. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO OFF-BALANCE SHEET (Continued):

4. Explanations on services rendered on behalf of third parties:

The Group does not make placements on behalf of individuals, legal entities, foundations, pension insurance funds, or other institutions.

5. Other

There are letters of guarantee amounting to TL 6.967 issued to former companies of Uzan Group as of March 31, 2025 and there is no collateral for the portion of the letters of guarantee amounting to full TL 6.965. As of March 31, 2025, there is no provision for this matter in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. The effect of these letters of guarantee on the financial statements will be determined according to the outcome of the related lawsuits and is not expected to have a negative impact on the financial statements of the Parent Bank.

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS:

1. Information on profit share income:

a. Information on profit share income received from loans:

| | January 1 - March 31, 2025 | | January 1 - March 31, 2024 | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----|--|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC | |
| Profit share received from loans(*) | | | | | |
| Short Term Loans | 1.310.400 | 96.270 | 60.333 | 310 | |
| Medium and Long Term Loans | 409.164 | 73.234 | 14.790 | 445 | |
| Profit Share on Non–Performing Loans | - | = | - | _ | |
| Premiums Received from Resource Utilization Support | | | | | |
| Fund | - | _ | - | _ | |
| Total | 1.719.564 | 169.504 | 75.123 | 755 | |

^(*) Includes fees and commission income on cash loans.

b. Information on profit share income received from banks:

| | January 1 - Marc | ch 31, 2025 | January 1 - March 31, 2024 | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----|--|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC | |
| CBRT | 121.887 | 4.147 | 0 | 0 | |
| Domestic Banks | 45.745 | _ | 231.334 | 22 | |
| Foreign Banks | - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| Head Offices and Branches Abroad | - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| Total | 167.632 | 4.147 | 231.334 | 22 | |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

- 1. Information on profit share income: (Continued)
- c. Information on profit share income received from marketable securities:

| | January 1 - March 31, 2025 | | January 1 - March 31, 2024 | |
|--|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit/loss | - | 1.750 | - | - |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 87.038 | 5.641 | - | - |
| Financial assets measured at amortised cost | 37.371 | - | | - |
| Total | 124.409 | 7.391 | - | - |

d. Information on profit share income received from associates and subsidiaries:

None. (March 31,2024: None.)

- 2. Explanations on profit share expenses:
- a. Distribution of profit share expense on funds collected based on maturity of funds collected:

| January 1 – March 31, 2025 | | | Prof | it sharing | accounts | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Account name | Up to 1 month | Up to 3 months | Up to 6 months | Up to 9 months | Up to 1 year | More than 1 year | Accumulated profit sharing account | Total |
| TL | | | | | | | | |
| Funds collected from banks through current and profit sharing accounts | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | - | - |
| Real persons' non-trading profit | | | | | | | | |
| sharing accounts | 24.234 | 34.519 | 1.549 | - | 1.665 | 173.235 | 5 | 235.207 |
| Public sector profit sharing accounts Commercial sector profit sharing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| accounts Other institutions profit sharing | 308.133 | 497.777 | 239.203 | - | - | - | - | 1.045.113 |
| accounts | 3.899 | 41.764 | - | - | - | - | - | 45.663 |
| Total | 336.266 | 574.060 | 240.752 | - | 1.665 | 173.235 | 5 | 1.325.983 |
| FC | | | | | | | | |
| Funds collected from banks through | | | | | | | | |
| current and profit sharing accounts | - | - | - | - | - | - | _ | - |
| Real persons' non-trading profit | | | | | | | | |
| sharing accounts | 347 | 1.083 | 53 | - | - | - | - | 1.483 |
| Public sector profit sharing accounts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Commercial sector profit sharing accounts | 6.407 | 34.000 | 11.579 | | 4.003 | 134 | | 56.123 |
| Other institutions profit sharing | 0.407 | 34.000 | 11.579 | - | 4.003 | 134 | - | 30.123 |
| accounts | _ | 11.440 | 17 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 11.457 |
| Precious metals deposits | 383 | 7.473 | 4.037 | | 96 | 209 | - | 12.198 |
| Total | 7.137 | 53.996 | 15.686 | - | 4.099 | 343 | - | 81.261 |
| Grand total | 343.403 | 628.056 | 256.438 | _ | 5.764 | 173.578 | 5 | 1.407.244 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

2. Explanations on profit share expenses: (Continued)

| January 1 – March 31, 2024 | Profit sharing accounts | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | Accumulated | |
| Account name | Up to 1 month | Up to 3 month | Up to 6 month | Up to 9 month | Up to 1 year | More than 1 year | Profit share account | Total |
| TL | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Funds collected from banks through current and | | | | | | | | |
| profit sharing accounts Real persons' non-trading profit sharing accounts | 2 | - | - | - | - | 53.420 | - | 53.422 |
| Public sector profit sharing accounts | 2 | - | - | - | - | 33.420 | - | 33.422 |
| Commercial sector profit sharing accounts | 5.156 | 1.718 | 400 | - | - | - | - | 7.274 |
| Other institutions profit sharing accounts | 5.150 | 1./10 | 400 | | | _ | - | 7.274 |
| Other institutions profit sharing accounts | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5.518 | 1.718 | 400 | - | - | 53.420 | - | 60.696 |
| FC | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Funds collected from banks through current and profit sharing accounts | | | | | | | | |
| Real persons' non-trading profit sharing accounts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public sector profit sharing accounts | _ | _ | _ | | | _ | - | _ |
| Commercial sector profit sharing accounts | 181 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | | 181 |
| Other institutions profit sharing accounts | 101 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 101 |
| Precious metals deposits | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Treesad metals deposits | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 181 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 181 |
| Grand total | 5.339 | 1.718 | 400 | - | - | 53.420 | | 60.877 |

b. Information on profit share expense paid to funds borrowed:

| | January 1 - Mar | January 1 - March 31, 20 | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----|----|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Banks | 12.606 | 13.705 | 86 | - |
| CBRT | - | - | - | - |
| Domestic banks | 12.606 | 13.705 | 86 | - |
| Foreign banks | - | - | - | - |
| Head offices and branches abroad | - | - | - | - |
| Other institutions | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 12.606 | 13.705 | 86 | - |

c. Profit share expense paid to associates and subsidiaries:

| | January 1 - March 31, 2025 | | January 1 - March 31, 2024 | |
|---|-------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|----|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Profit share paid to investments in associates and subsidiaries | 132 | - | - | - |
| Total | 132 | - | - | - |

d. Profit share expenses paid to marketable securities issued:

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

3. The Other Items in Net Fees and Commission Income / Expenses, which constitute at least 20% of the total of other items, if the total of other items in income statement exceed 10% of the total of income statement:

| Other Fees and Commissions Received | January 1 – March 31, 2025 | January 1 – March 31, 2024 |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | |
| Banking Service Package Sales Revenues | 105.926 | 17.854 |
| Insurance and Brokerage Commissions | 14.152 | - |
| Other | 9.710 | - |
| Total | 129.788 | 17.854 |
| Other Fees and Commissions Paid | January 1 – March 31, 2025 | January 1 – March 31, 2024 |
| | | |
| Credit cards fees and commissions | 331 | - |
| Fees and commissions for Swift, EFT and money orders | 1.541 | 179 |
| Brokerage commission for leasing transactions | 906 | - |
| Commissions and fees paid to the clearing house | 368 | - |
| Fees and commissions paid to group transfers Other | 1.600 | 416 |
| Total | 4.746 | 595 |

4. Information on dividend income:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

5. Explanations on trading income/loss (net):

| | January 1 – March 31, 2025 | January 1 – March 31, 2024 |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Income | 186.122.594 | 239.178 |
| Income from capital market transactions | 72.963 | 25.411 |
| Income from derivative financial instruments | 1.342.780 | 947 |
| Foreign exchange income | 184.706.851 | 212.820 |
| Loss (-) | 185.870.361 | 192.514 |
| Loss on capital market transactions | 6.738 | - |
| Loss on derivative financial instruments | 1.359.821 | - |
| Foreign exchange losses | 184.503.802 | 192.514 |
| Trading Income/Loss (net) | 252.233 | 46.664 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued):

6. Explanations related to other operating income:

| | January 1 – March 31, 2025 | January 1 – March 31, 2024 |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Reversal of provisions | 96.948 | 19.977 |
| Operating lease income | - | 294 |
| Expense reflections | 181 | _ |
| Other income | 3.787 | 185 |
| Total | 100.916 | 20.456 |

7. Provisions for loan losses and other receivables of the Parent Bank

| January 1 – | January 1 – |
|----------------|----------------|
| March 31, 2025 | March 31, 2024 |
| | _ |
| - | _ |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| 175.759 | 33.403 |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| | |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| 175.759 | 33.403 |
| | March 31, 2025 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

8. Information on other operating expenses:

| | January 1 – March 31, 2025 | January 1 – March 31, 2024 |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Provision for retirement pay liability | 1.572 | |
| Deficit provision for pension fund | 1.572 | _ |
| Impairment expenses of tangible assets | | _ |
| Depreciation expenses of tangible assets | 31.172 | 8.073 |
| Impairment expenses of intangible assets | 31.172 | 6.073 |
| Impairment expenses of mangiore assets Impairment expense of goodwill | - | _ |
| Amortization expenses of intangible assets | 26.002 | 2.116 |
| Impairment provision for investments accounted for under equity method | 20.002 | 2.110 |
| Impairment expenses of assets to be disposed | - | _ |
| Depreciation expenses of assets to be disposed | - | _ |
| Impairment expenses of assets held for sale and assets of | | |
| discontinued operations | - | _ |
| Other business expenses | 106.107 | 21.647 |
| Leasing Expenses on TFRS 16 Exceptions | 19.536 | 1.487 |
| Maintenance and repair expenses | 2.316 | 265 |
| Advertisement expenses | 20.927 | 420 |
| Other expenses ^(*) | 63.328 | 19.475 |
| Loss on sale of assets | - | - |
| Other ^(**) | 76.118 | 11.157 |
| Total | 240.971 | 42.993 |

^(*) The details of the "Other Expenses" balance under Other Operating Expenses are as follows:

| | January 1 – March 31, 2025 | January 1 – March 31, 2024 |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Dues | 663 | 10.861 |
| Communication Expenses | 5.646 | 535 |
| Cleaning expenses | 9.966 | 1.849 |
| Heating, lighting and water expenses | 3.443 | 409 |
| Representation and Hosting expenses | 4.664 | 577 |
| Vehicle expenses | 4.156 | 1.601 |
| Stationery Expenses | 1.058 | 360 |
| Computer Usage Expenses | 15.558 | - |
| Security service expenses | 7.607 | - |
| Transportation, porterage and small fixture expenses | 3.750 | - |
| Other | 969 | - |
| | 5.848 | 3.283 |
| Total | 63.328 | 19.475 |

^(**) Details of "other" balance are provided as below:

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued):

8. Information on other operating expenses (Continued):

| | January 1 – March 31, 2025 | January 1 – March 31, 2024 |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Taxes, Duties, Charges and Funds | 22.680 | 6.725 |
| Audit and Consultancy Fees | 18.293 | 3.237 |
| Institution and Union participation share | 2.888 | 625 |
| Savings Deposit Insurance Fund | 1.809 | - |
| Other | 30.448 | 570 |
| Total | 76.118 | 11.157 |

9. Explanations on income/loss from continued and discontinued operations before taxes:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

10. Explanations on tax provision for continued and discontinued operations:

Since the Parent Bank has no discontinued operations, there is no tax provision for this purpose.

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank has deferred tax income amounts to TL 55.421 (March 31, 2024: TL 41.141) and deferred tax expense amounts to TL 52.609 (March 31, 2024: TL 24.507). Current tax provision amounts to TL 114.018 (March 31, 2024: TL 45.379).

11. Explanations on net income/loss from continued and discontinued operations:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

- 12. Explanations on net income/loss:
- a. The nature and amount of certain income and expense items from ordinary operations; if the disclosure for nature, amount and repetition rate of such items is required for a complete understanding of the Parent Bank's performance for the period:

None.

b. The effect of the change in accounting estimates to the net income/loss; including the effects on the future period:

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

VI. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

VII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE RISK GROUP OF THE GROUP:

- 1. Information on the volume of transactions relating to the Group's risk group, outstanding loans and funds collected and income and expenses related to the period:
- a. Information on loans belonging to the risk group in which the Group is included:

| Investment in | associates, | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| subsidiaries | and joint | Direct and | d indirect | Other real or le | egal persons |
| ventures (| business | sharehold | olders of the included in | | ed in |
| partner | ships) | Gro | oup | the risk | group |
| Cash | Non-cash | Cash | Non-cash | Cash | Non-cash |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| - | - | - | - | 739.947 | - |
| | | | | | |
| - | - | - | - | 1.090 | - |
| | | | | | |
| - | - | - | - | 79.021 | - |
| | , | Direct an | d indirect | | |
| ventur | es (business | share | holders of th | ne persons in | cluded in |
| p | artnerships) | | Grou | p tl | ne risk group |
| Cash | Non-cash | Cash | Non-cash | Cash | Non-cash |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | _ | - | - | · - | - |
| _ | | | | | |
| _ | | | | 720 047 | |
| - | - | - | - | 739.947 | - |
| | subsidiaries ventures (partner Cash | Investment in associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures (business partnerships) | subsidiaries and joint ventures (business partnerships) Cash Non-cash Cash Cash | subsidiaries and joint ventures (business partnerships) Cash Non-cash Cash Non-cash Cash Non-cash Cash Non-cash Cash Non-cash Cash Non-cash Cash Non-cash Cash Non-cash Direct and indirect shareholders of the Group Cash Non-cash Direct and indirect shareholders of the Group Cash Non-cash | subsidiaries and joint ventures (business partnerships) Cash Non-cash Cash Non- |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

VII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE RISK GROUP OF THE BANK: (Continued)

- 1. Information on the volume of transactions relating to the Bank's risk group, outstanding loans and funds collected and income and expenses related to the period:
- b. Information on current and profit sharing accounts of the Group's risk group:

| Risk Group of the Group | Investment in associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures (business partnerships) | | Direct and shareholde Gro | ers of the | Other real or legal persons included in the risk group | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
| Current and profit sharing accounts | | | | | | |
| Balance at the beginning of period | 1.496 | - | - | - | 1.030.705 | - |
| Balance at the end of period | 1.618 | 1.496 | - | - | 13.488 | 1.030.705 |
| Profit share expense | 132 | 418 | - | - | 13.700 | 5.256 |

c. Information on forward and option agreements and other similar agreements with related parties:

The Group does not have forward and option agreements with the risk group of the Group.

For the period January 1 - March 31, 2025 the Group has paid TL 52.712 (January 1 - March 31, 2024: 23.036 TL) to top management.

VIII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO DOMESTIC, FOREIGN AND OFFSHORE BRANCHES OR INVESTMENTS AND FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVE OFFICES:

1. Explanations related to domestic and foreign branches and foreign representative offices

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

2. Information on the Parent Bank's branch or representative office openings, closings, significant changes in the organizational structure:

Not prepared in compliance with the Article 25 of the Communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

IX. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In the meeting of the Parent Bank's Board of Directors dated March 11, 2025, it was decided to increase the Parent Bank's capital from TL 6.000.000.000 to TL 7.273.000.000 by increasing it by TL 1.273.000.000, and to meet the entire amount to be increased from internal resources, and the paid-in capital of the Parent Bank was increased to TL 7.273.000.000 with the permission letter of the BRSA dated April $16,\,2025$.

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

SECTION SIX

OTHER EXPLANATIONS

I. OTHER EXPLANATIONS REGARDING THE GROUP'S OPERATIONS

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

SECTION SEVEN

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

I. EXPLANATIONS ON INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT:

The Group's consolidated financial statements as of and for the period ended March 31, 2025 have been audited by "PWC Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi" and the audit report dated May 16, 2025 is presented at the beginning of the financial statements and related notes.

II. OTHER NOTES AND EXPLANATIONS PREPARED BY THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS:

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

SECTION EIGHT

INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT

I. INTERIM REPORT CONTAINING THE EVALUATIONS OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND GENERAL MANAGER ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PARENT BANK FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD:

a) Message from the Chairman of the Board

Following the successful completion of our bank's first operational year, we continue to demonstrate our steadfast commitment to achieving our goals in the first quarter of the new year.

Over the past year, we focused on establishing a solid foundation for our banking operations, both physically and digitally, while simultaneously adopting an innovative approach to financial products and services in alignment with our strategic vision. As an industry first, our innovative approach is exemplified by services such as home delivery gold order and the transfer of physical gold from households to bank accounts with highly competitive valuation rates. The unique exchange rate advantages we offer in foreign currencies and precious metals have started to set us apart positively from our competitors during our first year in the industry.

In the first quarter of this year, we have maintained the momentum of success achieved in the previous year. Our total assets and net profit continue to demonstrate stable performance. We are making confident strides towards our goal of establishing a strong and effective presence in all regions of our country. In line with this objective, we have increased the number of our physical branches from 17 to 20 this quarter. While our digital solutions cater to all segments of society, with a particular focus on younger generations, we also remain attentive to the expectations of customers and institutions that prefer traditional banking services.

At the same time, we continue to support our growth by establishing subsidiary companies that will strengthen our position in the participation finance sector. This quarter, we formally established four new companies that will operate in the financial services sector. During this period, we also formed mutually beneficial partnerships. Through our partnership with Halkbank, our customers will be able to use Halkbank ATMs free of charge and benefit from the advantages of the Paraf infrastructure.

During this period, as our national economy faces a significant test against inflation, we continue to keep the momentum of the participation banking sector alive, making impactful moves to advance the industry. We are confident that the name 'Dünya Katılım Bank' will be positively recognized more frequently in the future for its innovative and comprehensive financial solutions.

I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to our Board Members, employees, and stakeholders, whose dedicated efforts are guiding our bank toward a successful future. I wish for the continued success of our collective achievements.

Sincerely, Ahmet AHLATCI Chairman of the Board

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT (Continued)

I. INTERIM REPORT CONTAINING THE EVALUATIONS OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND GENERAL MANAGER ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PARENT BANK FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD (Continued):

b) General Manager's Message

After successfully concluding our first operational year, marked by significant milestones and memorable moments, we have made a strong start to 2025.

As we have emphasized on many occasions, we continue to work towards our vision of becoming a "phygital" bank. In this context, we are making significant progress in developing our digital banking infrastructure. Our teams are carefully conducting the renewal of our Mobile Branch, aiming to complete this work in the second quarter, enabling us to provide our customers with more comprehensive and user-friendly services. Meanwhile, we are also expanding our physical banking operations across the country. Our branch network grew from 17 to 20 branches this quarter. Despite being a newly established bank, we are pleased to see that our branches now cover a significant part of the country's geography and operate efficiently.

When we review the financial reports for the first quarter of this year, we see that we have continued to perform strongly, just as we did last year. Although we are still a fresh player in the sector, we have established a sustainable trajectory of success. I believe that building this kind of resilient and stable structure at the beginning of our journey is extremely valuable. Of course, this success has been made possible through the hard work, expertise, and dedication of our experienced and dynamic employees, whom I sincerely congratulate.

During this period, we launched our "Unique Prices, Unique Returns" campaign, offering our customers significant exchange rate advantages. The positive feedback we have received shows that our slogan is well-supported by our actions. We offer our customers highly competitive exchange rates, tailored to market conditions, and combine this with a fee-free banking experience, setting ourselves apart in the industry.

Among the most notable developments of this period was our strategic collaboration with Halkbank. This partnership has effectively integrated Dünya Katılım's rapidly expanding, dynamic customer base with Halkbank's extensive service network, creating significant value for our customers. This collaboration not only provides our customers with access to Halkbank ATMs, but also lays the groundwork for future Paraf integration, enabling DKart Debit and Credit Card holders to benefit from Paraf card advantages and promotions as this integration is rolled out.

Another significant milestone this quarter was the formal establishment of our subsidiary companies, which have now obtained their operating licenses and are preparing to commence business. Each of these subsidiaries – DK Varlık Kiralama A.Ş., DK Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş., DK Portföy Yönetimi A.Ş., and DK Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. – is supported by substantial capital and is set to pursue ambitious goals within its respective field. In the coming periods, we will continue this momentum, further expanding our reach through new investments, and strengthening the growth of our bank.

In the first three months of the year, we have observed that economic vulnerabilities have begun to stabilize, supported by the Central Bank's macroprudential monetary policies focused on financial stability, leading to a more sustainable and predictable economic environment. During this period, Central Bank reserves have strengthened, allowing for a more confident outlook on inflation. In this context, we consider it highly valuable that our bank maintains a strong balance sheet during this period, when the Central Bank has taken a firm stance against inflation.

I would like to take this opportunity to extend my sincere gratitude to our Board of Directors, as well as all our valued managers and employees, whose dedication keeps our energy high and allows us to look to the future with greater confidence.

Sincerely, İkram GÖKTAŞ General Manager

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT (Continued)

I. INTERIM REPORT CONTAINING THE EVALUATIONS OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND GENERAL MANAGER ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PARENT BANK FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD (Continued):

Capital and Shareholder' Structure

| Name/Commercial Name | Share Amount | Share Ratio (%) | Paid Shares | Unpaid Shares |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| AHL Ahlatcı Finansal | | | | |
| Yönetim A.Ş. | 5.996.679 | 99,96 | 5.996.679 | - |

c) Changes in the articles of association for the period 1 January 2024 – 30 September 2024

None.

d) Branch and Personnel Information

As of March 31, 2025, the Parent Bank's total number of branches is 20 and the total number of personnel is 497.

e) Board of Directors and Top Management

| Name and Surname | Administrative Function and Responsibility | Education Status |
|---|--|---------------------|
| Members of the Board of Directors (BOD) | | Status |
| Ahmet AHLATCI | Chairman of BOD | Bachelor |
| Murat UYSAL | Deputy Member of BOD | Master |
| Ahmet Emin AHLATCI | Member of BOD | Bachelor |
| Rıza Tuna TURAGAY | Member of BOD | Master |
| Hüseyin Kadri Samsunlu | Member of BOD | Master |
| Abdül Latif ÖZKAYNAK | Member of BOD and Chairman of Audit Committee | Bachelor |
| Mustafa ER | Member of BOD and Member of Audit Committee | Master |
| İkram GÖKTAŞ | Member of BOD / General Manager | Bachelor |
| Members of Audit Committee | | |
| Abdül Latif ÖZKAYNAK | Member of BOD and Chairman of Audit Committee | Bachelor |
| Mustafa ER | Member of BOD and Member of Audit Committee | Master |
| Assistant General Managers | | |
| Ahmet PARLAK | Assistant General Manager Responsible for Sales and Marketing | Master |
| Alpaslan ÖZEN | Assistant General Manager Responsible for Law and Credits | Bachelor |
| Dr. Eyyüp YILMAZ | Assistant General Manager Responsible for Internal Systems | Doctorate |
| Dr. İrfan GÜLTAŞ | Assistant General Manager Responsible for Talent and Culture | Doctorate |
| Kadir DOĞUERİ | Assistant General Manager Responsible for Operations | Master |
| Kamil KİBAR | Assistant General Manager Responsible for Treasury and International Banking | Bachelor |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT (Continued)

- I. INTERIM REPORT CONTAINING THE EVALUATIONS OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND GENERAL MANAGER ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PARENT BANK FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD (Continued):
- f) Committee and committee members formed after the distribution of duties among the members of the Board of Directors

CREDIT COMMITTEE

- 1. Rıza Tuna Turagay (Chairman)
- 2. Murat Uysal (Member)
- 3. İkram Göktaş (General Manager)
- 4. Mustafa Er (Reserve Member)
- 5. Abdül Latif Özkaynak (Reserve Member)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE

- 1. Ahmet Ahlatcı (Chairman)
- 2. Ahmet Emin Ahlatcı
- 3. Murat Uysal
- 4. İkram Göktaş
- 5. Hüseyin Kadri Samsunlu

AUDIT COMMITTEE

- 1. Abdül Latif Özkaynak (Chairman)
- 2. Mustafa Er

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

- 1. Ahmet Ahlateı (Chairman)
- 2. Rıza Tuna Turagay
- 3. Murat Uysal
- 4. Hüseyin Kadri Samsunlu

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES COMMITTEE

- 1. Ahmet Emin Ahlatcı
- 2. Abdül Latif Özkaynak
- 3. Hüseyin Kadri Samsunlu
- 4. İkram Göktaş

g) Selected financial indicators of Dünya Katılım Bankası A.Ş.

| Assets | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 8.233.622 | 9.081.626 |
| Loans and Lease Receivables | 25.877.548 | 23.033.822 |
| Securities | 2.048.132 | 1.489.051 |
| Other Asset Items | 1.442.126 | 1.030.658 |
| | | |
| Total Assets | 37.601.428 | 34.635.157 |
| | | |
| Liabilities | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
| | | |
| Funds Collected | 25.534.986 | 23.824.709 |
| Other Liabilities Items | 4.413.137 | 3.468.358 |
| Shareholders' Equity | 7.653.305 | 7.342.090 |
| | | |
| Total Liabilities | 37.601.428 | 34.635.157 |

NOTES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

(Thousand of Turkish Lira (TL) unless otherwise stated)

INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT (Continued)

I. INTERIM REPORT CONTAINING THE EVALUATIONS OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND GENERAL MANAGER ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PARENT BANK FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD (Continued):

| | January 1 - March 31, | January 1 - March |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Income/Expense Accounts | 2025 | 31, 2024 |
| | | |
| Profit Share Income | 2.207.018 | 311.727 |
| Profit Share Expense | 1.441.639 | 61.916 |
| Net Profit Share Income | 765.379 | 249.811 |
| Net Fees and Commissions Income/Expenses | 144.491 | 17.311 |
| Personnel Expenses | 374.116 | 127.624 |
| Trading Income / Loss (net) | 252.233 | 46.664 |
| Other Operating Income | 100.916 | 20.456 |
| Provision For Impairment of Loans and Other Receivables | 175.759 | 33.403 |
| Other Operating Expenses | 240.971 | 42.993 |
| Income / Loss Before Taxes | 472.173 | 130.222 |
| Tax Provision | 111.206 | 28.745 |
| | | |
| Net Profit/Loss | 360.967 | 101.477 |
| | | |
| Assets | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
| | | |
| Total Loans/Total Assets | 68,10% | 66,49% |
| Total Loans/Collected Funds | 100,28% | 96,66% |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio | 32,93% | 46,94% |

.....